

# **MARIN COUNTY CALIFORNIA**

-

## **SCANDAL AND CORRUPTION THAT HARMS THE PUBLIC**

**Revision 2.3.1C**

# WARNING

**THIS BOOK WILL HORRIFY YOU WITH HARD FACTS  
AND SNARK!**



## ROBOTS

*Yuppies Are Destroying Marin  
County With Their Jeffrey Epstein  
Culture & Corruption*

## Table of Contents

. Fighting For Your Rights In Marin County.....	5
. The MILF's Of Mill Valley.....	30
. The Mind Numbing Corruption And Perversions In Marin County In California.....	43
. Marin County Illegally Refuses Subsistence Money to Thousands of Poor Residents.....	57
. Try To Build It "Green" And Local Government Will Make You Go Bankrupt.....	66
. Tiburon Just Wanted A Town Hall But They Got A Bloodbath.....	72
. "You Want To Build Housing In Marin?" "HA!".....	75
. Luke Skywalker Vs. The Marin NIMBY's.....	84
. Marin's Cancer Problem.....	88
. What Is The New Marin "Wake Up" Really About?.....	99
. Bibliography.....	103
. Acknowledgments.....	560

## **.Fighting For Your Rights In Marin County**

This book is about all of the biggest problems in Marin County. Let's start with "Human Rights".

If you are a citizen that is a lawful, senior, disabled, low-income native-born American citizen, who has served his nation and community for decades, and if you, as a citizen, are an individual residing in, and paying rent in, Marin County – Watch Out!

Citizens have been communicating with the Marin County housing agency, since 2008 or so, and they have run into a nightmare of obfuscation, denials, black-listing, corruption, favoritism, crony capitalism and sadness.

***“We don't like him because he reports our corruption to the cops”*** is **NOT** a legal reason for Marin County to deny any citizen his earned, entitled, HUD Home Ownership Voucher that he has waited longer for than anyone else, yet that is why they have targeted one citizen. As one digs deeper, it turns out this has happened to a vast number of Marin's citizens.

The bureaucratic section of the Marin political crooks are at Marin County Offices on Redwood Road and 4020 Civic Center Drive in San Rafael and, also, In Sacramento, California with homes in nearby cities.

All of the true names and capacities of the Marin political crooks, ( *“DOES 1 through 50”*, in legal terms ), inclusive, will be unknown to you, the citizen, at the beginning of such a ruckus, but you as a citizen should sue those Marin political crooks, each of them, by such fictitious names pursuant to the pertinent provisions of the California Code of Civil Procedure. The facts and veracity of the charges and claims can be evidenced in hard drives and existing online cloud-based evidence repositories containing millions of pages of validating evidence compiled by citizens, HUD, OSHA, FBI, GAO, SEC, EU, private, Congressional, news industry, forensic specialist and leaked archive investigators. This book only contains a tiny percentage of the vast number of incident reports about corruption, government account skimming, payola, crony capitalism and insider stock trading coming out of Marin County.

Politicians and their Tiburon insiders store many of their bribe profits as fine art held in Swiss and Spanish bank vaults. That used to be a safe way to hide their ill gotten gains. It no longer is as of this book being published. Ironically, you can drive around Tiburon and Belvedere at night and see tens of millions of dollars of non-IRS reported art hanging on walls in oligarch's mansions.... Oooops!

For example, The HUD Federal Housing Home Ownership Choice Voucher program is a key program in section 8 of the United States Housing Act of 1937. (42 U.S.C. § 1437 et seq., as amended by § 201(a) of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974.) Commonly referred to as “Section 8,” the program provides low-income families a monthly subsidy to pay for a portion of their mortgage. The amount of the subsidy depends, in part, on the income Section 8 families receive. The program, which is funded and regulated by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), is administered locally by public housing authorities (PHAs).

Marin County’s PHA has some problems, though.

Here is what kind of trouble local PHA’s are now in:

<https://www.indybay.org/newsitems/2015/02/12/18768410.php>

<http://www.tenant.net/nycha/pub-hous/pub-hous-corrupt-1.html>

<https://reason.com/2018/01/15/the-corrupt-politics-of-low-in/>

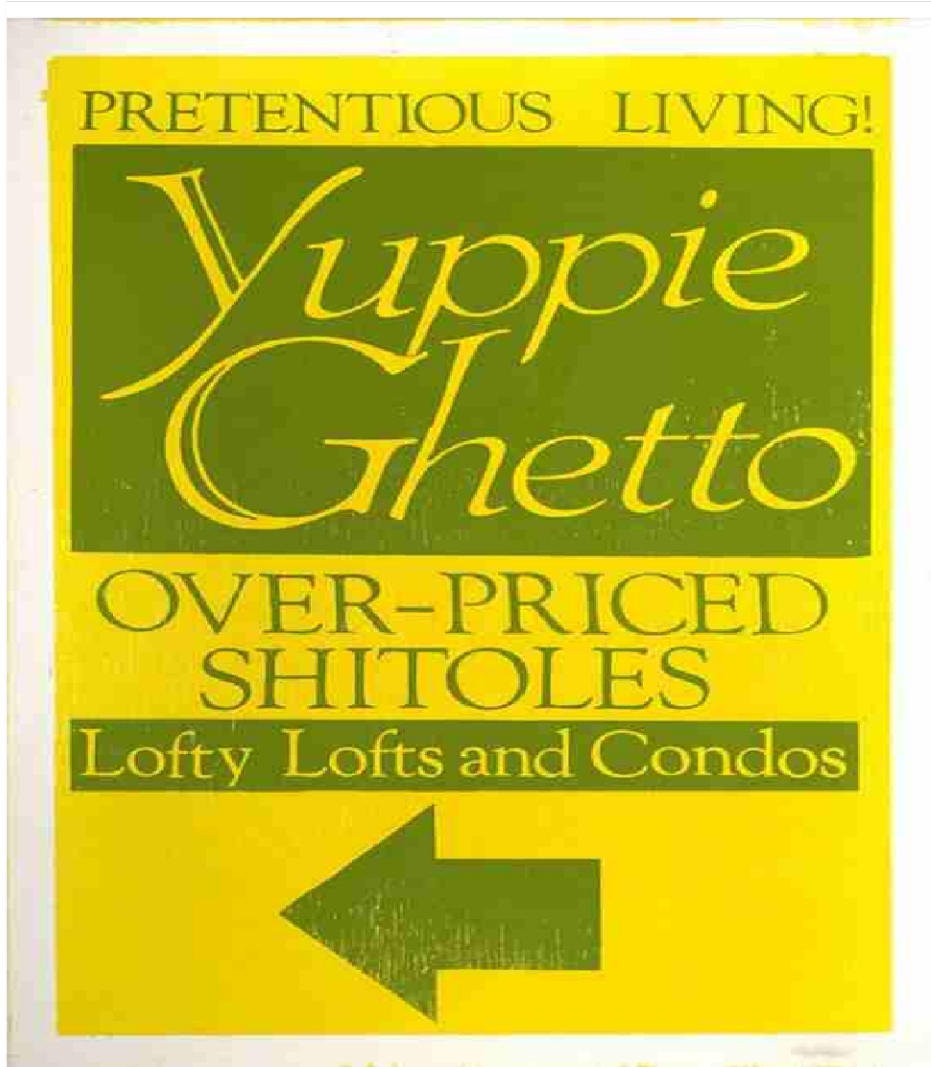
<https://www.bostonglobe.com/opinion/editorials/2012/05/06/sweeping-changes-needed-curb-abuses-local-housing-authorities/QqQm4ZZQ3SdUoIZXMuWpgP/story.html>

One Marin citizen has been applying for and waiting for a government-promised home notice since 2008. He wanted the Home Ownership Voucher to build, or buy, his own home which will help to solve California’s housing crisis by demonstrating new housing solutions. Because the tech billionaires live in Marin, they don’t want housing or poor people in Marin because they might scuff their Tesla’s and diffuse their political control of Marin agencies.

HUD, and many others, have sued Marin for refusing to do anything but the barest minimum for low income people. Marin efforts relative to Marin County money-on-hand amounts to mere “window dressing” insincere facade efforts to help the masses. Many Federal government agencies have rated Marin County as “**The richest county in the world that does the least to support low income people.**” Let’s face the facts: Marin County bosses hates anybody that is not a rich white male with a mansion. It goes beyond simply “**snooty**” to an agency mentality that verges on *evil*.

Because the Marin program is operationally “gate-keeper”- controlled through a single person in Marin County it has created conflicts of interest and abuses of process with no oversight or transparency. The vast numbers of lawsuits filed against Marin county by everybody from citizens to **HUD itself**, show that there is a huge transparency and bias problem here. (per <http://www.pacer.gov>) The only “criteria” that Marin Housing seems to use is: “*Do we like your politics and can we use this for our friends funding skims.*” Your

actual legal rights and legal criteria compliance do not matter in Marin County!



*Figure 1: Flyers Posted In Marin County In Mill Valley And San Rafael By Artist Forums*



Each Marin Housing staff person has highly visible social media, photo gallery, event attendance, political support and ideological statements publicly visible on the internet. Additionally, many of their personal emails have been leaked. This data, along with evidence visible in their work cubicles (Huge numbers of pictures of them wearing “pink knitted ANTIFA caps” and political posters in their cubicles, for example), their Instagrams, their Facebook profiles, etc. display clear biases, political hatreds and personal vendettas against everybody from “Trump”, to “Starbucks”, to “Strip Malls” to “Disco Dancers”. Marin County workers never leave their politics at home. Defendant gatekeepers have clearly displayed their bias and discrimination interests for all to see, so it is hard for Marin County political crooks to argue that they “don’t have any bias”.

In 1974, Congress added the Section 8 housing program to the United States Housing Act of 1937 “[f]or the purpose of aiding low-income families in obtaining a decent place to live.” (42 U.S.C. § 1437f(a); see generally Friedman et al., Cal. Practice Guide: Landlord-Tenant (The Rutter Group 2019) ¶12.) The program gives eligible families either “tenant-based” or “project-based” rent subsidies administered locally through PHAs. (See Park Village Apartment Tenants Ass’n v. Mortimer Howard Trust(9th Cir. 2011) 636 F.3d 1150, 1152–1153 [overview of Section 8 housing assistance].) “[T]enant-based assistance” is a home ownership subsidy that is tied to a specific family even if the family moves to other suitable housing. (42 U.S.C.J.4§1437f(7).) “[P]roject-based assistance,” on the other hand, is tied to a specific housing development or unit. (42 U.S.C. §1437f(f)(6).)We focus on tenant-based home ownership assistance, which is at issue in this case. Under the tenant-based assistance program, at least 75% of all admitted families must be “[e]xtremely low[ ]income,” i.e., their income may not exceed 30% of the median income calculated by HUD for the relevant area (24 C.F.R. §5.603(b)(2020)); and all remaining admitted families must be “[l]ow income,” i.e., their income may not exceed 50% of the median income. (Ibid.; id., §982.201(b)(1),(2)(i)(2020)[eligibility and targeting].) After a Section 8 family selects an eligible home approved by the applicable PHA, the PHA enters into a contract with the bank. The bank “functions as a landlord in the private market. The bank signs a contract with the Section 8 home buyer (which includes a HUD Lease/Tenancy Addendum) and also signs a Housing Assistance Payments (HAP) contract with the Housing Authority.”(Apartment Assn. of Los Angeles County, Inc. v. City of Los Angeles(2006) 136 Cal.App.4th 119, 123.) The PHA gives the subsidy payments directly to the bank. (24 C.F.R. § 982.311(a)(2020).)

The above-mentioned citizen has asked Marin Housing, for years “...how many people in Marin County received any kind of section voucher and why did they get to jump ahead of me? While everyone knows that vouchers are based on criteria, NO INVESTIGATOR has been able to find a single post-2012 voucher recipient who had as complete a set of

*criteria compliance as me. Why is that unless, I was targeted? Why wasn't the fact that I exceeded all of the qualifications criteria not as good as those who got a voucher who were not as qualified? Why were the 42+ emails, web form submissions, letters and meetings I had with Marin Housing "lost" or deleted? Why are there so many ex Marin housing and county staff describing and suing against Marin County for "targeting" by Marin County staff?..."* **Marin Housing refuses to answer those questions.**

Many Marin residents have filed a vast number of emails, requests, voucher applications, letters, reports and other notifications and attended meetings to join the HUD Home Ownership Voucher program since 2008, but, every time they called the Marin Housing Department (Gale Suits in particular in later years), they were told, "we have no record of you.". If a citizen then resubmits the application, or re-meets with staff, a few months later they are told: "We have no record of you". Marin Housing staff who have left County employment have told citizens that they were "black-listed" by County officials because they exposed corruption shenanigans by public officials.

To be clear: You get deleted and shadow-banned by your own public officials, the people THAT ARE EMPLOYED BY YOU, if you speak up or have an opinion!

Checks cashed by Marin County show that they, indeed, have a record. In fact these kinds of cases can now depose every *personal* and office email account of each Marin County Housing official since 2012 with the knowledge that many of those individuals emails, and Marin County email servers were previously hacked. Any "missing emails" can now be found by compared leaked document sets with email PST and server files provided by Marin political crooks.

Applicants are stone-walled with their HUD approved housing benefits and placed on County-manipulated "waiting lists" that have been held-back in order to harm Applicants in political reprisal and to keep "*the poors*" out of Marin, which is just designed for the rich.

A number of citizens were working in Marin Housing with their office Section 8 lead, a black man, who had promised to provide the voucher papers to many, BUT he suddenly quit Marin Housing in disgust saying that Marin Housing was a "*dysfunctional biased racist mess*".

It is a FELONY for County, or other officials, to "Shadow-Ban" and database-manipulate Applicant's benefits applications in ongoing political reprisal. Many Applicants are veterans and life-long public servants devoted to their community who deserve far better than a ten year blockade of their housing rights based on Marin's elitist bias for tech millionaires.

It is an absolute falsehood for County officials to state that Applicants have been equitably and fairly placed on agency lists and HUD housing and HUD mortgage financing resource lists.

While Marin political crooks argue that Applicants have been processed equal to others in processing lists or access to HUD and County housing resources, it is, in fact, now documented by law enforcement, investigative journalists and Edward Snowden-like leakers that Applicants have been stone-walled using, now exposed, “Lois Lerner”-like black-holing tactics in reprisal for Applicant’s, and his peers, highly successful support of anti-corruption law enforcement cases.

Applicant's have learned from other agencies, including Marin’s Ritter Center, that a vast number of people received Section 8 vouchers from the County ahead of non-favored Applicants even though other Applicants have been applying years before any of those who got County support. Additionally, many of those who got County support are not natural U.S. citizens and very few of them have worked on SE 1099 and W2 employment in the USA and contributed as much to the tax base as veterans and other Applicants who got stone-walled.

Marin County’s excuse of being “*too disorganized in their own offices*” is NO excuse. What if the Pentagon said that the reason America lost a war was because the generals were “too disorganized in their own offices”. The public would string them up. Being “too disorganized” is not a viable excuse for the wealthiest County in the world. There IS a war on housing and Marin County has gone to great lengths to make sure that the war is already lost in their jurisdiction.

Outside of the County across the bay where the Berkeley campus is, Marin has the most activists of almost any other county. Political hit jobs on effective members of the public, by Marin Officials, is a daily occurrence.

There was a very obvious political hit job placed on one Applicant because he is so good at getting criminally corrupt politicians fired and helping the federal authorities with corruption clean-up campaigns. At least two U.S. Senators have communicated their hatred of one Applicant, because those politicians are now under FBI investigation. Those Senator’s and/or their staff, have communicated “orders to harm Applicant” to public officials in Marin as political reprisal.

Many Applicants have emailed, engaged in personal interviews, filed County requests, filed federal requests, sent letters to every known County housing operator, filled out waiting list requests and otherwise engage in all known reasonable attempts to secure their overtly earned benefits. They got their rights violated. They got stone-walled. They got political retaliation.

HUD needs to AGAIN sue Marin County and the FBI needs to forensically audit ALL government funds that were sent to Marin County since 2012. Government funds in Marin County get “skimmed” by politicians and put in those politicians personal accounts.

-----

The issue of hacked documents is a significant issue in these cases. In communication with HUD counselors, some of those agencies provided links to their entire server files which exposed the names, addresses, phone numbers, poverty status, emails and other records of their clients. They also exposed direct server access for hackers to easily exploit. We have informed each agency and they have now deleted the materials but other agency systems are known to be at risk and we do not have the resources to address them all. Marin County “hacked itself” in some cases, by sending out open access to their servers.

In most of the leaked emails of Marin Housing staff, they appear to have been hacked by third parties enabled by terrible IT security in Marin County. Whereas, numerous Congressional reports, IT staff reports and security industry reports have verified that agency servers and files, including those upon which citizens records were housed, have been hacked, moved, deleted and edited by outside third parties including Chinese, Iranian and Russian hackers, bored teens and hired opposition research operatives and that the hardware level back-doors for SPECTRE, Solarwinds and many other incursion sets still exist in agency Cisco, Intel, Juniper Networks and other Network devices now connected to government file networks at DOE, SSA, FEC, and other agencies and this fact is indisputable. At the very least, China, Russian or Brazilian teen hackers have them up for sale on the Dark Web. The NSA certainly has copies of them.

Per the FBI, DOJ, FCC and Congressional investigators: It is widely verified by the U.S. DOJ that hackers such as Wang Dong, Sun Kailiang, Wen Xinyu, Huang Zhenyu, and Gu Chunhui, who were officers in Unit 61398 of the Third Department of the Chinese People’s Liberation Army (PLA) and Aleksei Sergeyevich Morenets, 41, Evgenii Mikhaylovich, Serebriakov, 37, Ivan Sergeyevich Yermakov, 32, Artem Andreyevich Malyshev, 30, and Dmitriy Sergeyevich Badin, 27, who were each assigned to Military Unit 26165, and Oleg Mikhaylovich Sotnikov, 46, and Alexey Valerevich Minin, 46, who were also GRU officers, and hackers-for-hire including Kevin David Mitnick, Adrian Lamo, Albert Gonzalez, Matthew Bevan, Richard Pryce, Jeanson James Ancheta, Michael Calce, Kevin Poulsen, Jonathan James, The hacker known as ASTRA, The hacker known as GUCIFER, The hacker known as ANON 4CHAN and THOUSANDS of other individuals had free access and free reign throughout NSA, FBI, SSA, HUD, DOJ, OPM, CIA and other government servers via the SPECTRE, EMOTET, PRIME ROOTKIT, SERCOMM BACKDOOR, NOTPETYA, MELTDOWN, MASTERKEY, RYZENFALL, FALLOUT, CHIMERA, and hundreds of other back doors and penetration vulnerabilities in

Cisco, Intel, Juniper Networks, AMD, and other equipment. Additionally, all of the core server penetration tools used by the CIA and the NSA were hacked by foreign nations and their core source code posted on the internet for all to use. The Bohemian Club, just outside of Marin, was famously hacked by Guccifer. On July 27, 2021 this was disclosed: <https://news.sky.com/story/irans-secret-cyber-files-on-how-cargo-ships-and-petrol-stations-could-be-attacked-12364871>

It is ludicrous for any agency to state that any government servers, prior to 2020, were not widely penetrated and manipulated. The hackers are all known to have sold, or provided the results of their work to famous politicians for use against their competitors. Even Nancy Pelosi has supported such hackers for political tricks. She is an owner and financier of the hacking manipulation firm: CROWDSTRIKE. Crowdstrike and famous California Senators had the easy means, the motivations, the staffing, the resources and the known engagement of services to manipulate SSA, DOJ, SEC, FTC and other agency decisions and filing records in order to harm A citizens, reporters and whistle-blowers who reported their crimes and corruptions.

( <http://www.opensecrets.org/personal-finances/nancy-pelosi/net-worth?cid=N00007360&year=2011> )

( [https://www.realclearinvestigations.com/articles/2020/10/09/pelosi\\_takes\\_big\\_stake\\_in\\_crowdstrike\\_democrat-tied\\_linchpin\\_of\\_russiagate\\_125557.html](https://www.realclearinvestigations.com/articles/2020/10/09/pelosi_takes_big_stake_in_crowdstrike_democrat-tied_linchpin_of_russiagate_125557.html) )

Per our FBI contacts, the hackers, daily, use these common tools to hack County servers and look for “juicy opportunities”. They use these tactics which appear to work on Marin County servers:

A. Injection. Injection flaws, such as SQL, NoSQL, OS, and LDAP injection, occur when untrusted data is sent to an interpreter as part of a command or query. The attacker’s hostile data can trick the interpreter into executing unintended commands or accessing data without proper authorization.

B. Broken Authentication. Application functions related to authentication and session management are often implemented incorrectly, allowing attackers to compromise passwords, keys, or session tokens, or to exploit other implementation flaws to assume other users’ identities temporarily or permanently.

C. Sensitive Data Exposure. Many web applications and APIs do not properly protect sensitive data, such as financial, healthcare, and PII. Attackers may steal or modify such weakly protected data to conduct credit card fraud, identity theft, or other crimes. Sensitive data may be compromised without extra protection, such as encryption at rest or in transit, and requires special precautions when exchanged with the browser.

D. XML External Entities (XXE). Many older or poorly configured XML processors evaluate external entity references within XML documents. External

entities can be used to disclose internal files using the file URI handler, internal file shares, internal port scanning, remote code execution, and denial of service attacks.

E. Broken Access Control. Restrictions on what authenticated users are allowed to do are often not properly enforced. Attackers can exploit these flaws to access unauthorized functionality and/or data, such as access other users' accounts, view sensitive files, modify other users' data, change access rights, etc.

F. Security Misconfiguration. Security misconfiguration is the most commonly seen issue. This is commonly a result of insecure default configurations, incomplete or ad hoc configurations, open cloud storage, misconfigured HTTP headers, and verbose error messages containing sensitive information. Not only must all operating systems, frameworks, libraries, and applications be securely configured, but they must be patched/upgraded in a timely fashion.

G. Cross-Site Scripting XSS. XSS flaws occur whenever an application includes untrusted data in a new web page without proper validation or escaping, or updates an existing web page with user-supplied data using a browser API that can create HTML or JavaScript. XSS allows attackers to execute scripts in the victim's browser which can hijack user sessions, deface web sites, or redirect the user to malicious sites.

H. Insecure Deserialization. Insecure deserialization often leads to remote code execution. Even if deserialization flaws do not result in remote code execution, they can be used to perform attacks, including replay attacks, injection attacks, and privilege escalation attacks.

I. Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities. Components, such as libraries, frameworks, and other software modules, run with the same privileges as the application. If a vulnerable component is exploited, such an attack can facilitate serious data loss or server takeover. Applications and APIs using components with known vulnerabilities may undermine application defenses and enable various attacks and impacts.

J. Insufficient Logging & Monitoring. Insufficient logging and monitoring, coupled with missing or ineffective integration with incident response, allows attackers to further attack systems, maintain persistence, pivot to more systems, and tamper, extract, or destroy data. Most breach studies show time to detect a breach is over 200 days, typically detected by external parties rather than internal processes or monitoring.

All of Marin Counties Servers and Marin Housing personal android, iPhone, Gmail, MS Outlook and related accounts and devices are known to have been susceptible to, and exploited by, the above methods. The accounts of Gale Suits, Taija Aguirre, Latitia Rogers,

Kimberley Carroll, Noele Kostelic, Jill Symkowick. are thought to have been leaked. The leaked documents issue is crucial because if the Marin political crooks deny that certain communications “can’t be found” or “are lost” or “never happened”, such outside versions can be used to verify the veracity via dark web sellers or others. In fact, citizens filed some of these charges with Federal investigators years ago, and one must presume that the FBI, HUD (who has sued and investigated Marin Housing previously) may also have acquired copy of all of those staff office and personal emails. Marin political crooks are, thus, advised to not lie about the contact history with Applicants.

In a lawsuit filed on January 31 in Marin County Superior Court, multiple Marin residents charge that the County uses illegal and unfair While California law requires counties to distribute GA funds fairly, the lawsuit charges that Marin County shirks this duty by running its GA program like a corrupt garage sale for public policy.

( <http://www.pilpca.org/2012/04/10/marin-county-illegally-refuses-subsistence-money-to-thousands-of-poor-residents/> ) When he found this case, it caused a citizen, a former Congressional investigator, to do some digging. As of July 27, 2021, he found out that the Federal Government and numerous citizens have sued Marin County for a vast number of targeting and discrimination matters. Even though Marin County is rather small, it has an inordinate number of lawsuits for abuses of civil rights and corruption. It is shocking to see how vast these public policy dirty deeds extend.

In one case, after waiting over a decade Gayle Suits, the Family Self Sufficiency/HCV Homeownership Coordinator for Marin County, who has had interaction with the Applicants for years, told an Applicant that “NO” he can’t have the home ownership voucher he had waited for since 2008. The Constitution says that when the procedure is unjust, the procedure must be changed to be just. The law also says that when the public administrator is unjust, the administrator must be changed. The only consistent factor in the huge number of justice lawsuits against Marin County, shown on <http://www.pacer.gov> is the administrators. The situation speaks for itself.

The political corruption matter of “skimming state and federal funds” from stimulus and emergency funds is clearly documented in the document as well as the feature films: “**HOW POLITICAL CORRUPTION WORKS**”, “**OMERTA**” and the related CBS News 60 Minutes Episodes. Additionally, the favoritism, black-listing and crony-capitalism charges are deeply documented using FBI, DOJ, HUD, FTC and Congressional investigation case files.

One Applicant described the matter to federal officials who said that this issue demonstrates that Marin officials actions are: *"discriminatory, arbitrary, capricious, confiscatory and oppressive, and the same is unconstitutional, null and void, and constitutes an unreasonable exercise of power on the part of you and the County of Marin,"* and they and HUD are holding that **A citizen is entitled** to his HUD Home

Ownership Voucher! ..Even more so than all other Applicant's in light of what he has had to endure! The citizen has demanded that this matter be moved to a Federal Department Of Justice investigation as a follow-up to the existing case number previous DOJ and HUD investigations and previous discrimination lawsuits documented on [www.pacer.gov](http://www.pacer.gov) against your offices and Marin County!

HUD has caught Marin County doing crooked things before, ie:

#### I. INTRODUCTION

The United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (hereinafter referred to as the Department or HUD) pursuant to its law enforcement responsibilities under Section 109 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, as amended, Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended, and the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, conducted a compliance review of the Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) program administered by the County of Marin (hereinafter referred to as the County or Recipient). The purpose of the review was to determine whether the CDBG program managed by the County is administered in compliance with the nondiscrimination provisions of Section 109, Title VI, and Section 504.

The Department conducted an on-site review of the Recipient during the period June 29-July 2, 2009. The areas reviewed included Citizen Participation; Benefits, Services and Methods of Administration; Section 504 programmatic requirements; and a limited physical accessibility survey.

The review disclosed that the program is administered in general compliance with regulations implementing Section 109 (24 CFR Part 6), Title VI (24 CFR Part 1), and Section 504 (24 CFR Part 8). However, the Department found that the County was in preliminary non-compliance with: 24 CFR §6.6, citizen participation; 24 CFR §§1.6, 6.10, and 8.55, record-keeping; 24 CFR §§1.4, 6.4, and 8.4, meaningful participation; 24 CFR §8.6, communications; 24 CFR §§1.4 and 6.4, affirmatively furthering fair housing; and, 24 CFR §§8.20 and 8.21, program and physical accessibility. The Department identified a number of programmatic concerns regarding the Recipient's administration of the program in areas that were reviewed, as well.



Marin Housing was found to be engaging in negligent activities and sketchy operations. Even today, Marin Housing's Below-Market-Rate (BMR) homes are such pieces of crap with insanely high "HOA Fees" that provide nothing of value, that make them unaffordable to most SSA, SSA and SSDI low income people and HUD does not like that. HUD wonders why the richest, mansion-filled county in America can only come up with pathetic hovels to offer in their BMR program.

Many of the Silicon Valley/SF tech oligarchs may work in Silicon Valley or San Francisco but they sleep in Marin. Over 20 billion dollars of tech personal assets sleeps/lives in Tiburon/Belvedere, alone, and they tell the Marin County government what to do, and who to do it to.



*Figure 2: Many Marinites Want Their Own Homes But They Don't Want "Poors" To Get Theirs*

Some of the named Marin political crooks herein, and each of the parties designated and every one of them, are legally responsible jointly and severally for the Federal RICO Statute-violating events and happenings referred to in this book. They engaged in causes of action including causing a Complaint for Intentional Interference with Contractual Relations, Intentional Interference with Prospective Economic Advantage, Cyberstalking, Fraud, Invasion of Privacy, Unfair Competition and Theft of Intellectual Property, RICO statute violations and other causes of action.

Marin County crooks have formed a “Cartel”, as defined by law under RICO Racketeering Statutes and were the financiers of the political campaigns and received payola and kick-backs from those campaigns via government stimulus payments for 2008 and 2020 national issues. Over a TRILLION dollars of COVID, 2008 Housing Crisis and 2020 Stimulus funds have been announced by Congress and aimed at California but, mysteriously, it never shows up in public projects in Marin. Whose pockets did it end up in? Let’s take a look!

Investigators have been monitoring the California Department of Housing & Community Development reports, emails, hearings and newsletters for over a decade and Marin County is notable in all of the communications in that it avoids certain public support efforts with respect to all other counties in California. For example, even though Marin County is a deeply agricultural region, Marin County had zero presence in the **Joe Serna, Jr. Farmworker Housing Grant (FWHG) program, February 25, 2021, NOFA Awardee List** from the California Department of Housing & Community Development. Further, California Department of Housing & Community Development officials have stated that “*Marin County made little or no effort to participate*”. *Point Reyes officials reported that “Farmworker housing advocates are facing some hard lessons from a pilot project that fell drastically short of its goal. Starting in 2012, a collaborative between the Marin Community Foundation and Marin County used a combination of public and private funds to build and renovate agricultural worker housing on ranches in West Marin. The group initially planned to fund 200 units within five years, but later sharply reduced the goal to 20 units. In the end, only a dozen units were built, while the need for more affordable housing never went away and ACTUALLY increased by over 800%.*

Marin officials seek retaliation against citizens that speak up because citizens have been able to accomplish what corrupt politicians have failed to do. Marin officials seek retaliation, revenge, vendetta, omerta, reprisal and payback against citizens because some citizens have walked the talk against corruption and put public officials in prison. It is a felony violation of the law for Marin officials to do what Marin officials do in retaliation. HUD, and federal law says: “**Retaliation Is Illegal** - *It is illegal to retaliate against any person for making a complaint, testifying, assisting, or participating in any manner in a proceeding under HUD’s complaint process at any time, even after the investigation has*

*been completed. The Fair Housing Act also makes it illegal to retaliate against any person because that person reported a discriminatory practice to a housing provider or other authority. If you believe you have experienced retaliation, you can file a complaint.”*

Violations by Marin County crooks include, but are not limited to: Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (race, color, national origin); Section 109 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974 (race, color, national origin, religion, sex); Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (disability); Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (disability); Architectural Barriers Act of 1968 (disability); Age Discrimination Act of 1975 (age); Title IX of the Education Amendments Act of 1972 (sex), civil rights, whistle-blower rights, State and Federal Constitutional Rights and many, many more.

In exchange for financing political campaigns, Marin political crooks are illegally exchanging profits and stock market perks from state and federal emergency funds. This is an illegal quid-pro-quo arrangement.

Marin County crooks operate a criminal CARTEL, as defined by federal RICO LAWS, and that Cartel runs an anti-trust-violating market rigging and crony political payola operation. Marin County crooks spend tens of millions of dollars attacking citizens because Marin political crooks in Belvedere, Tiburon, Mill Valley and other “fancy town” high tech financiers are not clever enough to compete in a free public venue. Marin County crooks choose to “CHEAT RATHER THAN COMPETE” and to try to kill whistle-blowers careers, brands, revenues, assets, businesses and life efforts via malicious and ongoing reprisal attacks and manipulations of City, State and Federal programs.

If anyone does not think that “cute woodsy Marin County” is not a hot bed of global tech crime. Consider that Mark Felt lived in Santa Rosa, you know him as “Deep Throat” from the Watergate Scandal. (Some of us knew him) Consider that rare earth mining investments control the multi-trillion dollar electric car industry and the majority of the owners of rare earth mining interests live in Marin. Rare Earth mining “*blood minerals*” are now the largest cause of rape, genocide and torture in the world. While the oligarchs sip their guava champagne overlooking Tiburon harbor, their child-labor cobalt and lithium mining camps in the Congo are killing kids. Dark deeds exist under the trees in Marin, now they have come to light.

Had these facts come to light earlier, famous politicians would have been forced to resign mid-term, in disgrace, in the same way that Richard Nixon was forced to resign when disgraced by the “Watergate” revelations. Due to Marin County crooks fears of the loss of millions of dollars of crony payola from the illegal abuse of taxpayer funds, they run reprisal campaigns.

They want to ensure that their crony scheme must “never come to light”. ***Ooops, too late!***

Marin County political crooks engage in felonious gangster-like actions in order seek to terminate all witnesses, reporters and opposition government staff who attempt to expose these crimes. Just as, over time, the Watergate crimes are now intimately documented (Thanks to local Marin Santa Rosa hero Mark Felt) and detailed; over time State Solyndra, Tesla and Silicon Valley Crony Scandal has been detailed and exposed in numerous federal, news media and public investigations. Marin officials had encouraged some complainants to “hold off” reporting but reprisal actions by corrupt officials and increasing numbers of suspicious deaths only seem to increase against witnesses. Significant barriers to justice are being illicitly placed in front of citizens trying to report these injustices.

Marin County political crooks and their associates Elon Musk, John Doerr, Eric Schmidt, Larry Page, Steve Jurvetson, Vinod Khosla and other members of the “Silicon Mafia” are documented in tens of thousands of news reports, federal law enforcement reports and Congressional reports in their attempts to infiltrate and corrupt the U.S. Government in an effort to route trillions of tax dollars to Marin political crooks private accounts from their home offices in Belvedere and Tiburon.

Federal investigators, news investigators and whistle-blowers have reported that Marin political crooks were the financiers and/or beneficiaries and/or command-and-control operatives for the crimes and corruption disclosed in the CBS NEWS 60 Minutes investigative reports entitled: “The Cleantech Crash”, “The Lobbyists Playbook” and “Congress Trading on Insider Information”; The Feature Film: “The Car and the Senator” Federal lawsuits with case numbers of: USCA Case #16-5279; and over 50 other cases including the ongoing “Solyndra” investigation and federal and Congressional investigations detailed at <http://greencorruption.blogspot.com/> ; <http://xyzcase.xyz> ; <https://theintercept.com/2016/04/22/googles-remarkably-close-relationship-with-the-obama-white-house-in-two-charts/> and thousands of other documentation sites.

Marin political crooks compensated the corrupt City, State, County and Federal insiders with cash, stock warrants, sex services, media control and a technology known as a “Streisand Effect Massive Server Array” which can control public impressions for, or against a person, party, ideology or issue. Marin political crooks Streisand Effect internet system was used to destroy citizens in reprisal, retribution, and vendetta for their help to law enforcement efforts in the case and because citizen companies competed with Marin political crooks companies with superior technologies.

Marin County has political operatives that not only rig County politics but also rig state and national elections. Every law that moves through Congress since 2005 has done so because of mass-manipulation coordinated advocacy software running off many servers in Marin County. Six seasoned advocacy IT data experts can have the same effect on elections, advocacy efforts and policy changes as sixty thousand volunteers, if those 6 experts know what they are doing. These are the software packages that are used to keep

public-interest causes, like housing, out of Marin. These software packages are also used to manipulate public policy so that things happen that only benefit the stock market holdings of Marin officials and their Tiburon insider-trading partners (SEC, are you listening?)

[www.statescape.com](http://www.statescape.com)

-**Spoke**: Spoke is a peer-to-peer texting platform for collaborative investigation with several forks under active development.

-**Pollaris, A polling location lookup tool modified to track bad guys**. You can integrate this with your website and other tools. An API is provided.

-**Caucus App**: A way to quickly calculate citizen and pro member evidence sets and report results from each investigator.

-**Switchboard (FE and BE)**: This software takes new potential volunteers, or "hot leads," from your online channels and assigns them to state or section-based based volunteer leads for personal follow up calls offering ways to get involved with the investigations. This is also a great tool for investigation team recruitment.

-**Automated organizing email**: Your teams can work together to scale email outreach to the widest possible audience and bypass any cover-up.

-**Redhook**: Investigations run on data, and redhook is a tool that makes data happen. As a system, Redhook ingests web hook data and delivers it to Redshift/Civis in near real time.

-**I90**: This tool makes a long file name or hard to remember legal evidence document into a short, easy-to-remember, link.

- **opendata.cern.ch**: The CERN Database Open Source that you can build the biggest data systems on Earth on, for free.

- <https://github.com>: One of the collaborative development nets

[quorum.us](http://quorum.us)

<https://www.propylon.com/lwb360/legislative-solutions/>

<https://trackbill.com>

<https://www.govpredict.com/legislative-tracking-software>

<https://www.tallan.com/government-systems/legislative-management-suite/>

<https://www.hyland.com/en/government/finance-and-administration/agenda-management>

<https://www.capterra.com/advocacy-software/>

<https://granicus.com/legislative-management/>

<https://districtr.org>

<https://www.gulfpartyline.com/solutions/congress>

<https://www.lexisnexis.com/en-us/products/state-net/legislative-tracking.page>

<https://www.ncsl.org/legislators-staff/legislative-staff/information-technology/bill-drafting-systems.aspx>

<https://www.roll-call.com/legislative-solutions/legislative-management-system/>

<https://www.softworks.com/legislative-compliance/>

<https://blog.curatesolutions.com/local-legislative-tracking-software-guide>

[www.hannahnews.com/features/legislative-reporting-software/](http://www.hannahnews.com/features/legislative-reporting-software/)

<https://legistracker.com/LegislativeBillTracking/>

<https://xcential.com>

<https://www.salsalabs.com/online-advocacy-software>

[littlegreenlight.com](http://littlegreenlight.com)

<https://www.softwareadvice.com/nonprofit/advocacy-comparison/>

<https://blog.fundly.com/nonprofit-advocacy-software/>

*It would be fun if Marin's average citizen's got ahold of these software packages to use for public policy equality.*

Marin political crooks have used their Streisand Effect technology to build a character assassination ring of bloggers and hired shill “reporters” who engage in a process called a “Shiva”. This process is named after a citizen in a similar case named: Shiva Ayyadurai, the husband of Actress Fran Drescher. Shiva Ayyadurai holds intellectual property rights to part of Marin political crooks email technology. In fact, the people most threatened by the Shiva Ayyadurai patent right claims, ironically turn out to be Marin political crooks and, in particular, Marin political crooks associates Elon Musk, Jon Doerr, Eric Schmidt, Larry Page, Steve Jurvetson, Vinod Khosla and other members of the “Silicon Mafia” who own most of the main companies exploiting email technology. Were Shiva Ayyadurai to prevail in his claims, Marin political crooks would owe him billions of dollars. “Running A Shiva” involves the production of a series of Defamation articles by bloggers who act as if they are independent from Marin political crooks but are in fact, not. Marin political crooks used “the Shiva” to attack and seek to destroy Donald Trump, Shiva Ayyadurai, A citizen, and numerous political figures. Univision, Unimoda, Jalopnik, Gawker Media, Gizmodo and over a hundred stealth-ed, and overt, assets of Marin political crooks have been using “The Shiva” network to attack Donald Trump, Shiva Ayyadurai, A citizen, and numerous political figures as recently as this morning, thus, the time bar restarts every day. A citizen has pleaded with Marin political crooks to cease their attacks but Marin political crooks have refused to comply. Even with Fran Drescher’s ongoing royalty payments from her popular television series, friends have reported that the attacks on the Ayyadurai family have been devastating and have caused massive damages and personal and emotional devastation.

Marin political crooks produced animated movies, attack articles, fake blog comments, DNS routes, “Shiva” Campaigns, and other attack media against citizens and expended over \$30 million dollars in value, as quantified by Marin political crooks partner: Google, in placing the attack material in front of 7.5 billion people on the planet for the rest of A citizen lifetime. No person could survive such an attack. Lives were destroyed and multiple companies invested into by citizens, which Marin political crooks made over \$50B off of the copies of, were destroyed because they competed with Marin political crooks.

The public has rejected the abuse of the domestic economy by politicians working with billionaire financiers, which, instead of selling goods or services, use their schemes to manipulate politics, operate corruption schemes and bribe politicians. Sony Pictures Entertainment and Starbucks Coffee have just seen dramatic drops in shareholder value and faced boycotts because of their use of their companies for political manipulation instead of simply trying to sell goods and services. Task-forces of public/private forensic experts, along with hundreds of millions of voters now regularly exterminate such corrupt companies and entities, ie: BROBECK LAW FIRM, BILL COSBY, FOREX, SOLYNDRA, ABOUND SOLAR, A123, ENERDEL, AMY PASCAL, MICHAEL



LYNTON,E.F.HUTTON, RADIO SHACK, ENRON, MCI WORLDCOM, EASTERN AIRLINES, STANDARD OIL, ERIC HOLDER, STEVEN CHU, ARTHUR ANDERSON, DELOREAN, PETS.COM, BEAR STEARNS, BEATRICE FOODS, HEALTHSOUTH, ALLEN STANFORD, TYCO, LANCE ARMSTRONG, PARMALAT, BANINTER, HSBC, GLOBAL CROSSING LTD., BLACKBERRY, HIH INSURANCE, IMCLONE, DEUTSCHE BANK (SPY CASE), URBAN BANK, JEROME KERVIEL, BARCLAYS BANK, BRE-X, FISHER, BARINGS BANK, PATRICIA DUNN, SIEMENS AG, ELIZABETH HOLMES AND THERANOS, TOM PERKINS, PETROBAS, FERNANDO MARCOS, KELLOG BROWN AND ROOT, BAE SYSTEMS, KERRY KHAN, ALCATEL-LUCENT SA, PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON...and many, many more.

FBI investigations of corrupt state officials including the arrests of James Brown Jr., the head of the California Healthcare system for corruption, The arrests of multiple California Senators, the FBI Raid of Solyndra and the recently announced \$3B California “Budget Error” known to be a racketeering related “book-cooking incident” demonstrate that State offices are rife with criminal corruption and that retribution, reprisal and vendetta activities are common-place in the current Administration of California State government. **The law says: Such activities and such reprisal efforts by any political employee in the state of California are felony-class actions which shall subject those state and county employees to arrest and prosecution. Harming or engaging in reprisal activities against a federal witness is a felony-class action which shall subject those state and county employees to arrest and prosecution.**

Marin political crooks are among the largest financiers and/or beneficiaries and/or command and control operatives for the certain political campaigns.

Mining magnates associated with Frank Guistra, et al, and investment bank executives who control rare earth mined commodities stock trades co-financed the political campaigns and live in Marin.

The political campaigns had a quid-pro-quo relationship with Marin political crooks for lithium, indium, copper and all rare earth metals used in batteries, solar panels and the exact mined materials that the political campaigns promised an exclusive on, and in fact, delivered a monopolistic exclusive market on to Marin political crooks. Marin political crooks produced vast numbers of documentation valuing their crony kick-back payola deal at “Over six trillion dollars”, promoted by USAID and Goldman Sachs agents. One can easily see the types of criminal measures Marin political crooks might undertake in order to steal, embezzle or monopoly route such an outrageous potential sum to their personal bank accounts.

Because Marin political crooks were engaged in the operation of “*an organized crime racketeering operation*”, according to FBI and Congressional sources, Marin political crooks felt insulated, arrogant and above the law. Marin political crooks undertook extreme attacks against A citizen because their “Frat Boy” elitist ego’s were bruised and they thought they were “*untouchable*”. Marin political crooks did not believe that any Elliot Ness-class agents still existed at the FBI. They were wrong. Marin political crooks staged the following attacks on A citizen as described in the text of this report: “*While most people may think that “hit-jobs” are the realm of Hollywood movie plots, these kinds of corporate assassination attempts do take place daily in big business and politics. At the request of the U.S. Government, A citizen developed and patented an energy technology that affected trillions of dollars of oil company and technology billionaire insider profits. They didn’t realize this at the time. Let me make this point clearly: The control of Trillions of dollars of energy industry profits were being fought over by two groups and the Government plunked A citizen down in the middle of that war. A citizen had no affiliation with either group. They thought they were just accepting a challenge to help their nation and were not aware that Marin political crooks had infected the entire process with crony corruption insider schemes.*

-----

Marin employees ran retribution campaigns against applicants who competed with inside deals they had set up to line their own pockets at taxpayer expense. These corrupt politicians thought they could take over a promised “six trillion dollar “Cleantech” industry that was being created to exploit new insider exploitation opportunities around global warming and Middle East disruption. After an epic number of Solyndra-esque failures, all owned by the Department of Energy Executives and their campaign financiers, the scheme fell apart. The non crony applicants suffered the worst fates. As CBS News reporter Cheryl Atkisson has reported, the willingness to engage in media “hitjobs” was only exceeded by the audacity with which Department of Energy officials employed such tactics.

Now, in a number of notorious trials and email leaks, including the Hulk Hogan lawsuit and the DNC and Panama Papers leaks, the public has gotten to see the depths to which public officials are willing to stoop to cheat rather than compete in the open market.

Government employees engaged in the following documented attacks against applicants who were competing with their billionaire backers personal stock holdings.

- Social Security, SSI, SDI, Disability and other earned benefits were stone-walled. Applications were “lost”. Files in the application process “disappeared”. Lois Lerner hard drive “incidents” took place.
- Marin political crooks had lawyers employed by Marin political crooks contact A citizen and offer to “help” A citizen when, in fact, those lawyers worked for Marin political crooks and were sent in as moles to try to delay the filing of a case in order to try to run out the time bar.
- State and federal employees played an endless game of Catch-22 by arbitrarily determining that deadlines had passed that they, the government officials, had stonewalled and obfuscated applications for, in order to force these deadlines that they set, to appear to be missed.
- Some applicants found themselves strangely poisoned, not unlike the Alexander Litvenko and Rodgers cases. Heavy metals and toxic materials were found right after their work with the Department of Energy weapons and energy facilities. Many wonder if these “targets” were intentionally exposed to toxins in retribution for their testimony. The federal MSDS documents clearly show that a number of these people were exposed to deadly compounds and radiations without being provided with proper HazMat suits which DOE officials knew were required.
- Applicants employers were called, and faxed, and ordered to fire applicants from their places of employment, in the middle of the day, with no notice, as a retribution tactic.
- Applicants HR and employment records, on recruiting and hiring databases, were embedded with negative keywords in order to prevent them from gaining future employment.
- One Gary D. Conley (shot in the head behind Beale Air Force Base) and one Rajeev Motwani ( Electro-shocked in his back yard and dumped in his swimming pool face down) , both whistle-blowers in this matter, turned up dead under strange circumstances. They are not alone in a series of bizarre deaths related to these hi-jinks.
- Disability and VA complaint hearings and benefits were frozen, delayed, denied or subjected to lost records and "missing hard drives" as in the Lois Lerner case.
- Paypal and other on-line payments for on-line sales were delayed, hidden, or re-directed in order to terminate income potential for applicants who competed with political interests and holdings.
- DNS redirection, website spoofing which sent applicants websites to dead ends and other Internet activity manipulations were conducted.

- Campaign finance dirty tricks contractors IN-Q-Tel, Think Progress, Media Matters, Gawker Media, Syd Blumenthal, etc., were hired by political Executives and their campaign financiers to attack applicants who competed with political executives stocks and personal assets.
- Covert political partner: Google, transferred large sums of cash to dirty tricks contractors and then manually locked the media portion of the attacks into the top lines of the top pages of all Google searches globally, for years, with hidden embedded codes in the links and web-pages which multiplied the attacks on applicants by many magnitudes.
- Honeytraps and moles from persons employed by Marin political crooks or living on, or with, Marin political crooks were employed by the attackers. In this tactic, people who covertly worked for the attackers were employed to approach the “target” and offer business or sexual services in order to spy on and misdirect the subject.
- Mortgage and rental applications had red flags added to them in databases to prevent the targets from getting homes or apartments.
- McCarthy-Era "Black-lists" were created and employed against applicants who competed with political executives and their campaign financiers to prevent them from funding and future employment. The Silicon Valley Cartel (AKA the “PayPal Mafia” or the “Silicon Valley Mafia”) placed A citizen on their “Black-List”.
- Targets were very carefully placed in a position of not being able to get jobs, unemployment benefits, disability benefits or acquire any possible sources of income. The retribution tactics were audacious, overt..and quite illegal.

While law enforcement, regulators and journalists are now clamping down on each and every one of the attackers, one-by-one, the process is slow. The victims have been forced to turn to the filing of lawsuits in order to seek justice.

While Marin political crooks have sought to mock citizen exposure of Marin political crooks organized crime operation by denigrating citizen data as “Conspiracy Theory”, the articles located at:

1.) <http://www.zerohedge.com/news/2015-02-23/1967-he-cia-created-phrase-conspiracy-theorists-and-ways-attack-anyone-who-challenge>

2.) <http://www.infowars.com/33-conspiracy-theories-that-turned-out-to-be-true-what-every-person-should-know/>

3.) How, After This Crazy Year, Is ‘Conspiracy Theorist’ Still Being Used As An Insult?  
<http://www.newslogue.com/debate/152>

[...and thousands of other links prove that Marin political crooks further attempts to malign A citizen over their conspiracy FACTS are ill advised.](#)

Federal corruption hearings and court trials in Washington DC, and elsewhere, have proven these facts and ruled that citizens were in fact subjected to reprisal, vendetta and retribution actions financed and directed in part by Marin political crooks.

House Ethics investigators and San Jose Mercury News investigators have provided additional evidence and verifying data.

Tens of billions of dollars of profits were acquired by Marin political crooks while infringing citizen rights, and Marin political crooks sought to damage and delay citizens ability to seek recovery.

Marin political crooks maliciously harmed revenue streams of citizens in order to prevent or delay legal action by citizens in order to seek to expire statute of limitations. Causes of action continue to this day and thus citizens only recently discovered much of the inside information via law enforcement and federal investigators.

Citizens testified for federal law enforcement against Marin political crooks and Marin political crooks sought to engage in retribution.

In previous related cases, citizens won historical national legal precedents and overcame multi-million dollar federal litigation counter-measures by Marin political crooks’ and their associates.

Citizens from Marin are the first known Americans to receive a federal court confirmation that they were victimized by a *government agency “infected with corruption and cronyism”*.

Marin political crooks were the “*crony’s*” referred to by the U.S. Courts. The U.S. Federal Court has now issued one of, if not the, first rulings in U.S. Federal Court Record stating that a Marin citizen was in fact attacked by corrupt government staff and employees.

## **.The MILF's Of Mill Valley**

- ABOUT MILL VALLEY, CALIFORNIA

From actual people who have lived there or visited it!

### TOP ISSUES:

- THE CHURCH OF MILFOLOGY IS HEADQUARTERED IN MILL VALLEY, CALIFORNIA
- PRETENTIOUS
- DESPERATE DIVORCEES
- GOLD-DIGGERS
- FAKE BLONDES WITH SILICONE AND BAD MEXICAN FACE JOBS
- ALCOHOLISM
- SELF-CENTERED YUPPIE DOUCHE BAGS
- IT'S ALL ABOUT THE MONEY
- ASSHOLE NIMBY'S
- PRETENDS TO BE 'LAID BACK' BUT IS POWERED BY XANAX
- NARCISSISM
- ARROGANCE
- OVER-PRICED FOOD
- FAT CHICKS ARE PENALIZED
- ALL KIDS GET DEVELOPMENTAL PROBLEMS
- SEX CULT AND SPOILED BRAT ISSUES AT TAM HIGH SCHOOL
- WORST SMALL TOWN TRAFFIC IN AMERICA
- IF YOU TRY TO BUILD ANYTHING ALL OF YOUR NEIGHBORS SUE YOU
- DON'T TRY TO DATE ANY WOMAN FROM MILL VALLEY UNLESS YOU ARE VERY RICH

From public postings on Patch, Next Door, and Facebook:

- What is Mill Valley, California Like?
- “It’s fucking shit and pretension was born there”

Now, with that rather provocative opening statement behind me, let me elaborate on why this is so.

- The Pretentiousness
  - Frivolous shops everywhere: In the downtown area (around the old Depot/Old Mill), one cannot find a hardware store, a decent café, or actual authenticity from the surroundings— but it is incredibly easy to find 5 shops offering “Doggy Day Care” or Nail painting. Not that anything less vacuous would be appreciated by the residents, though— they’re too busy shepherding Riley and Madison off to another soccer game! Hence, there’s a total dearth of any culture in the town.
  - Consumerism is the prevailing dogma, to the point where one’s worth is judged based on the number of bland Adidas shoes and Nike sweatshirts they own. I, on the other hand, don’t give an iota about the brand of my clothing, and would much prefer to speak with a human of substance over a brainless soccer mom with all the fashionable apparel.
  - This brings me to the cliques in that little hick town: it is almost impossible to find somebody who doesn’t share the same banal characteristics as the rest of the generic fuckers, and even if you can, they’re likely involved with a group of soulless bodies so devoid of substance that I could likely walk right through their spray-tanned bodies. I must give particular mention to the school-board heads— at my middle school graduation last year, they all appeared to have practiced slightly different variations of the same speech (not that they had, in their collective endeavor, actually managed to produce anything worthwhile.)
- **One of Mill Valley’s main drawing points is the quality of education, yet the schools are, generally speaking, *SHIT!***
  - I attended Mill Valley schools for six years (3 at Tam Valley Elementary, literally right next to my house, followed by three at the prison-inspired Middle School), none of which I truly enjoyed, and most of which inspired little more than fruitless scribbles and anxiety. The only upside of Elementary school was the ability to lope through my family’s back gate and be on the school’s property (an ability, of course, ended with the

construction of a new parking lot), thus saving me from too much morning hassle. The downsides were that I wasn't the least bit stimulated, the generally smuttiness of Mill Valleyians had evidently pervaded the youth, and the lack of desire from most teachers to be accommodating ( I have OCD and other minor health issues, so frustration naturally set in when the generally-prescribed task was impossible to achieve). Middle school was little better— teachers poor (and occasionally batshit crazy), a strong culture of conformity prevailed, and my fellow students... didn't exactly interest me, shall we say. And, should you be reading this in anticipation of moving to that colony of self-imposed exile, be aware that one of the only bright points in education, my 8th grade history teacher Mr. Lewis, is calling it quits at the end of the year.

So the TL;DR of Mill Valley education is: if your child is not a total conformist and has any sort of learning difference, they will *not* enjoy Mill Valley education.

- The People
  - Ah, yes: the worst thing about Mill Valley, the root cause of that cesspit of vanity and trucker hats, are the people. It is my general view that, whenever one is struck with a particularly onerous disposition, they tend to pass it along to their next of kin, perhaps unwittingly, but most likely with malicious intent. Thus it is the parents — think overgrown Valley Girls for the most part, with an insurance salesman for a husband— who influence the feeble-minded school administrators and teachers to spend hundreds of thousands of dollars on new student ipads, instead of promoting open-mindedness via the more effective learning of languages; prefer to promote line-toeing teachers and administrators ahead of those who actually educate by challenging convention and criticizing the ineffective educational establishment; and who fuel a culture of virulent complacency by shifting all priorities towards math and the sciences, while our democracy (and ultimately the future of the planet and the human race) faces a severe challenge only exacerbated by the apathy of the young. It is this baneful attitude which repelled me the most, and finally prompted my family to move away; we now live in Leiden, the Netherlands, which fits my mentality far better than the shithole by the bay. Specialist bookstores, *gezellige* coffeehouses, genuine people— these you would never find in Mill Valley, and increasingly rarely in the Bay Area as a whole. I'll be returning for holiday in a few weeks, so that'll afford me a chance to check out the current state of affairs, but at the moment I have zero desire to live in the United States.



Source: 6.5 years of living in Mill Valley. Thank god it's over.

- **MILL VALLEY SEEKS TO OPEN NEW COUGAR DEN TO SATISFY THE SUPERFICIAL YUPPIES THAT LIVE THERE**

- Lets just say I am excited about after moving here! Favorite quote, Riess calls the Balboa "an American bistro - your quintessential neighborhood bar and grill." The Balboa Cafe, popular hot spot on San Francisco's "Bermuda Triangle" of bars and restaurants at Greenwich and Fillmore streets, is targeting Mill Valley. "We're trying to come to Marin. I'd like to," says Rick Riess of Mill Valley, CEO of the PlumpJack Group, which owns the Balboa and 13 other restaurants and hotels across the Bay Area. Riess is negotiating for a key downtown Mill Valley restaurant space. He's not ready to elaborate. Founded by San Francisco Mayor Gavin Newsom in 1992, the PlumpJack Group grew from a single wine store, PlumpJack on Fillmore Street, to a powerhouse of upscale wine stores, wineries, restaurants and inns. Newsom sold his interest in the company to his sister, Hilary, after he was elected mayor to avoid any conflict of interest.

PlumpJack Group properties include PlumpJack Wines; two PlumpJack wineries in Napa Valley; PlumpJack Cafes on Fillmore Street and in Squaw Valley; the PlumpJack Squaw Valley Inn; the Carneros Resort in Napa Valley; MatrixFillmore bar; JackFalstaff restaurant and bar in San Francisco's SOMA district; and the Balboa Cafe. If you want to fit wear a vertically striped shirt or A popped collar, bring coke and viagra and have a fake phone # memorized. Put on your best fake tan and talk about Stanford University like a liberal extremist.

-----

“Quite disappointing actually: this could be the most charming, genuinely "Euro"-type town in California, with restaurants and cafés all around the town square each with plentiful outdoor seating, all open late into the night... but alas, it is not so: there is hardly anywhere you can get a genuinely delicious meal while seated outdoors (no, the Depot Café and Bookstore does not count, as they have a minimal breakfast menu, and what they do have, frankly sucks), and you literally cannot grab a cup of coffee after 7 or 8 pm. Put another way, aside from two or three mediocre restaurants\* and the (awesome) movie theatre, Mill Valley is totally dead with ZERO to do after about 7 or 8 pm. Really a shame.

And there's another peculiar thing about MV: people are really antisocial and just don't

seem very chipper, friendly, or happy, especially those who work in the local stores, cafes, and restaurants. They all have a rather glum and dour attitude, rather than the upbeat and friendly smiling service you get in places like LA or NY. It's such a cute small town, so beautiful, I just don't understand why people aren't happier! And it's not just people running the businesses, I get a similar vibe from people in public. I don't know why.

That, and there seems to be an age hole between 18 and about 97. Seriously. There's practically nobody in their 20s and 30s here. It's pretty weird.”

### **Mill Valley travelodge sucks!**

Review of [Travelodge by Wyndham Mill Valley/Sausalito](#)

I wish we would have stayed at the available and cheaper accommodations across the freeway but our friends talked us out of it. We asked for a refund and so far the unseen manager has not interacted with us. Terrible experience.

Room tip: stay somewhere else!

### **Mountain Home Inn Mill Valley -Place Sucks**

Review of [Mountain Home Inn](#)

The Service is horrendous... wouldn't recommend anyone to come to this place.... i watched the bartender serve three people in front of me. I ended up leaving it was so awful. Save your money and your time. You treated like cattle there. Completely let down

Per [Steven Curto](#) and [Ben Wieland](#)

While sitting through another day of AV Production Fundamentals last year, junior Beth Desta got into a heated argument with a boy sitting next to her in class.

Desta doesn't remember what instigated the conflict. What she does vividly recall, though, is the boy's response.

“He disagreed with me. He just looked at me in the eyes and called me the n-word,” Desta said.

According to Desta, the use of racial slurs, including the n-word, is commonplace at Mill Valley. In her experience, white students callously use the word while joking with their

friends or singing along to popular songs, while they lack an understanding of the deep racist roots of the word — or meaningful consequences for its usage at school.

While Desta described principal Tobie Waldeck as extremely upset about the incident, the student who called her the n-word to her face received two days' in-school suspension, which proved to her that "the administration doesn't really care."

"I just don't think they handle it seriously enough when it comes to non-black people saying the n-word. A black kid got suspended for even longer for saying it."

— junior Beth Desta

Sophomore Ryan Lucas shares Desta's disappointment in the school's response to the use of racist slurs at school. After a student in Lucas's World History class called her the n-word and Lucas reported it, the student received a three-hour detention. To Lucas, the punishment was woefully inadequate.

"With all the history of that word, with slavery and Jim Crow and all of that, it should have been a lot more than just a three-hour detention," Lucas said.

Desta shares her disappointment regarding the inconsistency and lack of severity in the school's punishments for racial slurs, referencing a black student who received two days of out-of-school suspension. Desta's harasser received only one day of out-of-school suspension, and Lucas's received zero days of out-of-school suspension.

"I just don't think they handle it seriously enough when it comes to non-black people saying the n-word. A black kid got suspended for even longer for saying it," Desta said.

Cater notes that the consequences for using racial slurs are determined by the principal based on "the student's age and maturity, the nature and seriousness of the infraction, the student's previous disciplinary record, and any other relevant factors." He also explains that consequences for the use of racial slurs can range from a detention to a long-term suspension.

While the claim that white students who use racial slurs are punished too lightly is disputed, the harm the slurs cause to minority students cannot be understated. After she was racially harassed, Desta wanted to transfer.

"After that, my mindset was, 'Mill Valley is racist. Mill Valley is racist. Everyone here sucks,'" Desta said. Even when Desta isn't individually attacked at school, the atmosphere of rampant racist language and attitudes hurts her.

"I come back from school in a bad mood most days. There are some days where I come to school in a good mood, and I also leave in a good mood," Desta said. "There are other times where it's like, even if no one's saying anything to me, or to anyone, in a derogatory

way, it still kind of hits. It's still like, 'Okay, this is the school I go to where people don't know or understand their limits.'"

Lucas believes that despite the prevalence of racist language at Mill Valley, the school hasn't taken enough steps to raise awareness about the issue; to her, that's something that needs to change.

"There definitely needs to be some type of awareness. It should be common knowledge not to use the n-word," Lucas said, "I don't understand why it's not, especially with all the history behind it."

Desta agrees; in fact, she blames the school's failure to raise awareness for the rise of racist language.

Uber and Lyft drivers say: Unless you live out that way. Going to Mill Valley sucks. It kills time. The fare is peanuts. Its all slow windy roads. Low mileage & time consuming which means the fare is horrible. Then if you get another alert its 10-15 min away and \$5 fare rides. Or you lose 30min driving back to SF. I will turn down all rides to Mill Valley from now on.

-----  
**[Milf dating in Mill Valley, CA, 94941](https://milfdating-site.com/california-milf-dating/mill-valley.htm)**

<https://milfdating-site.com/california-milf-dating/mill-valley.htm>

I find being a little freeky is sexy (94941, **Mill Valley**, California) I am pritty, busty **milf** wife blue eyes. I dont have time for dateing//boyfriends, so I'm just looking for a good timeI'm not seeking commitment, I am only after some satisfaction Looking for fun (**Mill Valley**, California , Bay Area) I like my partners to be honest and sincere.

**[Mill Valley California has terrible masturbation problem health concerns ...](https://www.smartcitiesdive.com/news/bay-area-city-halts-5g-development-over-health-concerns/532010/)**

<https://www.smartcitiesdive.com/news/bay-area-city-halts-5g-development-over-health-concerns/532010/>

The city council of **Mill Valley**, CA, a wealthy city north of San Francisco, voted unanimously to effectively halt installation of new small cell towers to accommodate 5G technology over health concerns. The " urgency ordinance " will bar applications for 5G towers while the city drafts a more permanent rule.

Perhaps more surprisingly, the liberal haven maintains some of California's strictest prohibitions against cannabis businesses, which are completely banned in a number of towns and in the unincorporated areas of Marin County.

It seems that Marin, with its picturesque woodlands and marinas, liberal politics and tony boutiques, is far less cannabis-friendly than its voting record suggests.

## No Van Sleeping, No Cannabis Stores

Perhaps the first cue was years ago when, after pilgrimages of hippies trekked to Marin to witness the Dead live on stage, the county made it a crime to sleep in a van.

'This is a very wealthy community. People feel dispensaries will devalue that extremely expensive real estate.'

*Lynnette Shaw, founder, Marin Alliance for Medical Marijuana*

These days, Marin County is home to billion-dollar companies like Autodesk software, BioMarin biopharmaceuticals and the luxury home décor retailer Restoration Hardware. The average price of a house here is about \$1.25 million. And the locals—at least those in political power—appear to view cannabis shops and cannabis farming as a threat to the community character, just as loathsome as a Walmart store. (Of which there are none within the county lines.)

When it comes to cannabis, local jurisdictions “are banning instead of licensing,” Shaw says. Even in Fairfax, where the vote in favor of Proposition 64 was nearly 78 percent, she is uncertain whether the Town Council will authorize a permit for her to sell cannabis for adult use. Why not? Fear of increased traffic to her dispensary, she says, including talk of her store’s negative influence on local youth.

“Keep in mind, this is a very wealthy community,” Shaw adds. “People feel dispensaries will devalue that extremely expensive real estate, and they don’t want cars and commerce. This is a socially liberal place but also a closed, cloistered community of hard-working people who want their peace and quiet and they want to be discreet.

“I would say the electeds here have not gotten in touch with modern times, which is typical for Marin County. It’s frustrating.”

Mill Valley Mayor Sashi McEntee gathered outdoors Thursday with community members to personally apologize for a controversial comment made during a livestreamed City Council meeting Monday night regarding Black Lives Matter and the ongoing George Floyd protests across the nation.

[KCBS Radio](#) reported McEntee met with an "angry group" of residents in the town's Depot Plaza and the [Marin Independent Journal](#) reported that McEntee listened to critics vent "as community outrage continued" over her remark.

The [Marin IJ](#) reported that more than 100 residents attended the meeting and McEntee addressed the crowd with a microphone.

"I apologize for what I said," she said. "First of all we can't talk about things that are brought up during public open time, and two, it's council policy we don't take up national issues."

At Monday's City Council meeting, a constituent submitted a question asking what Mill Valley is doing to show that Black Lives Matter.

McEntee responded, "***It is a council policy that we do not take action on issues that are not of immediate local importance.***" ***This seemed to prove that white, elitist, ultra-privileged Mill Valley is as much of a stuck up center of white materialism as ever!***

The comment was subsequently amplified by comedian, activist and East Bay local W. Kamau Bell, who tweeted it with the caption, "The Bay Area always gets credit for being the most liberal & progressive place, but it often seems to go out of its way to reject that reputation."

Mill Valley mayor is boo'd for citing Brown Act and council policy that bans the city from taking up national issues as why she said [#BlackLivesMatter](#) "is not of immediate local importance." Mill Valley resident Monica Morant, follows up with a passionate speech. [#GeorgeFloyd pic.twitter.com/5GOPFh42du](#)

— Lorenzo Morotti (@Enzomorotti) [June 5, 2020](#)

### **[I Want it All Now! Documentary on Marin ... - youtube.com](#)**

 <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DFpMoEttjvA>

From deep in NBC's archives, a funky '70s documentary which brought Marin County, California to national attention, from its fucked up deadbeat parents to it...

### **[The drivers of Mill Valley vis-a-vis cyclists...](#)**

From my buddy Troy...

Short story, and I have a genuine question to ask

This morning, a woman (old, crotchety, grumpy, elitist sort) drove up behind me, started honking and yelling while I was commuting to work on shoreline highway just below my house. I was ~18 inches to the RIGHT of the white line, and fully following CA traffic laws "as far right as practicable.. except when reasonably necessary to avoid conditions (including, but not limited to, fixed or moving objects, vehicles, bicycles, pedestrians, animals, surface hazards, or substandard width lanes)." I was not impeding traffic in ANY way. She honks and yells, and I wave at her and yell out, "What? What do you want me to do?" then she speeds off yelling and gesturing. I catch up to her at Tam Junction, and

calmly (honestly, I was calm and courteous... no really, I was!) say, "please calm down and be safe, I don't want an accident. Please just be safe, you could kill me." She yells some more to 'move over' to the surprise of other drivers (who saw what happened), and I ride off to let her have a shitty day.

I go to the Mill Valley police website since her license plate was easy (license plate redacted) to remember, and I file a report and a complaint. Apparently the Mill Valley police will send a letter chastizing her, but with no legal implications at all unless several more complaints are lodged.

Now, I know I was legally and morally in the right, but I also know she 1) doesn't recognize that she probably shouldn't be driving if she can't determine that she can easily and safely go by, and 2) probably hates cyclists and will never learn to be polite under any circumstances.

Here's the question: Does my notifying the police and trying to talk to her help us as cyclists?

- The woman doesn't care, will this make her more hostile toward cyclists? Or is there a slim chance she will tone down her aggression?
- The police should know that cyclists matter and have a voice, but in a broad generalization, we're more looked upon as a revenue source for tickets than a valid class of vehicles, and therefore much diminished in clout. Does this annoy cops or help get our message across?
- I tried to be extra polite when I caught her, partly because I knew she'd continue yelling, and mostly because other drivers were watching and would potentially hear what I had to say. Does this help at all (again, I highly doubt it helped the driver see the error, but perhaps her teenage granddaughter in the backseat will talk to her later?) or does it simply make more drivers think 'there goes another asshole cyclist'?

I simply dream for a day when everyone has to ride a bike at least once a month to learn how to be better members of the driving and human community.

Honestly, your input is appreciated. Doesn't need to be a huge group discussion, I just want your feedback and can follow up with anyone who wants the full group input.

Thoughts?

-----

MILL VALLEY, CA — **The mayor of Mill Valley's yuppie elitist response to a racially sensitive question has sparked outrage on social media.**

Mill Valley residents and others online accused Mayor Sashi McEntee of mishandling the question during the public comment portion of Monday's City Council meeting.

A community member submitted a comment about a "white silence is violence" sign that was taken down in downtown Mill Valley.

"Mill Valley is, in many ways, a place of privilege, yet the crisis facing our country is, and should, affect us all," wrote the citizen, who noted that the sign was torn down within 12 hours.

"Our question is simple: What is Mill Valley doing to show that Black Lives Matter?" he asked.

McEntee briefly responded to the question.

***"It is a council policy that we do not take action on issues that are not of immediate local importance,"*** she said. "But we appreciate hearing everybody's comments."

A video of the mayor's remarks was uploaded to YouTube on Tuesday. As of Wednesday morning, the video already had more than 20,000 views and over 100 comments. The video was also widely shared on Twitter, causing "Mill Valley" to trend Tuesday night.

"I stand with Black Lives Matter," Linda Price wrote. "Not of immediate local importance? Ridiculous. It is of importance for every American no matter where you live. It is about human dignity."

"Absolutely shocking," Roz Bicen wrote. "What planet are they on? Privilege obviously means you don't have to care for things that don't impact on your own life. Utterly tragic."

"How shameful of you to say that when you are brown," Trixie Perez wrote. "Black lives matter and it is of importance even in Mill Valley."

"Something tells me Mill Valley is getting a new mayor soon," Macey Payne wrote.

Many people online were not satisfied with McEntee's statement, including current and former Mill Valley residents.

"I grew up in Mill Valley. I am Black. I matter," Keith Lawton responded on Twitter. "Mill Valley never showed me that I mattered."

"This wasn't an appropriate or acceptable response to the question," Jim Prosser wrote. "Every municipality, including us here in Mill Valley, needs to reckon with the sanctity of black life and address how to affirm it."



"This isn't good enough Mayor," Brian Law wrote. "I'm a black homeowner in Mill Valley and trust me when I say this is a local issue. Do better and set the right example of how to lead. Lord knows we could use some leaders to be proud of in this moment."

Over the last week, people have taken to the streets in cities across the country in support of the Black Lives Matter movement and against police brutality after the death of George Floyd, a black man who died Memorial Day in Minneapolis after being taken into police custody.

-----  
As one of the few Black people that have grown up in Mill Valley, I'm deeply disappointed but not surprised. Our leaders have never listened to, represented, or fought for us.

<https://t.co/x8KRIQzIGe>

— Rachel Abrahams (@rachels\_archive) [June 3, 2020](#)

Mill Valley is the epicenter of white denial and white privilege. This IS local issue. Do better, mayor.

— Katy Foster (@kfofostertweet) [June 3, 2020](#)

I grew up in Mill Valley. I am Black. I matter. Mill Valley never showed me that I mattered. Police in Mill Valley stopped me many times to "ask for my ID," because there were "reports of break-ins."

— Keith Lawton (@Keith\_Lawton) [June 3, 2020](#)

This wasn't an appropriate or acceptable response to the question. Every municipality, including us here in Mill Valley, needs to reckon with the sanctity of black life and address how to affirm it.

— Jim Prosser (@jimprosser) [June 3, 2020](#)

This isn't good enough Mayor. Im a black homeowner in Mill Valley and TRUST ME when I say this is a local issue. Do better and set the right example of how to lead. Lord knows we could use some leaders to be proud of in this moment.

— Brian Law (@law\_brian) [June 3, 2020](#)

Black Lives Matter is not only of immediate local importance of ANY community, it goes down to the individual. It =is= of immediate importance of each of us as a human being. And as Mill Valley is made up of human beings, it =is= of immediate local importance to Mill Valley.

— Ric Fink (@ricfink) [June 3, 2020](#)

Mill Valley California is still trophy wives, gold-diggers and investment banker ass-holes that tell County officials what to do!



## **.The Mind Numbing Corruption And Perversions In Marin County In California**

By Susan Lundt

Recognized for it's rolling green hills and freshly scrubbed blonde yuppies, Marin County in Northern California is supposed to be Heaven-on-Earth but a peek behind the scenes reveals Marin to be operated by crony criminals and ridden with pedophiles and anal sex fanatics. Even when you die in Marin County, the official may still rape your body and the tax people will rape your estate. Take a look at these stories for some color on Marin County that will make you blush red with anger and embarrassment:

**In typical Marin County corruption case; Marin official's girlfriend, on stand in Marin corruption trial, recounts crimes**



By [Richard Halstead](#), Marin Independent Journal

[# Comments](#)

A girlfriend of Brett Richards, the former Ross Valley Sanitary District manager, testified Monday that she accompanied him on trips to Las Vegas, Europe, Alaska, the Cayman Islands and the Philippines after Richards received a \$350,000 housing assistance loan from the district.

Richards is standing trial in Marin County Superior Court on charges that he took the loan from the district and never purchased housing.

Lynne Andonian, an assistant professor in the department of occupational therapy at San Jose State University, testified she began dating Richards in February 2010, but it wasn't until December 2010 that she began traveling with him extensively.

During pretrial hearings, Marin District Attorney Edward Berberian presented evidence showing that Richards deposited the \$350,000 housing loan in his Citibank account on Dec. 3, 2010.

Berberian asked Andonian if she remembered traveling to Munich, London, Paris, Venice, Barcelona, Florence, Rome and Croatia with Richards. Andonian said she recalled going to Europe with Richards, but she said she didn't recall specific locations they visited.

Berberian asked Andonian if she recalled taking trips to Las Vegas with Richards.

"I recall one trip to Las Vegas," Andonian said. She also confirmed the trips to Alaska, Croatia and the Cayman Islands.

Richards dropped from sight in July 2012 shortly after local political writer Dick Spotswood, in a column published by the Marin Independent Journal, raised questions regarding whether Richards used the \$350,000 loan to purchase housing. Richards resigned by email from his \$197,000-a-year job on July 25, 2012.

Andonian also testified she met Richards in the Philippines in August 2012. After that, Andonian said she communicated sporadically with Richards via phone and email until March 2013.

Andonian said she didn't hear from Richards again until July or August of 2013.

Berberian questioned Andonian about a telephone conversation she had with Richards while he was in jail awaiting trial. Inmate calls are recorded, and Berberian showed her a transcript of the conversation.

During the call, Andonian told Richards she had been distraught during the three months she couldn't reach him.

Berberian asked Andonian if Richards had replied that he had broke off contact with everyone he cared about because he was being investigated.

"I remember him being concerned about others getting hurt," Andonian said.

During pretrial hearings, Richards lawyers asserted that their client did not travel to the Philippines to elude authorities and was unaware that he was suspected of committing a crime.

Under cross-examination by Richards' co-counsel, Jai Gohel, Andonian testified that she accompanied Richards on numerous open houses around the Bay Area to assist him in his search for a house.

Also testifying Monday was Susanne Brown, an assistant city attorney with the city of Concord, who advised the Ross Valley Sanitary District when it was negotiating with Richards in 2009 over the terms of an earlier version of his housing loan. This \$125,000 loan, unlike the subsequent \$350,000 loan, would have required Richards to provide a deed of trust as security. Richards never used the earlier loan.

Brown said she spoke in detail with Richards about putting a clause in this earlier loan agreement that would have allowed him to promptly access \$45,000 in case he wanted to make a deposit on a real estate property.

Brown testified that Richards wanted to be able to move the money directly into his account without use of an escrow account. She said he became upset when she raised objections.

"He started screaming at me," Brown said. "I've never had a client talk to me like that before or since. He basically threw a hissyfit on the phone."

Brown said, "His reaction raised suspicions on my part."

Richards is charged with 13 felony counts including misappropriation of public funds, embezzlement and multiple counts of money laundering. He could face a up to 10 years in prison and \$1.5 million in fines if convicted.

**From a public Filing:**

**Marin County, CA Superior Court corruption investigation**

**Target: Alberto Gonzales, US Attorney General, U.S. Department of Justice**

This petition is to request a special investigation by Attorney General Alberto Gonzales into the ongoing corruption in Marin County, CA superior court.

US AG Special Litigation Section has authority to investigate state and local law enforcement agencies and is authorized to take action if there is a pattern or practice of illegal conduct.

CONSPIRACY AGAINST RIGHTS

Section 241 of Title 18 is the civil rights conspiracy statute.

#### DEPRIVATION OF RIGHTS UNDER COLOR OF LAW

Section 242 of Title 18 makes it a crime for a person acting under color of any law to willfully deprive a person of a right or privilege protected by the Constitution or laws of the United States

In July 2005 California AG Bill Lockyer's released findings by his Domestic Violence Task Force that determined the criminal justice system is failing to enforce DV laws.

1) Marin County, CA judges have a long history of denying orders of protection for victims of DV and child abuse, routine denial of all evidence and witnesses when the accused party fails to show up for the restraining order hearing. In cases involving child custody and domestic violence, sole custody or unsupervised visitation have been given to the perpetrators of abuse in direct conflict of child welfare and DV laws.

2) Ex-parte, secret, in-chambers meetings between the abuser, his attorney and the judge are used to change custody to the abuser. Ex-parte hearings are not allowed unless proper notice is given to the opposing party and she or a legal representative is present. Fraud Upon the Court can occur when any order is made under these circumstances, the order and subsequent orders made that rely upon the illegal order are invalid and not enforceable.

3) Conspiracy to obstruct justice happens when officers of the court assist each other to cover evidence of criminal activity committed by judges, attorneys and perpetrators of abuse. Conspiracy can occur when confidential court files are missing evidence that was supportive of the abuse or violence, as well as when psychiatric, psychological, medical, school and police reports are illegally removed from the files, motions for discovery denied, due process is ignored.

Petition powered by ThePetitionSite.com

#### **Marin County's Deputy Chief official Arrested For Child ...**

**Marin County's** deputy chief **official** was **arrested** last week on accusations of multiple counts related to child molestation, as first reported by the **Marin ...**

 [nbcbayarea.com/news/local/Marin-Countys-Deputy-official-A...](https://nbcbayarea.com/news/local/Marin-Countys-Deputy-official-A...)

#### **Marin head official arrested on molestation charges | The ...**

The head of the **Marin County official's** office was **arrested** last week on a warrant charging him with four felony **county** of child molestation.

[pressdemocrat.com/news/6969520-181/marin-head-official-arres...](http://pressdemocrat.com/news/6969520-181/marin-head-official-arres...)

### **Marin official charged with molesting girl - marinij.com**

The head of the **Marin County official's** office has been **arrested** on a warrant charging him with four felony counts of child molestation over a period of seven years.

marinij.com/article/NO/20170506/NEWS/170509847

### **official In Marin County Arrested On Child Molestation Charges ...**

A Northern California **official** has been **arrested** on child molestation charges.

[sacramento.cbslocal.com/2017/05/08/child-molestation-official-mari...](http://sacramento.cbslocal.com/2017/05/08/child-molestation-official-mari...)

### **Marin County official charged with child molestation | The ...**

NOVATO — The Northern California **official** for one of the wealthiest counties in the country was **arrested** and charged with sexually abusing a girl younger than 14 ...

[pressdemocrat.com/news/6971303-181/marin-county-official-cha...](http://pressdemocrat.com/news/6971303-181/marin-county-official-cha...)

### **Marin official arrested in Eureka on molestation warrant**

The head of the **Marin County official's** office was **arrested** in Eureka on a warrant charging him with four felony counts of child molestation over a period of seven ...

times-standard.com/article/NJ/20170507/NEWS/170509888

### **Head of Marin County official's office charged with molesting**

The head of the **Marin County official's** office was **arrested** on charges of repeatedly molesting an underage girl over a span of seven years, beginning when she was ...

sfgate.com/bayarea/article/Head-of-Marin-County-coro...

### **Head official Arrested On Child Sex Abuse Charges In Marin County**

**MARIN COUNTY, CA** - UPDATE: MONDAY, MAY 8, 4:40 p.m. **Marin County** Chief Deputy **official** Darrell Alan Harris was arraigned this morning on felony and misdemeanor ...

<https://patch.com/california/sanrafael/head-official-arreste...>

### **Marin County official charged with molesting girl**

The head of the **Marin County official's** office made his initial court appearance on child molestation charges Monday but delayed entering a plea. Darrell Alan Harris ...

**EBT** [eastbaytimes.com/2017/05/08/marin-county-official-charged-w...](http://eastbaytimes.com/2017/05/08/marin-county-official-charged-w...)

### **Marin County official charged with molesting girl**

The head of the **Marin County official's** office made his initial court appearance on child molestation charges Monday but delayed entering a plea.

 [mercurynews.com/2017/05/08/marin-county-official-charged-w...](https://mercurynews.com/2017/05/08/marin-county-official-charged-w...)

### **Marin County official Accused Of Child Molestation**

**Marin County official** Accused Of Child ... who is in charge of the **Marin County's official** office, remained in jail Monday on \$750,000 bail and is ...

### **The Marin County Corruption Scandal!**

-

### **What to do when County officials engage in political reprisals and ideological vendettas against you!**

By Andy Cosgrove and The Marin Alliance

Are public employees who hate Trump, or hate Obama, using their public offices (that your tax dollars pay for) in order to attack you because they hate the current President or they hate your politics? **Is that legal? No!** It is a violation of the law, a violation of the U.S. Constitution and a violation of the trust of the public. Here is what you can do:

- File public-interest lawsuits for RICO, Civil Rights violations and related corruption charges against the top 10 county administrators, **PERSONALLY**, the county itself and the attacking investigator, **personally**, for abuse of office.
- Publish a WIKIPEDIA book on the internet, ASAP about the entire incident naming all of the names involved.
- Contact the Secret Service to advise them that a public official is using Government resources to express their intentions towards the acting President.
- Investigate the top 15 county officials, and their campaign financier,s and track-back every: Hooker use and sex party activity; Off-shore tax evasion account; Un-reported or improperly documented Illicit family trust fund; Covert construction company and building supplier ownerships which inure to those officials through payola and kickback deals; All of their pedophilia crimes; Nepotism hires, and every other traceable illicit action which clever private and public investigation and forensic science can uncover.
- Seek Federal defunding of the entire County and contact every federal entity that has ever distributed funds to the county within the last 10 years to demand defunding of that County.



- Deploy a global website that documents each and every corrupt person and their corrupt deeds in the county (ie: <http://xyzcase.xyz>)
- Use the peer-to-peer investigation network of millions of voters and current and former intelligence and law enforcement contacts to eradicate any and all improprieties in the County and place all County staff under long term surveillance using Voat.co, Reddit.com, Facebook, and all social media.
- Send out bi-weekly national press releases with updates on the investigations.
- Hold public TV press conferences in front of the offices of officials engaging in such reprisals.
- Use ALL of these entirely legally actions WITH the support of Congressional officials and Federal law resources.
- Make absolutely certain that every voter in the County knows that the defunding and the ruckus is because of these officials. You can even name the whole scandal after the Chief Administrator of the County or the investigator who was doing the reprisals so that everyone knows who to thank for all of the hassle.

You can now easily eradicate these corrupt public officials, wipe out their pensions, expose them in global media, have them arrested and indicted and end their ability to abuse public offices. They work for YOU. They are YOUR employees. Hold them to task! Thousands of dirty officials have been terminated, 100% legally, using these tactics!

In Marin County, California an incredible number of public officials have been caught having sex with the children of the local populace and then using their offices to cover up their underage sex crimes. In addition, the greatest disparity of millionaire vs. poor people exists in Marin County yet, guess who all the bosses of Marin County government and the Judiciary are: Millionaires! The poor (under \$75K/Yr. Total family income) are consistently set upon in Marin by bureaucratic fascists who feel that anyone who is not pulling in a cool million are “sub-humans”. In fact the majority of Marin County are not even remotely millionaires and that majority is tired of getting a boot on their head every time they look for justice. These bureaucrats must no longer be allowed to prey on our children, our poor and become fat off the trough of the public’s taxes.

They get away with these things because they live in a bubble in which they believe they are “untouchable” and that nobody is their boss. Tell them now, Tell them Today: YOU ARE THEIR BOSS!

Pedo-like Marin County Bosses should no longer get to think that the public is their day labor and realize that every one of the Elitist Political Mob Bosses lording it up under Frank Lloyd Wright’s big blue domes are the tools of that very public! The ***Alliance Against Marin County Corruption*** is asking everyone to participate in an Anti-Corruption

program by reporting on, discussing and exposing Corruption in Marin County by adding **#STOPMARINCORRUPTION** as a hashtag, or keyword, on all of your social media when exposing corruption in Marin County.

Marin Residents are stepping up to the task, even if their elected officials won't do it!

### **[Petition: Marin County, CA Superior Court corruption ...](#)**

This petition is to request a special investigation by Attorney General Alberto Gonzales into the ongoing **corruption** in **Marin County**, CA superior court.

[thepetitionsite.com/takeaction/279/133/210/](http://thepetitionsite.com/takeaction/279/133/210/)

### **Marin County, CA Superior Court corruption investigation**

**Marin County**, CA Superior Court **corruption** investigation Target: Alberto Gonzales, US Attorney General, U.S ... **Marin County**, CA judges have a ...

[truthinscotsthistle.blogspot.com/2006/09/marin-county-ca-superior-court.html](http://truthinscotsthistle.blogspot.com/2006/09/marin-county-ca-superior-court.html)

### **Marin County Schools | Exposing corruption, incompetence and ...**

Exposing **corruption**, incompetence and lies in the Ross Valley School District (especially at White Hill Middle School), as well as at St. Rita's School

<https://marincountyschools.wordpress.com>

### **Marin County illegally uses reprisal and economic blackmail against poor people...**

[Exposing corruption, incompetence the abuse of the poor by rich elitist Marin County insider bearocrats...](#)

<http://www.pilpca.org/2012/04/10/marin-county-illegally-refuses-subsistence-money-to-thousands-of-poor-residents/>

### **Ripoff Report | Marin County Superior Court of California ...**

**Marin County** Superior Court of California, Jeanne Mann, ... Home > Reports > Outrageous Popular Rip Off > Government **Corruption** > **Marin County** Superior Court Of ...

[ripoffreport.com/reports/government-corruption/marin-count...](http://ripoffreport.com/reports/government-corruption/marin-count...)

### **Marin County BLACKMAILS Citizen for Exposing Corruption ...**

If you want to complain about government abuses or **corruption** in **Marin County** be prepared to go bankrupt—unless you are really, really, rich.

[capoliticalreview.com/capoliticalnewsandviews/marin-county-blac...](http://capoliticalreview.com/capoliticalnewsandviews/marin-county-blac...)

### **CPS/Family Court Corruption, Uncovering the Truth—Bay Area ...**

CPS/Family Court **Corruption**, Uncovering the Truth—Bay Area ... Assemblyman Tim Donnelly is coming to **Marin County** to gather stories from aggrieved families in ...

<https://facebook.com/events/231221910374531/>

### **Corrupt Judges are out of control in America - Ugly Judge**

The **corruption** is spreading from Santa Clara **County** to **Marin County** as ... and the code of conduct sworn to by all lawyers and judges. "**CORRUPTION ALERT**: ...

[uglyjudge.com/judges-2/](http://uglyjudge.com/judges-2/)

### **Marin County CCW Corruption -- Update - Keep and Bear Arms**

**Marin County CCW Corruption** -- Update. by Jim March [jmarch@prodigy.net](mailto:jmarch@prodigy.net). December 3, 2001. Hi all, The official response to the initial **Marin County**, California CCW ...

[keepandbeararms.com/newsarchives/XcNewsPlus.asp?cmd=view&arti...](http://keepandbeararms.com/newsarchives/XcNewsPlus.asp?cmd=view&arti...)

### **Judge Adams and her Reign of Terror | Free Jasmijn**

Judge Adams and her Reign of Terror. ... Volumes have been written about the rampant **corruption** on the **Marin County** Superior Court bench located on the north side of ...

[freejasmijn.com/?p=720](http://freejasmijn.com/?p=720)

### **Marin County Superior Court - Public Index**

**Marin County** Superior Court Public Index Usage Agreement: The information provided on and obtained from this site does not constitute the ... **County of Marin**.

[marincourt.org/PublicIndex/Default.aspx](http://marincourt.org/PublicIndex/Default.aspx)

The Marin Post- In the latest **corruption** of process, **Marin County** Department of ... And if medical office use has now become a **County** project, then why should **Marin** General be the ...

<https://marinpost.org/blog/2016/1/24/the-latest-corruption-of-p...>

### **Family Court Crisis Online Photo Exhibit**

Family Court Crisis: Surviving A Broken System is a moving photography exhibition from the Center for Judicial Excellence in **Marin County**, California.

[centerforjudicialexcellence.org/multimedia/family-court-crisis-online-pho...](http://centerforjudicialexcellence.org/multimedia/family-court-crisis-online-pho...)

### **Novato High School track coach arrested for sexual ...**

Novato track coach arrested for sexual relationship with **student**. Email EMBED </> ... according to the **Marin County** ... news teacher arrested **sex** teacher **students** ...

abc7news.com/news/novato-track-coach-arrested-for-sexu...

### **Novato High School track coach arrested for having sex with ...**

Police have arrested Novato High School track coach Steven ... arrested for having **sex with student**. ... Deschler was booked into the **Marin County** Jail on ...

[kron4.com/2015/07/03/novato-high-school-track-coach...](http://kron4.com/2015/07/03/novato-high-school-track-coach...)

### **Marin County Film Teacher Arrested on Child Porn Charges ...**

A San Francisco man who taught film production and screening classes to young children in **Marin County** has been arrested on child ... in **sex** acts with ...

[nbcbayarea.com/news/local/Marin-County-Film-Teacher-Arre...](http://nbcbayarea.com/news/local/Marin-County-Film-Teacher-Arre...)

### **Community sickened by arrest of Novato High School track ...**

Community sickened by **arrest** of Novato High School track coach for **sex** ... **arrest** for **sex** crimes with a former **student**. **Marin County** sheriff's officials said ...

[kron4.com/2015/07/03/community-sickened-by-arrest-o...](http://kron4.com/2015/07/03/community-sickened-by-arrest-o...)

### **Martin County teacher arrested for having sex with student ...**

Martin **County** teacher arrested for having **sex** ... Martin **County** teacher arrested for having **sex with student**. ... **County** school where a teacher is under **arrest** for ...

[wflx.com/story/20073189/martin-county-teacher-arre...](http://wflx.com/story/20073189/martin-county-teacher-arre...)

### **San Rafael sex offender arrested at Terra Linda High School**

A convicted **sex** offender was arrested in San Rafael after an off-duty probation officer spotted him ... was booked into **Marin County** Jail on ...

[marinij.com/article/NO/20170319/NEWS/170319784](http://marinij.com/article/NO/20170319/NEWS/170319784)

### **Victim's mother berates ex-Novato coach during sentencing in ...**

A former Novato High School coach accused of **sex** acts with a 17-year-old **student** was sentenced to ... during sentencing in **sex** ... **Marin County** District ...

[marinij.com/article/NO/20160218/NEWS/160219780](http://marinij.com/article/NO/20160218/NEWS/160219780)

### **Arrested Made in Murder of Novato High Student - patch.com**

... The **Marin County** Sheriff's Office on Nov. 22 announced a new **arrest** ... Sheriff's deputies previously arrested two Novato High School **students**, Juan Carlos ...

[patch.com/california/novato/arrested-made-murder-no...](http://patch.com/california/novato/arrested-made-murder-no...)

### **New suspect in Marin teen's slaying arrested in Maryland**

New suspect in **Marin** teen's slaying arrested in Maryland. ... The **Marin County** District Attorney's Office is still ... were **students** at Novato High School and ...

[mercurynews.com/2016/11/22/alleged-ms-13-gang-leader-arre...](http://mercurynews.com/2016/11/22/alleged-ms-13-gang-leader-arre...)

### **Marion County teacher arrested on sex battery charges with ...**

An Ocala teacher already charged with having **sex with a student** has been arrested again after a new accusation that he ... Marion **County** teacher arrested on **sex** ...

[clickorlando.com/news/marion-county-teacher-arrested-on-se...](http://clickorlando.com/news/marion-county-teacher-arrested-on-se...)

### **Marin County School Aide Arrested For Alleged Sex Acts With ...**

**Marin County** School Aide Arrested For Alleged **Sex** Acts With Teen Girl January ... was scheduled to be arraigned Wednesday in **Marin County** Superior Court, ...

[sanfrancisco.cbslocal.com/2013/01/30/marin-county-school-aide-arres...](http://sanfrancisco.cbslocal.com/2013/01/30/marin-county-school-aide-arres...)

### **Alleged gang member arrested in Maryland for murder of Novato ...**

The **Marin County** Sheriff's Office announced today another **arrest** in the murder and attempted murder of two Novato High School **students** in May. Edenilson Misael Alfaro ...

[marinscope.com/novato\\_advance/news/alleged-gang-member-a...](http://marinscope.com/novato_advance/news/alleged-gang-member-a...)

### **Headmaster Of Highbrow Marin School Busted With Meth ... - SFist**

Headmaster Of Highbrow **Marin** School Busted ... a tony private high school in **Marin County** that's produced ... as its headmaster is allegedly at the center of a **sex** ...

[sfist.com/2014/10/07/headmaster\\_of\\_highbrow\\_marin\\_s...](http://sfist.com/2014/10/07/headmaster_of_highbrow_marin_s...)

### **Recent Bookings | Martin County Sheriff's Office**

Recent Bookings. THIS REPORT IS NOW ... MONDAY THRU FRIDAY . This report reflects the **arrests** in Martin **County** for the last 24 hrs. ... Place of **Arrest**: ...

[sheriff.martin.fl.us/bookings.html](http://sheriff.martin.fl.us/bookings.html)

### **Another Arrest Made in May 25 Slaying of Novato High Student**

The **Marin County** Sheriff's Office announced Tuesday another **arrest** ... The **Marin County** ... Sheriff's deputies arrested two Novato High School **students**, ...

[nbcbayarea.com/news/local/Another-Arrest-Made-in-Slaying...](http://nbcbayarea.com/news/local/Another-Arrest-Made-in-Slaying...)

### **Authorities ID arrested suspects in Marin hiker slaying - KTVU**

The **Marin County** Sheriff's Department late Wednesday released the identities of ... Homeless **student** graduates ... Authorities ID arrested suspects in **Marin** hiker ...

ktvu.com/news/31084130-story

### **California teachers arrested for 'having sex with students on ...**

... (right), 30, met up with and had **sex with** a group of male **students** on an Orange **County** ... arrested for having **sex with students** ... Mail Online. Published: 17:00 ...

[dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2915878/Two-California-teach...](http://dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2915878/Two-California-teach...)

### **San Rafael Cracking Down On Massage Parlors Accused Of ...**

**Sex** parlors masquerading as ... San Rafael Cracking Down On Massage Parlors Accused Of Prostitution June 5 ... In the hub of bucolic **Marin County**, ...

[sanfrancisco.cbslocal.com/2014/06/05/san-rafael-cracking-down-on-ma...](http://sanfrancisco.cbslocal.com/2014/06/05/san-rafael-cracking-down-on-ma...)

### **California principal arrested with drugs, unconscious woman ...**

Police say the principal of a private **Marin County** high school was arrested after ... California principal arrested with drugs, unconscious woman. ...

[foxnews.com/us/2014/10/07/california-principal-arrest...](http://foxnews.com/us/2014/10/07/california-principal-arrest...)

### **Marin County Court needs FBI oversight | Free Jasmijn**

Judge Adams takes orders from child molester. ... This is a newspaper article about previous anti-**corruption** protests at **Marin County** Superior Court.

[freejasmijn.com/?p=602](http://freejasmijn.com/?p=602)

### **The Pension Scandals in Sonoma and Marin Counties - Union Watch**

Special Interest **Corruption**; 2013 Archives; ... In both Sonoma and **Marin County's** Code of Ordinances there ... 8 Responses to The Pension Scandals in Sonoma and ...

[unionwatch.org/the-pension-scandals-in-sonoma-and-marin-...](http://unionwatch.org/the-pension-scandals-in-sonoma-and-marin-...)

### **District Attorney - County of Marin**

**County of Marin** - District Attorney: Home Page. Skip to Main Content. Text Resize. Website Accessibility. Search Box Search. Home; How Do I? Register. **County Vendor** [PDF]

[marincounty.org/depts/da](http://marincounty.org/depts/da)

### **Martin County Is Corrupt**

The Martin **County** Sheriffs Offices civil suit, ... If you agree with what you read in the **corruption** that goes on beneath the surface and want to try to make a ...

<https://martincountyfloridaiscorrupt.com>

### **Hon. Lynn Duryee (Ret.), JAMS Mediator and Arbitrator**

As a Superior Court judge in **Marin County**, California, Judge Duryee resolved thousands of commercial, contract, and negligence cases.

<https://jamsadr.com/duryee/>

### **Marin County Superior Court - San Rafael, California ...**

**Marin County** Superior Court, ... Kathleen Russell — 1 star **Marin** Superior Court **corruption** is pushing hard working folks into poverty, yet their days are numbered.

<https://facebook.com/pages/Marin-County-Superior-Court/1367949...>

### **Official's girlfriend, on stand in Marin corruption trial ...**

Official's girlfriend, on stand in **Marin corruption** trial, ... Richards is standing trial in **Marin County** Superior Court on charges that he took the loan from the ...

marinij.com/article/NO/20150921/NEWS/150929960

### **Family Court Accountability Coalition: Judge Beverly Wood ...**

Family Court **Corruption** across the US-trash the relationship between the protective good parents and their child. **Marin** Family Court Presiding Judge Verna ...

[familycourtcoalition.blogspot.com/2014/06/Marin-Judge-Beverly-Wood-Kim-Turn...](http://familycourtcoalition.blogspot.com/2014/06/Marin-Judge-Beverly-Wood-Kim-Turn...)

### **Family Court Corruption | Lies, Facts, and Laws Violated**

Family Court **Corruption**. Lies, Facts, and Laws Violated. Skip to content. Home; Enforcing our Rights in Family Court. We are not here to whine about the **corruption** in ...

[familycourtcorruption.com](http://familycourtcorruption.com)

### **Defense in Marin corruption inquiry says former Ross Valley ...**

**Marin County** District Attorney Ed Berberian said Thursday that former Ross Valley Sanitary District general manager Brett Richards "clearly misused" a \$350,000 ...

marinij.com/article/zz/20140206/NEWS/140208703

### **CPS Fraud-Corruption - THE PUBLIC COURT**

CPS Fraud-**Corruption** ... family code section 3110.5 family court FL-326 government and judicial **corruption** kathleen russell Lesh w. robert **marin county** mediators ...

[thepubliccourt.com/cps-fraud-corruption/](http://thepubliccourt.com/cps-fraud-corruption/)

### **Marin County Scandal and Elder Abuse Horror: Lawsuits Link ...**

**Marin County** Scandal and Elder Abuse Horror: Lawsuits Link 'Death Nurse,' Bay Area lawyers, Doctor and 'Blind Eye' by Local, State, and National Public Officials

prnewswire.com/news-releases/marin-county-scandal-and-el...

### **The Marin Post**

Update on **Corruption** of Process on the Bently Holdings Application for Medical Office Use. ... Unfortunately, Strawberry is an unincorporated area of **Marin County**, ...

<https://marinpost.org/blog/2016/2/7/update-on-corruption-of-pro...>

### **Judge Verna Adams of Marin County; enabler/apologist for ...**

In 1995, then Gov. Gray Davis was duped into appointing Verna A. Adams to a judgeship on the **Marin County** Superior Court.

[noethics.net/News/index.php?option=com\\_content&view=ar...](http://noethics.net/News/index.php?option=com_content&view=ar...)

### **Marin County welfare fraud investigators arrested after realty agent gets threatening, racist phone calls**

By Katrina Cameron, Bay Area News Group HERCULES >> A Marin County welfare fraud investigator is under investigation after someone called a realty age

Posted: |

[# Comments](#)

Police arrested Raymond Anciaux, 51, of Hercules last week on suspicion of calling and threatening the agent, who is black, according to Hercules police.

Hercules police Sgt. Joseph Vasquez, saying Anciaux was released from jail after prosecutors asked for further investigation, said he expects the case will wrap up in a week or two. He called the allegations surprising in light of Anciaux's job.

A Marin County spokesman said "the county does not comment on the status of employees or personnel matters."

The 51-year-old realty agent, who was not identified, held an open house Aug. 2 and authorities believe Anciaux's cellphone was used to call her several times and leave voice mails. Police said the caller used several racial and gender slurs, stated he didn't want her in his neighborhood and threatened to kill her.

Anciaux was arrested on suspicion of committing a hate crime and making annoying phone calls.



*IJ reporter Nels Johnson contributed to this story.*

## **.Marin County Illegally Refuses Subsistence Money to Thousands of Poor Residents**

by [Peter Gallotta](#)

Recent [coverage](#) in the Marin Independent Journal critical of the County's administration of its [General Assistance Program](#).

SAN RAFAEL, CA – In California's wealthiest county live up to 6,000 desperately poor residents, most of them neglected by the County's government. In a lawsuit filed on January 31 in Marin County Superior Court, three destitute Marin residents charge that the County uses illegal and unfair methods to refuse subsistence aid to its most destitute population.

The suit, filed by Greg Versis, Alfredo Garcia and Lee A. Lee and backed by two major public interest law firms, asks the court to lend order, consistency and openness to the County's methods for dispensing General Assistance (GA) funds. GA is a county program which provides a small monthly stipend (about \$387 a month) to indigent adults.

## Arrest of HIX Chief Doesn't Slow 'Covered California' Development

*Despite searching for a replacement for its IT chief, the California health insurance exchange is slated for an on-time launch.*

BY JESSICA MULHOLLAND ([HTTP://WWW.GOVTECH.COM/AUTHORS/JESSICA-MULHOLLAND.HTML](http://www.govtech.com/authors/jessica-mulholland.html)) / APRIL 18, 2013



On March 15, the IT chief for California's health insurance exchange (HIX) -- called Covered California -- James Joseph Brown Jr., was arrested. And he left his post on March 25, the day he was arraigned on felony conflict of interest charges, according to local news outlet *The Sacramento Bee* (<http://www.sacbee.com/2013/03/29/5303231/former-california-state-employee.html>). *The Bee* also reported that when the crimes occurred, between Nov. 2 and Dec. 8, 2009, Brown was bureau chief of information systems for the Justice Department, according to a complaint filed in Sacramento Superior Court.

And now, with California's health insurance/benefits exchange facing a year-end deadline, the exchange is scrambling to fill the position, according to the *Sacramento Business Journal* (<http://www.bizjournals.com/sacramento/print-edition/2013/04/12/arrest-chief-challenge-health-exchange.html>).

*Figure 3: Obama's head of California Obamacare arrested for corruption and racketeering*

## Arrest of IT chief is new challenge for Covered California

Covered California lets some deadlines slip as it seeks to replace James Joseph Brown Jr.

Apr 12, 2013, 2:00pm PDT

HEALTH CARE & I.D.E. Care & Workplace, Professional Services, Health Care

SHARE    

Order Reprints  Save Article

Get Sacramento Newsletters and Alerts  
Morning Edition >> Afternoon Edition >> Breaking News

Enter your email address

Sign Up

**Kathy Robertson**  
Correspondent  
Sacramento Business Journal

The state's health benefits exchange, facing a year-end deadline, is scrambling to fill a key position after its information technology chief was arrested last month.



Health exchange IT chief James Joseph Brown Jr. was arrested on charges of felony fraud.

PHOTO COURTESY OF SACRAMENTO COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

### PEOPLE ON THE MOVE

-   
**Marco Monteciani**  
Stafford King Weiss Architects
-   
**James Bruce**  
Rockwell CEM Inc.

See More People on the Move

James Joseph Brown Jr. was arrested March 15 and arraigned March 25 on

*Figure 4: California's Head Of Obamacare Arrested For Corruption And Racketeering*

While California law requires counties to distribute GA funds fairly, the lawsuit charges that Marin County shirks this duty by running its GA program “according to *ad hoc*, unpublished, ever-changing, and often unwritten rules that result in the inhumane termination of last resort aid.” Moreover, plaintiffs allege that the County is breaking state law by cutting people out of GA assistance without first making the required findings of good cause.

The result: Just 450 of the county’s indigents, many of whom are disabled, are given the few dollars they need to survive, and even those people face arbitrary cut-offs. The rest have fallen through the safety net. In the past 11 years, the complaint alleges, about 139 homeless people have died on the streets of Marin County and many more have been left hungry, ill, and unable to pay for shelter.

Kristen Washburn, an attorney with Bay Area Legal Aid, one of the organizations representing the plaintiffs, saw her client lose his GA benefits and then his housing. “He couldn’t pay his rent and was evicted. He was living in a tent during the coldest and wettest time of the year,” she said. “Then there was a cold snap and a lot of rain, and he told me his tent was leaking. I wondered how he was going to survive.”

The suit alleges that Marin has shunned its indigent population for decades. “The Board of Supervisors has ignored this critical, last-resort benefit, and the very poorest members of this affluent county for more than 30 years,” said Bob Capistrano, another lawyer with Bay Area Legal Aid. “Welfare workers are cutting people out of GA based upon nonsensical, unfair, and illegal rules they seem to be making up as they go along.”

Plaintiff Alfredo Garcia, 49, a former construction worker who was sidelined by work injuries, was able to receive GA but he fears losing this lifeline because it is nearly impossible to understand and follow the County’s many arbitrary requirements. For example, he and other recipients have to file monthly status reports and are threatened with possible termination even if they file the reports one day *early*. “I really worry about all of the other people who rely on GA and the many folks who lose it every month.” Garcia said. “It isn’t much money, but it is all we have to survive.”

“We are asking the court to order Marin County to follow the law,” said Judith Gold of the Public Interest Law Project, which is also representing the plaintiffs. “That means it can’t cut people off from this critically needed aid for violating program rules unless the violations are truly their fault. It also cannot keep running this program under unwritten standards that the Board of Supervisors has not reviewed or approved. While we recognize that counties are under pressure to save money, this will save money in the long run by allowing more people to get out of costly shelter beds and into stable housing.”

*The Public Interest Law Project provides crucial litigation and advocacy support to local legal services and public interest law programs throughout California. (<http://www.pilpca.org>). Bay Area Legal Aid is the largest provider of free civil legal services in the Bay Area. Bay Legal and PILP have frequently worked together to ensure access to the GA safety net. They have successfully pursued a number of General Assistance cases against other counties, including Contra Costa and Alameda.*

### **In Marin County, Poverty Exists Alongside Wealth | News Fix ...**

An ice cream vendor in San Rafael's Canal area in **Marin County**. ... In **Marin County**, Poverty Exists Alongside Wealth 16 ... Asking for Cig Tax to **Fund** Cancer Research ...

<https://ww2.kqed.org/news/2012/02/16/in-marin-county->

## **Elite Marin County Politicians Play Favorites and “Political Payback” With Public Funds**

By [Nels Johnson](#), Marin Independent Journal

More than 21,000 people live below the federal poverty level in Marin County, and 1,900 are children under 6 years old, a new study reports.

Marin’s overall poverty rate checks in at 8.4 percent, a measure that involves a family of four earning less than \$23,550 a year, but the rate hits a lofty 12.8 percent for Marin children under 6.

“Poverty in the Bay Area,” a new analysis by San Rafael economist Jon Haveman, focuses on the region as a whole, but provides striking insights about Marin County as well.

“It does surprise me that the poverty rate here is so high,” Haveman said. “It peaked at 9.5 percent in 2011.”

As for the high poverty rate involving young children, the lack of affordable child care is a problem, he said, adding 30 percent of all youngsters across the Bay Area live in households involving a single mother.

Haveman, who heads Marin Economic Consulting and has monitored the regional pulse since 2001, said that when measured by a more rigorous California poverty indicator that adjusts for the cost of living, Marin’s poverty rate is somewhere between 17 percent and 19 percent — not much better than the state’s 22 percent average. He added that as far as meeting a separate “self sufficiency” standard that also accounts for the cost of living, almost 30 percent of Marin residents are unable to make ends meet adequately, about the same as the rest of the Bay Area.

“Marin has a have and have-not economy,” Haveman said. “The wealthiest county in the Bay Area has levels of economic hardship comparable to the region as a whole.”

Heather Ravani, assistant director of the county Health and Human Services Department, said Haveman’s observation comes as no surprise. “Marin may be the healthiest and one of the wealthiest counties in the state, but every day thousands of our children are hungry and falling behind, and our families struggle to meet their basic needs,” Ravani said. “Until we as a community change our focus and move to support and improve these conditions, we will continue to see this gap widen and see our children unable to escape a life of poverty.”

Amy Reisch, executive director of the First 5 Marin Childrens and Families Commission, said the new study backs data already on hand. “It’s clear we have an unacceptable level of poverty,” Reisch said. “We’ve known there’s a big disparity in Marin, and for children in particular, we’re not doing all we can.”

Marin childcare activists are working on a 2016 quarter-cent sales tax measure that would raise \$10 million a year to benefit impoverished children. County supervisors have allocated \$50,000 for a plan outlining how funds raised by a sales tax for kids would be used, information needed to persuade voters the tax makes sense.

Children’s advocates including MarinKids last year reported more than 800 families were on a waiting list for affordable child care, nearly 60 percent of elementary and middle school children are unsupervised after school, and hundreds of Marin children live below the federal poverty level. While 91 percent of white children attend preschool, only 32 percent of Latino kids attend. Only 30 percent of children from poor families score well in English, compared to 82 percent of others.

Haveman said he was unaware of the ballot plan.

As a region, Haveman’s study indicated the Bay Area has an 11.3 percent poverty rate that hovers near historic highs, with more than 800,000 people living below the poverty line. Poverty plagues the region even though “the Bay Area has a fast-growing frontier economy that is the starting point for much of the technology created nationwide,” the study noted.

## **How Corruption In Marin County, California works!**

By IJ Researcher

One glowing example of the darkness that Marin officials use to regularly hide payola is exemplified in one recent example of agency boondoggling.

A senior Education Department official who abruptly resigned last month after a dispute with Secretary Betsy DeVos received hundreds of thousands of dollars in off-the-books

bonus pure profit corruption payola over a seven-year period, according to a new report. Over 30 Marin officials are suspected of using this same payola tactic.

James Runcie, an Obama administration appointee who served as chief operating officer of the Federal Student Aid office, received secret, five-figure bonuses each year while his office gave out billions in improper payments, It was recently [reported](#), citing sources inside the Education Department.

While Runcie ran the FSA, the government's \$1.4 trillion financial aid program, the office made improper payments for the federal Pell Grant program, which ballooned from \$562 million in 2015 to \$2.21 billion in 2016, and for the Federal Direct Loan program, which increased from \$1.28 billion in 2015 to \$3.86 billion in 2016.

"These are disbursements that either shouldn't have been made, went to the wrong recipient, were for an incorrect amount, or were not properly documented," it was reported, adding that "under Runcie's leadership there was pervasive fraud and corruption at the FSA."

A government source told investigators that Runcie's personnel file showed a total of \$432,885 in bonuses over a seven-year period, culminating in a \$76,000 bonus in 2016. The bonuses do not appear on Runcie's official government salaries.

Runcie resigned last month after DeVos asked him to testify before Congress on the rising rate of improper payments in student aid, *BuzzFeed* [reported](#). The resignation came the day before DeVos was set to testify about the new proposed federal budget.

"I cannot in good conscience continue to be accountable as chief operating officer given the risk associated with the current environment at the [Education] Department," Runcie wrote in his resignation memo.

This form of corruption via government financed payola is called a "Layered Skim" in FBI circles.

A large number of Marin County officials are now under FBI, and other group investigation, because the money in question moved between states.

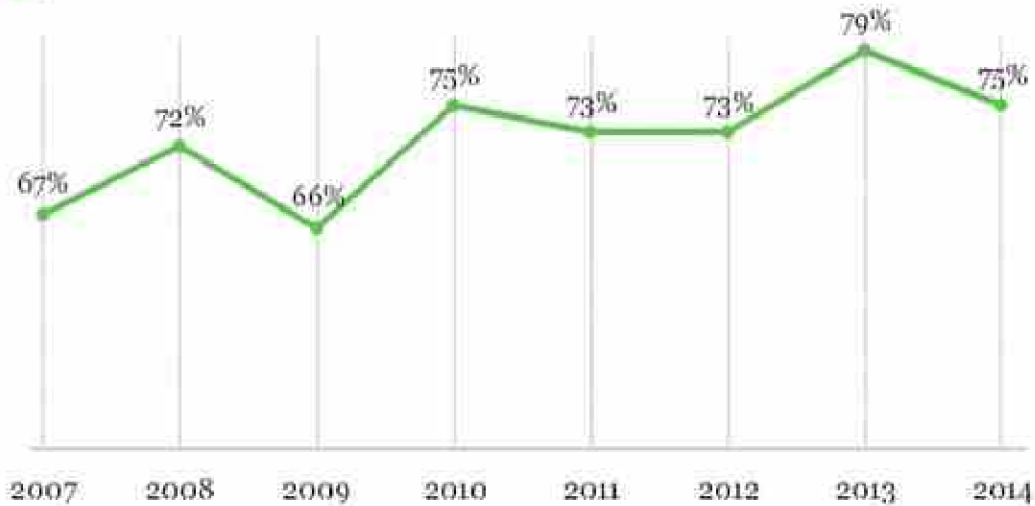
"Bonuses" in Marin County government reports are now receiving laser-like inspection for years 2007 to 2017.

Three in four Americans (75%) last year perceived corruption as widespread in the country's government. This figure is up from two in three in 2007 (67%) and 2009 (66%).

*Is corruption widespread throughout the government in this country, or not?*

Asked of U.S. adults:

■ Yes



GALLUP

While the numbers have fluctuated slightly since 2007, the trend has been largely stable since 2010. However, the percentage of U.S. adults who see corruption as pervasive has never been less than a majority in the past decade, which has had no shortage of controversies from the [U.S. Justice Department's firings of U.S. attorneys](#) to the [IRS scandal](#).

In Northern California's El Dorado County, neighbors are fighting back. According to their website at:

<https://neighborsagainstcorruption.com> , they mean business.

*They say: " We are ordinary people like you who are disgusted with the corruption in our local County government. For years corruption in several forms has been hurting innocent people in El Dorado County California. For example, several elected officials have rigged the County payroll and retirement system to pump-up their retirements and take home hundreds of thousands of extra dollars in non-performance bonuses in addition to their excessive six-figure salaries. While protecting his pals, the District Attorney has wasted millions of your hard earned tax dollars on failed prosecutions of innocent residents for self- aggrandizing publicity and/or punishing political enemies. Recently, the 2014-15 El Dorado County Civil Grand Jury recommended that the District Attorney convene a Criminal Grand Jury to investigate and prosecute the County Auditor-Controller for felonies and official duty misdemeanors he has committed which, by law,*



*would automatically remove him from office. Predictable, the District Attorney has refused to prosecute the County Auditor-Controller because the two are political allies.*

Disgusted with this corrupt behavior, scores of County residents including many innocent victims have joined together to form the non-partisan political action committee Neighbors Against Corruption to educate our neighbors and recall from office the worst violators of our public trust- District Attorney Vern Pierson and Auditor-Controller Joe Harn. They report:

“We live in a representative republic. We use elections to hire a small number of our neighbors every four years to supervise and manage various functions of our Federal, State, and local governments. Unfortunately, some of these neighbors we elect behave or perform so badly that they should be fired, just like any other disastrous employee. Fortunately, Division 11, Chapter 1 of the California Elections Code provides us with a recall process which allows us the opportunity to fire these disastrous elected officials. Under our State’s recall process, a petition requesting an election to recall an official elected to county-wide office, like the District Attorney or Auditor-Controller, signed by 10% of the County’s registered voters triggers a recall election (10, 626 in El Dorado County). If the majority of voters then vote to recall that official we once elected, he or she is immediately removed from office – successfully fired.”

Marin County, in California, would be wise to take a clue from their neighbors!

Stay Tuned; Over 45,000 Pages Of Additional Evidence Available Proving Corruption, Molestation, Retribution, Reprisals and Political Vendettas Against Citizens....

## **.Try To Build It “Green” And Local Government Will Make You Go Bankrupt**

A 48-unit Napa Creek Village condo-style housing development in Napa was built with light-gauge steel panels framed in a south Napa factory. (HEALTHY BUILDINGS USA) 2018. Now there is sadness as the “green” project went from green to red.

Chris d Craiker, AIA, NCARB, has been designing affordable and sustainable housing for almost 50 years. He has watched local bureaucracy crater most of the well-intentioned building projects in the area.

After years of planning and design, Napa Creek Village started construction in 2016 for a zero energy project (ZEP) community.

Five years later, it has gone through multiple bankruptcy lawsuits; and with a \$12 million bank obligation was sold for around \$7 million. It will probably take another \$5 million to complete the 46,000-square-foot housing project. Based on the total construction cost, the projected budget would be over \$370 per square foot, comparable to a custom single-family home.

What went wrong? More importantly, can affordable housing be built that is sustainable, affordable and eco-friendly?

Napa Creek Village was intended to provide substantial high-energy conservation, sustainability and zero energy use by collecting energy with extensive solar panels and greywater recycling. It was to be the state-of-the-art of zero energy use while meeting Napa city’s affordability requirements for eight of the total 48 units.

Originally designed as workforce housing and to be sold as condominiums, the project will now be rented at today’s elevated market rates, with eight units kept at low- to medium-income rental levels. So much for workforce housing affordability.

In May, construction restarted with R.D. Olson Construction general contractors. The new owners, OSM Investment Company, purchased the property earlier this year after it languished on the market for months with potential buyers reeling from sticker shock of what needed to be completed.

I spoke with Scott Herron, senior project manager for R.D. Olson about why the project is so over budget. He described the challenges for completing the project, stating, “OSM Investment is dedicated to preserving the original intent of the design to maintain the low-

energy usage, high sustainability approved as designed.” These concepts go back almost 10 years.

Some better news: Most of the structural framing has been completed, although in steel studs, a product with a rating for Environment Product Declaration (EPD). Steel studs, and in general all-steel construction, is highly carbon embedded. This means it takes lots of energy to mine, produce, transport and assemble. While touted as a renewable product, it is the most environmentally unfriendly construction product available today. Only concrete is as poor a construction product for EPD rating as steel.

Steel stud construction is often mistaken as fireproof, but unfortunately when heat is applied to steel, it deforms and fails. Believe it or not, heavy timber wood construction has a lower flame spread rating and is more heat resistant than steel. The design and execution was driven by untested quasi-alternative construction techniques. Sometimes false narratives drive a project rather than well-founded construction techniques. Today, hybrid systems using tried-and-true construction methods and procedures are essential for a project’s success. When all the team is on the same page, the game can be won.

The reason professional builders are able to build tract houses fast and affordable even in today’s market, is because they are well-managed and schedule-driven. While the pandemic has stretched supply lines and seen schedules and costs escalate, most of Napa Creek Village was failing before the shutdowns.

Affordability and sustainability are not mutually exclusive. When construction follows the highest industry practices and provides well-managed construction from the very beginning with a team of dedicated architects, contractors, subcontractors, managers and financial factions, a project can proceed successfully and provide much-needed rental housing our communities desperately need.

Marin projects could use the following construction resources to solve every housing issue BUT Marin Officials are owned by special interest real estate and union interests and they hate these kinds of modern construction:



## **In four hours one Wednesday, a 1,300-square-foot house in Napa went from slab to completion.**

No, it wasn't an all-hands-to-hammer benefit workbee that put up the three-bedroom, two-bathroom home on Dealy Lane in hours instead of months. Instead, it was done by a California startup that's part of a growing move into factory-built housing.

One of the firms building homes in a factory instead of onsite is Factory\_OS which is [ramping up this spring in a 275,000-square-foot factory on Vallejo's Mare Island](#). That company already has orders for thousands of factory-built dwellings for Google and municipal housing authorities.

Napa-based Healthy Buildings USA has its much smaller factory turning out panels for installation at a 48-unit development under construction in the city.

The Napa home on Dealy Lane is the first in the North Bay for nearly 2-year-old Plant Prefab, which also last week installed over two days a custom 16-unit dormitory in Berkeley for educational farm and community center Urban Adamah. It is said to be the first prefabricated multifamily project in the East Bay city. In the past year, Plant Prefab opened its own factory, secured \$3.4 million in series A funding led by Obvious Ventures and shipped six other housing units throughout California. The 62,000-square-foot facility is located in Rialto, located midway between Los Angeles and Palm Springs.

The single-story Napa home was built there in three dwelling modules plus a roof unit. The sections were then shipped to a staging area near the construction site, where crews were finishing preparation of the foundation. With construction in the factory occurring concurrently with build-site preparation, the total time to get the home from dirt to dining room can be reduced by as much as half, and neighborhood disruption can be lessened, not to mention potential for less waste in construction materials, according to founder and CEO Steve Glenn.

'In that area, it's important to consider prefab as a solution, because contractors so busy, and costs going up,' Glenn said.

The company has other North Bay projects in the pipeline, particularly for those who were among the thousands who lost homes in the North Bay's October wildfires, according to Glenn. The company is working with four such owners to install two homes in the coming months in Santa Rosa on burned sites and two outside the scorched areas — one in Sebastopol and the other in Half Moon Bay. The Southern California company is offering special pricing for victims of the fire, including free initial site assessments, half-off of feasibility services, \$5,000 in free upgrades and 5 percent off design and administrative fees.

Plant Prefab was spun off from LivingHomes, a designer of dwellings that conform to high levels of the LEED for Homes green-building standard. The Napa home is based on the LivingHomes C6P ranch-style home with a pitched roof and targets the highest level of LEED for Homes, which is Platinum.

While the owner of the Napa home may or may not pursue the arduous certification process for LEED for Homes Platinum, the modules were built to tick off items on that checklist, Glenn said. The modules are plumbed to connect to greywater recycling systems, have roof blocking and conduits for solar panels and are finished with low- or nonvolatile-organic-compound (VOC) paints.

LEED for Homes Platinum is hard to get because it involves water usage, flyash content of the concrete, indoor air quality, according to Bob Massaro, founder of Healthy Buildings USA in Napa and a longtime member of the local chapter of the U.S. Green Building Council, which created the LEED standard.

'I've not seen any factories be able to build to LEED (for Homes) Platinum,' Massaro said. 'Michelle Kaufmann and BluHomes tried to do it, but I have not seen it work long term. Plant Prefab would be the first.'

Kaufmann is considered a pioneer in high-end modular housing and operated a prefab company in the East Bay. BluHomes had been operating in the same building Factory\_OS now has before exiting about a year ago and outsourcing manufacturing.

'One of my business principles is to keep overhead small,' Massaro said about his decision to keep his factory on a small scale. But California's approval of the accessory-dwelling-unit ordinance last year and the loss of so many homes in Sonoma, Napa and Mendocino counties from the wildfires has brought competition from a number of modular-home companies looking to market to fire victims, he said.

Massaro's factory is currently focused on building light-gauge steel panels for the company's Napa Creek Village project in Napa. Slowed by the heavy rains of last year, the project now has two of the eight residential buildings erected, and a foundation is being poured for a third.

To achieve its LEED for Homes Platinum target, Healthy Buildings USA designed Napa Creek Village with greywater recycling for the showers to go into irrigation and a wafflemat foundation system designed to reduce the amount of concrete.

The estimate for the LivingHomes C6P model that was installed in Napa in hard construction costs is about \$275 a square foot, as figured for the Los Angeles area, plus at least 8 percent for soft costs such as design and engineering. The company works with local contractors for installation and also works with clients' design teams.

'We're set up to do rectilinear projects,' Glenn said. 'If you want undulating curves, we couldn't do that, but the vast majority of designs are rectilinear. We let clients know about changes they would need to make to build their home most efficiently in the factory. Some are willing to do the changes, and some won't. We don't make claims we can do everything.'

Many think of factories of turning out mass quantities of the same product, as in electronics or cars, but facilities for making big items such as homes, airplanes and ships often are configured to allow for customization from one unit to the next, Glenn said.

'For each boat or plane, they have each component for that model delivered to each station, so they can do custom work more efficiently,' he said.

The Napa and Berkeley projects are wood-framed, but an upcoming single-family home project on the San Francisco Peninsula is specified for light-gauge steel framing. The factory is also set up for working with heavy structural steel needed for larger projects.

Jeff Quackenbush ([jquackenbush@busjrn.com](mailto:jquackenbush@busjrn.com)) covers the wine business and commercial construction and real estate.

## **.Tiburon Just Wanted A Town Hall But They Got A Bloodbath**

Erik Ingram of The Chronicle North Bay Bureau reports on the insanity in Marin's Tiburon/Belvedere bergs.

A new majority on the Tiburon Town Council early yesterday told its five-member Planning Commission to resign or be fired for supposedly trying to delay a long-sought project -- the controversial new town hall.

The surprise move, spearheaded by Mayor Nicky Wolf, came in the wee hours of the morning as the regular council meeting concluded, prompting critics to dub it a "midnight massacre."

"It was quick, quiet and nasty," said Commissioner Randy Greenberg, one of two planners in the sparse, post-midnight audience. "This is unprecedented in Marin County."

Wolf, supported by council members Terry Hennessy and Andrew Thompson, said the ultimatum was issued because of a "lack of confidence" in the commission, which she described as obstructionist.

"There are a few instances in which I feel they have acted arbitrarily," the mayor said. "I want a broad range of opinion on the commission . . . but I also want people who are reasonable. It's difficult not to characterize the commission as obstructionist."

Two other council members, Gerry Thayer and Mark Ginalski, criticized the move as an effort to eliminate a hardworking and environmentally concerned commission that has raised legitimate issues regarding the new town hall's planned downtown location.

"This is a council that doesn't want to hear other opinions; it sees them as evil," said Thayer. "Isn't it ironic that this is happening just before several major land-use and open space issues are due to come before the Planning Commission?"

Behind the ouster is one of Tiburon's longest running and most bitterly fought municipal free-for-alls -- the siting of a new town hall to replace a dilapidated World War II barracks that has served as city hall for years.

After rejecting two ballot measures, voters last year gave the go-ahead for a downtown structure on

Tiburon Boulevard. The plan is endorsed by the council majority. Thayer and Ginalski had supported building a town hall adjacent to the existing structure on the outskirts of town.



Two weeks ago, however, the Planning Commission declined to go along with the town's position that an environmental impact report would not be required for the project.

Commissioners instead voted 4 to 1 for a limited environmental report that would study the seismic stability of the site, evaluate the two-story building's impact on views and analyze parking issues.

But the city staff, its environmental consultants and engineering experts all agreed no environmental impact report is needed, according to Wolf.

In a prepared statement read at the close of the meeting, she recommended the entire commission be dumped and "a new, more balanced commission" be appointed. The ousted commissioners could reapply, she said, adding some might be reappointed.

Council members Hennessy and Thompson agreed that an overhaul of the commission is needed. Hennessy's election last November tipped the balance on the council.

As matters stand, the five commissioners -- Greenberg, Paul Schrier, Marilyn Siewert, Lisa Klairmont, and Michael Heckmann -- have been ordered to resign or facing firing during a special Town Council meeting at 6 p.m. Wednesday. The unpaid commissioners serve at the council's pleasure.

Schrier, a land-use attorney who attended the council meeting Wednesday night, said he was disappointed and predicted that none of the five planning commissioners would leave voluntarily.

"This will polarize the town and squash all useful public debate," he said. "They will end up staffing the commission with people who will do what the council wants or they'll face removal."

The environmental review sought by the commission would have delayed the project only three or four months, Schrier said.

The dissenting council members, Thayer and Ginalski, noted that the shakeup comes just as several sensitive issues are due for commission review.

Those include a developer's plan to build about 40 luxury homes on a 120-acre parcel at the eastern tip of the Tiburon Peninsula, a location offering some of the Bay Area's most dramatic views of San Francisco and the bay.

Also in the works is a proposal by a private athletic club, the Tiburon Peninsula Club, to expand its facilities -- possibility requiring a realignment of busy Mar West Street.

Another sensitive issue is a proposal to use undeveloped city property adjacent the existing town hall for additional senior citizens housing.

"This Wednesday night massacre will usher in a new era of development," Thayer said.

If you think that sounds nuts, try this: In the middle of a tangle of mansion-laden, suburban streets, the graffiti-covered, half-finished lava house seems a bit out of place.

Few people know how it got there, but it was the local teenagers who christened it, thanks to heaps of lava rocks strewn about the property. Built by Jerry Ganz (the fabulously wealthy man responsible for the mass production of seat-belts), the Lava House's chief architectural pull was its extensive use of imported lava rock. Ganz faced numerous roadblocks by the city. He spent almost 20 years fighting city officials to get his architectural fantasy approved. Construction stopped only two years later after they were finally approved, and it has remained empty to this day. Ganz left it as an eyesore as revenge against the Tiburon Planning Department.

The City of Tiburon has tried desperately to sell it off, even razing what was left of the structures there after a 1997 fire to attract more buyers, but to no avail. It is mostly used these days as an impromptu party locale or a haunt for photographers trying to get a good view of the Bay, but exploring the maze of steep staircases, hidden subterranean rooms, and twisting balconies is also popular, both by night and by day.

## **“You Want To Build Housing In Marin?” “HA!”**

Ike Allen describes yet another cluster-fuck of anti-building obfuscation in Marin: Farmworker housing advocates are facing some hard lessons from a pilot project that fell drastically short of its goal. Starting in 2012, a collaborative between the Marin Community Foundation and Marin County used a combination of public and private funds to build and renovate agricultural worker housing on ranches in West Marin. The group initially planned to fund 200 units within five years, but later sharply reduced the goal to 20 units.

In the end, only a dozen units were built, while the need for more affordable housing never went away and only got 800 times worse.

“There were a number of lessons learned, including that using public funding on private land is really challenging,” said Leelee Thomas, the planning manager with the Marin County Community Development Agency who led the project.

Agricultural jobs are sometimes more desirable than other jobs in West Marin because they usually come with housing. On dairy farms in particular, it’s essential that workers live onsite or very nearby.

“They need to work two shifts,” said Socorro Romo, executive director of West Marin Community Services. “What they do is basically eat, sleep and work.” A commute simply does not fit into the schedule.

But having one’s housing tied to one’s work also presents a challenge. “When they lose their job, they lose their house,” Ms. Romo said.

By 2012, a number of ranches in West Marin had shuttered, including Drakes Bay Oyster Farm, which displaced 32 workers. At the same time, the Marin Community Foundation had been preparing to spur a project to remedy the ongoing need for farmworker housing.

A collaborative led by M.C.F. and the county involved a host of organizations, including West Marin Community Services, the Community Land Trust Association of West Marin, the Marin County Farm Bureau, the West Marin Fund and the Marin Agricultural Land Trust.

Through the pilot project, the group tried to secure long-term, low-interest loans from the United States Department of Agriculture for ranchers to build housing. M.C.F. contributed \$1 million, and property owners had to match the funding for each unit with either cash, land or utilities costs. Current workers would be prioritized, and no worker would pay more than 30 percent of their income for rent.

But in most cases, restrictions on the federal funds proved prohibitive. “With that model, it wasn’t feasible,” Ms. Thomas said.

Johnathan Logan, the vice president of community engagement at M.C.F., said a 2015 post-mortem report on the project found that a lack of funds available for private land was the biggest obstacle. Public financing was simply too restrictive.

The project did result in the construction or renovation of some units. One unit was replaced on the historic J Ranch, two were rehabilitated at Toluma Farms in Tomales, three were built at the Giacomini dairy, two at Bivalve Dairy, one at Stubbs Vineyard, and two at the Straus dairy. They’re nearly all still occupied, and all but two are rent-free for the workers who live there.

Tim Kehoe, whose family has been ranching at the J Ranch for 100 years, said the project allowed him to replace an aging trailer with a new manufactured home built by Little House on the Trailer, a Petaluma-based business. He secured funding from the county and M.C.F., and provided \$10,000 to \$15,000 in kind. Although he leases public land, he wasn’t eligible for a U.S.D.A. loan since his five-year lease was much shorter than the 30-year term of the loan.

Mr. Kehoe doesn’t charge rent for the unit, and he pays all the utilities himself.

At Toluma Farms, dairy farmers Tamara Hicks and David Jablons didn’t qualify for a U.S.D.A. loan because of their income, which is boosted by Mr. Jablons’s job as chief of thoracic surgery at U.C.S.F. They began rehabilitating two housing units on their farm but, Ms. Hicks said, it has been too expensive to finish. In the meantime, they’ve housed some workers rent-free in units they own in Tomales and Dillon Beach.

John Taylor, who runs Bivalve Dairy with his wife, Karen, replaced two older manufactured homes with a duplex manufactured by Karsten in 2015. The county put up the funding for the permit cycle, and initially told Mr. Taylor that the units would be funded by a U.S.D.A. loan. The Taylors paid for the unit themselves, but the restrictions of the loan turned out to be too burdensome, requiring them to work with the land’s other owners, Ms. Taylor’s family, to put a lien on the property.

“We were left holding the bag, going, ‘Okay, we just built this house,’” he said.

Mr. Taylor charges rent on the two units, docking it from workers’ wages.

Straus Family Creamery founder Albert Straus was part of the farmworker housing collaborative and had two three-bedroom manufactured houses built on his dairy in Marshall as a result. A turnover in the project’s management interrupted the process of getting a U.S.D.A. loan, and although the county waived certain fees and expedited the process, he had to take out a loan from his own bank. Mr. Straus doesn’t charge rent.

He said the project was not a long-term solution for the needs of workers and farmers. It went through three managers while he was involved, and faced various obstacles to funding in the form of federal, county and state requirements.

“The management wasn’t ideal, and the execution wasn’t ideal either,” Mr. Straus said.

This spring, Mr. Straus moved the creamery operation to Petaluma, closer to where he said many employees already live. His attention is still trained on affordable housing projects in West Marin, and he is working with the county on a potential development in Tomales. “It’s not only ag worker housing, it’s affordable housing,” he said of the problem. “The whole community’s housing needs have become extreme.”

One dairy did meet the conditions for a low-interest U.S.D.A. loan: Point Reyes Farmstead Cheese Company. Co-owner Lynn Giacomini Stray was able to replace three modular homes for workers on the property. “We were happy that we qualified, and we really would like to see more of that,” she said.

The dairy doesn’t charge rent or utilities, and Ms. Stray said she’d like to see more affordable housing options close to or on ranches and farms in West Marin. “Our employees have to be close to work, because animals are a 24-hour operation,” she said.

Ms. Thomas said there were “some things we could learn from that project that would still be feasible,” but the county and M.C.F. are now primarily focused on off-ranch affordable housing in West Marin. Of the units that CLAM will develop on the former Coast Guard property in Point Reyes Station, a certain number may be set aside specifically for agricultural workers.

Mr. Logan, who arrived at M.C.F. in 2016, said the foundation’s report acknowledged that the 2012 project had not come close to meeting the need for farmworker housing.

Before the pandemic hit, the collaborative had reopened the conversation and was planning a needs assessment study. Mr. Logan said the group will likely meet again within the next month. They plan to survey the number of farmworkers and housing units in Marin and to identify more opportunities for housing on private land. Funding is still an obstacle, however, with regulations on public monies often onerous for private farmers.

Ms. Thomas said she doesn’t know of a source of public housing funding meant for private landowners.

One group may be able to exert particular influence on farmworker housing through financial incentives: the Marin Agricultural Land Trust, which has control over the development rights for 54,000 acres of Marin farmland.

“MALT needs to play a role in this,” Mr. Logan said.

Jennifer Carlin, MALT’s director of advancement, wrote in an email that the trust “believes that everyone engaged in the agricultural value chain deserves a dignified living, including a safe and healthy place to live.” MALT’s easements allow any agricultural infrastructure that’s necessary to support the farming operation, including housing for workers.

Ms. Carlin said MALT is continuing to meet with M.C.F. and other groups as part of the collaborative, but the trust doesn’t have its own committee to address housing needs. You may have noticed some headlines a few months back about how filmmaker George Lucas has decided to get in to the affordable housing business. In April, he announced plans to spend more than \$100 million of his own money to build apartments for workers and low-income seniors on a rural plot of land he owns in Marin, a wealthy county just north of San Francisco where he’s lived and worked for many decades.

This news got a lot of coverage and inspired a lot of puns about how Lucas was “Striking Back” against his neighbors, after they’d resisted his earlier efforts to build a movie studio on that same piece of land. But there’s a deeper story underneath all this — that has to do with just how hard it can be to build affordable housing in a place that is anything but.

Marin County has some of the most expensive housing in the nation. The county is full of beaches, redwoods and rolling hills. It’s also right next to San Francisco’s booming tech economy.

But Marin has very limited housing stock: more than 80 percent of Marin has been set aside never to be developed.

In Marin, the average monthly rent for a one-bedroom apartment is more than \$1,700 dollars. The median home price is more than \$800,000. It has one of the highest median incomes and highest levels of income inequality in the nation. Lots of high earners call it home — movie stars, lawyers and doctors. But middle-income folks like teachers and nurses? Not so much. Many of them commute from other less-expensive counties.

And low-income workers mostly cluster in Marin’s few higher-density areas near the freeway, doubling or tripling up in units.

Sharon Mincheff lived in one of those over-crowded apartment buildings in Marin until a few years ago.

She worked as a care-giver for the elderly. Then she lost her job and couldn’t afford her apartment anymore. For a time, she was homeless.

“Everything happened all at once in my life,” Mincheff says. “I was at the age where there’s not a lot of options out there for you.”

After Mincheff lost her home, she found her way to a shelter. The waiting list to get in to most affordable housing units in the county was more than 10 years long. But a counselor told her that because she was a low-income senior, she would be put on a slightly shorter list. Her wait was about four years. Eventually, there was an open unit at a new affordable complex called Toussin Senior Apartments.

Toussin is located in Kentfield, one of Marin's most expensive towns. The complex is a little cluster of 13 apartment units. They're painted sage green, Craftsmen style, and designed to blend in as well as they can with the multimillion-dollar homes in the hills just above it, further up a little leafy street. Mincheff says she's discovered affordable housing projects like hers can carry a stigma in some parts of Marin.

"That you're gonna get low-life drug addict people," she says. "I so sometimes want to stand up and yell and scream, you know, that's not what comes here. You don't understand."

Mary Stompe is the CEO of the nonprofit, PEP Housing, that built Toussin Senior Apartments. She says it took 19 sources of funding to construct the 13 units. The whole project cost \$5.5 million to build. Funding came from a group of government agencies and grants and tax credits.

And each of these sources came with a different set of rules about what exactly their pot of money could be used to fund.

"If you see my spread sheet," Stompe says. "It is very large, and it can be mind blowing."

That's why Stompe says she's excited about the latest project she's leading, planned for a former piece of dairy land in northern Marin County. It is called Grady Ranch.

At 200 units, it will be one of the biggest affordable housing complexes in Marin County. And it's funded by one source: George Lucas. The filmmaker declined our request for an interview, but his spokesperson said that Lucas just wanted to do something nice for the people of Marin.

But not everyone in the county thinks his affordable housing project is such a nice idea.

We're looking at the issue of affordable housing through one place where housing is not exactly affordable: Marin County, just north of San Francisco.

George Lucas\*, filmmaker and longtime Marin resident, says he'll use more than \$100 million to finance, entirely, 224 low-income apartments on a piece of land he owns called Grady Ranch, in an area called Lucas Valley — named long before the filmmaker moved there.

Some of the housing will be for low-income seniors and some will be so-called "workforce" housing, aimed at people who earn about 80 percent of the area's median

income. In Marin, that means between \$65,700 and \$101,400 a year depending on household size. A Lucas spokesperson said that Lucas wants to do something nice for seniors and workers in Marin.

Here are some of the different perspectives Marin County residents have on the project, as well as the larger issue of affordable housing in Marin:

Maria Rodriguez (left) is an administrative assistant who has worked for the County of Marin for 15 years. She lives in a small apartment with her husband in the Canal District, a crowded, industrial part of Marin.

“There’s a lot of apartment buildings, sometimes two or three families to a unit,” she says. “The rest is mostly auto repair shops and paint shops.”

The day the details of George Lucas’s affordable housing project came out, Rodriguez called PEP Housing, the non-profit developer that will be managing the project, and asked to be put on the waiting list for an apartment at Grady Ranch, once the units are built.

“I read it in the paper and I said ‘Wow!’ They took my name and number and said, ‘We’ll send you an update,’” she says. “I think it’s wonderful.”

Maggie McCann (right) is president of the Lucas Valley Homeowners Association. The well-manicured subdivision is a couple miles from Grady Ranch, down a winding country road.

When McCann heard that George Lucas was pushing ahead with plans for the affordable housing development, “it made my heart sink and my stomach feel bad,” she says.

McCann says she has gotten emails from neighbors concerned with how many more kids the new housing will bring in to local schools, and how it will impact fire, police and other community services in the area.

“We are not against affordable housing,” she says. “We just want to see it done in a sensible, responsible, good way.”

Liz Dale (center) grew up in Lucas Valley and still lives there. She’s on the board of the Lucas Valley Estates Homeowners Association.

“I used to ride my horse on this ranch when I was growing up. I think it’s beautiful,” Dale says.

She says she doesn’t want the design of the new buildings at Grady Ranch to interfere with the scenic environment and rural feel of the place or “stand out as a sore thumb.”

Tom Taylor also lives in Lucas Valley Estates, and frequently hikes the ridge-top above Grady Ranch.



“There’s trails back there that most of the people in this valley really cherish. I don’t want to see a high rise if I’m hiking back in those trails.”

Bruce Anderson (right) raised his children, and now his grandson, in Marinwood, another subdivision in Lucas Valley. He says he’d like to see the quality of life that drew him to the valley be available to families along the income spectrum.

”It can be shared with another 200 or 300 people in our 5,000-person valley here,” he says. “I think we have one of the best school systems in Marin. They’re doing a tremendous job for my grandson. I’d like that to be available to many more people.”

Tarey Read (left) is the President of the Board of Directors of the Marinwood Community Services District. She has lived in Lucas Valley/Marinwood for more than twenty years, in a house her late husband bought in 1969 for \$19,700. Property values have skyrocketed since then.

She supports the affordable housing project George Lucas is planning for Grady Ranch. “I think this project is so well-conceived and so needed and appropriate.”

Justin Kai (right) is also on the Board of Directors of the Marinwood Community Services District. Kai lives with his wife and infant son in Lucas Valley/Marinwood. His family moved to the neighborhood four years ago.

“It was a “financial stretch,” he says, but they loved their home’s big backyard and access to good quality schools.

“I made great sacrifices to be here,” he says. “I think it’s selfish to expect that someone else should be able to acquire (it) for little or next to nothing.”

Krissy Clark for Marketplace says -Disclosure: George Lucas has been a large donor to the University of Southern California. Marketplace was produced by USC until April 2000. The school retained a production credit as part of the sale to our current parent company, American Public Media. Marketplace has no editorial or financial relationship with USC.

Commutes can be long for people who have jobs in expensive real estate markets like Marin County, a suburban enclave just north of San Francisco. And there are economic forces driving the long drives.

Consider the commute of Phillip Thomas, a communications technician for the County of Marin. His department maintains things like jail security cameras and radio equipment for fire departments. On a recent foggy morning, his drive to work took 55 minutes. “I was pleased about that,” he says.

“Pleased” because, even though 55 minutes is twice the national average for a one-way commute, Thomas’s trips often take even longer — up to 80 minutes. Thomas lives in Solano County, some 30 miles from where he works in Marin. He says he’d love to live

closer to his job, but when he's looked for homes in Marin "the housing prices are just too high."

Thomas earns more than \$80,000 a year. In Marin, where the median price for a single family home is around \$1 million, he wouldn't qualify for most home loans. So he drives in from somewhere else, just like most of his coworkers.

Depending on which Census survey you look at, between about 40 and 60 percent of the workforce in Marin commutes in from another county. Thomas says for him, that means more time on the road and increased frustration. "I hate traffic," he says. "But most of all it is a few hours out of the day that I don't get to spend with my family. And I like my family."

Beyond those personal costs, long commutes might also have impacts on the communities that workers like Thomas drive into each day to serve, says Thomas Peters, president of the Marin Community Foundation, which funds and advocates for more affordable housing in Marin County.

"You've got people that are making absolutely critical contributions to the life and quality of life for individuals and families in Marin," Peters says.

He argues that expensive places like Marin can benefit from having more of the pre-school teachers, the home health care workers, the MRI technicians that work in the county, able to live and raise their families there too.

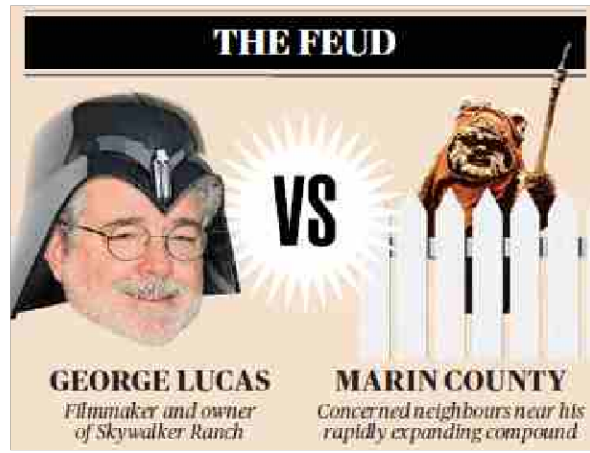
"It's true at a cellular level and its true at a social level — there's a real payoff for diversity," Peters says.

On a more practical level, Peters warns that ultimately workers who can't afford to live in Marin may get so fed up with their commutes that they find jobs elsewhere, closer to home, leaving critical middle and low-income service jobs difficult to fill.



*Figure 5: Marin Bike Riders Are Obsessed With Wearing Spandex And Corporate Logos*

## .Luke Skywalker Vs. The Marin NIMBY's



Legendary filmmaker [George Lucas](#)' latest weapon isn't a sleek lightsaber or a blast of Force lightning, but rather, affordable housing. For over 20 years, Lucas has been trying to convince his neighbors in a wealthy valley of Marin County, California to get on board with his plan to build a 300,000 square foot movie studio that he estimates would bring in hundreds of jobs. He's even throwing in 50 to 70 million dollars worth of work to restore a stream in the area. That was the plan anyway, until Lucas finally decided to fold after two decades of fighting. Since his neighbors seemed to prefer residential use for the land, Lucas has decided to sell the property to an affordable housing developer.

"The level of bitterness and anger expressed by the homeowners in Lucas Valley has convinced us that, even if we were to spend more time and acquire the necessary approvals, we would not be able to maintain a constructive relationship with our neighbors...We plan to sell the Grady property expecting that the land will revert back to its original use for residential housing. We hope we will be able to find a developer who will be interested in low income housing since it is scarce in Marin. If everyone feels that housing is less impactful on the land, then we are hoping that people who need it the most will benefit," said Skywalker Properties in a released statement.

That press release reads more like sour grapes than a gracious gesture to help out Marin County's less well-off population, but if it comes to fruition, it could genuinely make a positive difference in people's lives, as opposed to just being a steel-framed middle finger to current residents.

“If affordable housing is eventually included in a future development proposal, it would help us meet our housing goals,” said Brian Crawford, director of the Marin County Community Development Agency in an [interview](#) with the *Marin Independent Journal*.

This is turning gentrification on its head. Instead of Starbucks-sipping corporate hippies with graduate degrees creeping into historically low-income and working class neighborhoods, we have a population of fixed-income seniors and working families bombarding a wealthy neighborhood flush with open space and NIMBYism.

Then of course, the age-old question asked at every local meeting about development since the beginning of time, ‘Affordable to whom?’ According to the 2010 census, Marin County’s median household income is \$89,268. To put that in perspective, the national median household income in 2010 was \$54,442. What is affordable in Marin County is a tad different than what would be. Legendary filmmaker [George Lucas](#)’ latest weapon isn’t a sleek lightsaber or a blast of Force lightning, but rather, affordable housing. For over 20 years, Lucas has been trying to convince his neighbors in a wealthy valley of Marin County, California to get on board with his plan to build a 300,000 square foot movie studio that he estimates would bring in hundreds of jobs. He’s even throwing in 50 to 70 million dollars worth of work to restore a stream in the area. That was the plan anyway, until Lucas finally decided to fold after two decades of fighting. Since his neighbors seemed to prefer residential use for the land, Lucas has decided to sell the property to an affordable housing developer.

“The level of bitterness and anger expressed by the homeowners in Lucas Valley has convinced us that, even if we were to spend more time and acquire the necessary approvals, we would not be able to maintain a constructive relationship with our neighbors... We plan to sell the Grady property expecting that the land will revert back to its original use for residential housing. We hope we will be able to find a developer who will be interested in low income housing since it is scarce in Marin. If everyone feels that housing is less impactful on the land, then we are hoping that people who need it the most will benefit,” said Skywalker Properties in a released statement.

That press release reads more like sour grapes than a gracious gesture to help out Marin County’s less well-off population, but if it comes to fruition, it could genuinely make a positive difference in people’s lives, as opposed to just being a steel-framed middle finger to current residents.

“If affordable housing is eventually included in a future development proposal, it would help us meet our housing goals,” said Brian Crawford, director of the Marin County Community Development Agency in an [interview](#) with the *Marin Independent Journal*.

This is turning gentrification on its head. Instead of Starbucks-sipping corporate hippies with graduate degrees creeping into historically low-income and working class

neighborhoods, we have a population of fixed-income seniors and working families bombarding a wealthy neighborhood flush with open space and NIMBYism.

Then of course, the age-old question asked at every local meeting about development since the beginning of time, ‘Affordable to whom?’ According to the 2010 census, Marin County’s median household income is \$89,268. To put that in perspective, the national median household income in 2010 was \$54,442. What is affordable in Marin County is a tad different than what would be considered affordable in say Harlem, Baltimore or Miami’s Liberty City.

Dr. Thomas Peters, the president of the Marin Community Foundation-the organization that is partnering with Lucas on this affordable housing project told theGrio in an exclusive interview that he has complete faith in Lucas and his intentions even if the press release was dripping with bitterness.

“After so many years of fighting, a little frustration and anger is to be expected, but his track record speaks for itself. He’s been responsible in every way,” said Peters referencing Lucas’s other real estate developments in which he followed through on his promises of open space and environmental impacts.

Peters said the project, which is only a week old and does not have any renderings or even a developer yet, would likely cater to Marin County’s federally defined affordable definition of roughly \$40,000 for a single family and \$70,000-80,000 for a family of four.

The Marin Community Foundation, according to Peters, has a long track record of successfully placing lower income families and individuals within communities of much greater means.

“That’s typically what we do here. The developers know how to incorporate beautifully designed structures that are sensitive to the community’s needs,” said Peters. “Plus, these are not people dropped in from Mars. They are working families and seniors who are good neighbors.”

As for the Lucas Valley Homeowner’s Estate Association, which has been a major thorn in Lucas’s side, they said the plans took them by surprise. “We are glad we don’t have to worry about the potential impacts we were worried about,” said the organizations president Liz Dale [to the Associated Press](#).

If Lucas’s affordable housing project is realized, it will likely be a year to two years before a shovel is in the ground, even though he has provided all of his costly environmental, engineering and water studies to the Marin Community Foundation as a head start.

considered affordable in say Harlem, Baltimore or Miami’s Liberty City.

Dr. Thomas Peters, the president of the Marin Community Foundation-the organization that is partnering with Lucas on this affordable housing project told theGrio in an exclusive interview that he has complete faith in Lucas and his intentions even if the press release was dripping with bitterness.

“After so many years of fighting, a little frustration and anger is to be expected, but his track record speaks for itself. He’s been responsible in every way,” said Peters referencing Lucas’s other real estate developments in which he followed through on his promises of open space and environmental impacts.

Peters said the project, which is only a week old and does not have any renderings or even a developer yet, would likely cater to Marin County’s federally defined affordable definition of roughly \$40,000 for a single family and \$70,000-80,000 for a family of four.

The Marin Community Foundation, according to Peters, has a long track record of successfully placing lower income families and individuals within communities of much greater means.

“That’s typically what we do here. The developers know how to incorporate beautifully designed structures that are sensitive to the community’s needs,” said Peters. “Plus, these are not people dropped in from Mars. They are working families and seniors who are good neighbors.”

As for the Lucas Valley Homeowner’s Estate Association, which has been a major thorn in Lucas’s side, they said the plans took them by surprise. “We are glad we don’t have to worry about the potential impacts we were worried about,” said the organizations president Liz Dale [to the Associated Press](#).

If Lucas’s affordable housing project is realized, it will likely be a year to two years before a shovel is in the ground, even though he has provided all of his costly environmental, engineering and water studies to the Marin Community Foundation as a head start.

## **.Marin's Cancer Problem**

Marin County is rife with cancer. The stats prove it. Many thought it was from all of the plastic water bottles. Many thought it was because so many Marinites are alcoholics and drinking alcohol triggers your cells to grow cancerous. ( A proven medical fact ). The prestigious BUCK CENTER in Novato in Marin tried to medically study it but got their funding cut off when they got too close to the truth. The main reason Marin has so much cancer, especially breast cancer, seems to be the underground soil table flowing from the Chevron gasoline factory running along the east side of southern Marin county. Chemicals flow through porous soil under, through, and across the San Francisco bay like toxic soil rivers.

First, on the huge numbers of rich drunks in Marin: While some medical studies — and a great deal of media attention — have focused on possible health benefits of drinking alcohol in moderation, a large new report warns that the harms of alcohol greatly outweigh any potential beneficial effects. The authors of the study, which looks at data on 28 million people worldwide, determined that considering the risks, there is "no safe level of alcohol."

Alcohol is associated with 2.8 million deaths worldwide each year, the researchers found in the study, which is published in the journal *The Lancet*. Just over 2 percent of women and nearly 7 percent of men worldwide die from alcohol-related health problems each year.

Regular alcohol consumption can have negative impacts on the body's organs and tissues, while binge drinking can lead to injuries or alcohol poisoning. Alcohol dependence can lead to self-harm or violence.

"Previous studies have found a protective effect of alcohol on some conditions, but we found that the combined health risks associated with alcohol increase with any amount of alcohol," lead author Dr. Max Griswold, of the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation at the University of Washington, said in a statement. "In particular, the strong association between alcohol consumption and the risk of cancer, injuries, and infectious diseases offset the protective effects for ischemic heart disease in women in our study."

Drinking alcohol can lead to 7 kinds of cancer science has proven.

He added, "Although the health risks associated with alcohol starts off being small with one drink a day, they then rise rapidly as people drink more."

Across the globe, one in three people drink alcohol, equivalent to 2.4 billion people, according to the report.



For the study, the authors reviewed data from 694 studies to estimate how common drinking alcohol is worldwide. They also looked at 592 studies with data on 28 million people in 195 countries to study the health risks associated with alcohol.

Among the many findings, the research showed that drinking alcohol was the seventh leading risk factor for premature death and disease in 2016. That year, in people aged 15 to 49 years old, alcohol was the leading risk factor, with 3.8 percent of deaths in women and 12.2 percent of deaths in men connected to alcohol.

In this age group, the leading causes of alcohol-related deaths included tuberculosis, road injuries, and self-harm. In people age 50 and older, cancers were a leading cause of alcohol-related death, accounting for about 27 percent of deaths in women and 19 percent of deaths in men.

The researchers note that previous studies looking at the health benefits of alcohol have numerous limitations. These include that they're often self-reported, which relies on people recalling their drinking habits, which is subject to human error; or based on alcohol sales data, which doesn't always provide an accurate picture of people's individual consumption levels. Additionally, certain studies may not take into account that some non-drinkers may avoid alcohol because they already have health issues. Some studies also overlook illicit trade and home brewing.

The new study aims to correct these limitations by combining alcohol sales data with the prevalence of alcohol drinking and abstinence, self-reported data on the amount of alcohol consumed, tourism data to estimate the number of alcohol-drinking visitors to an area, and estimates of illicit trade and home brewing. The authors also used updated and more robust statistical review models to analyze alcohol consumption and the health problems associated with it.

In their review, the authors found that the only protective effect of alcohol came with reducing the risk of ischemic heart disease. There were also possible protective effects for diabetes and ischemic stroke, but these results were not statistically significant.

However, the risk of developing all other health issues increased with the number of alcoholic drinks consumed each day and the harms far outweighed the potential benefits, the authors report.

"Policies focusing on reducing alcohol consumption to the lowest levels will be important to improve health. The widely held view of the health benefits of alcohol needs revising, particularly as improved methods and analyses continue to shed light on how much alcohol contributes to global death and disability," Griswold said.

In an accompanying editorial, Dr. Robyn Burton of King's College London calls the research "the most comprehensive estimate of the global burden of alcohol use to date."

"The conclusions of the study are clear and unambiguous: alcohol is a colossal global health issue and small reductions in health-related harms at low levels of alcohol intake are outweighed by the increased risk of other health-related harms, including cancer," she writes.

Marin rich folks love their cell phones so they put up plenty of cell phone towers. Both the towers and the cell phones give you cancer, though. A fourth child has been diagnosed with cancer at another California elementary school, and parents believe it's because of radiation caused by a cell phone tower.

The towers are spread throughout the community, but it's this particular one that parents say needs to go.

"We had a doctor tell us that it's 100 percent environmental, the kind of tumor that he has," said Monica Ferrulli.

Her son Mason was the second child to be diagnosed with cancer in just three years at Weston Elementary. He was 10-years-old and walked by this cell phone tower daily.

"It's indescribable, it's really tough," she said.

"It's one of the hardest things that I've been through," said Joe Prime.

Prime's son Kyle was the first, diagnosed with kidney cancer in 2016. And two more kids were diagnosed this year.

"It just seems like coincidence is no longer a reason for all this illness," Prime said.

They believe it's this cell phone tower that's harming their kids.

"Kids shouldn't be guinea pigs and we shouldn't be taking chances with the children's lives," Prime said.

The district has had several tests done saying the tower is safe and meets federal regulations. But some families weren't convinced and hired an expert.

"I wouldn't send my kids there at all, it absolutely is dangerous," said Eric Windheim, an electromagnetic radiation specialist. "Children are still developing and their cells are still being divided. It's the worst possible time in their life to be exposed."

He says it's not just a cell tower, it also transmits wireless frequencies.

"Instead of only going 300 yards like regular Wi-Fi, Y-Max can go 30 miles," he said.

Parents want the mast removed, but the district won't budge. Parents say the district gets a kickback of \$2,000 a month to have the tower for a telephone company, but the district so far has not commented.

“It’s a real disappointment that it’s taking moms of sick children and dads of sick children to come out and say something needs to be done,” Prime said.

Ferrulli’s son Mason has also since relapsed and is undergoing brain cancer treatments while a fourth child from has recently been diagnosed and taken out of school.

They say it’s not just a battle now for their children, but a fight these parents say they won’t give up.

“There’s a lot of kids that we love that still go to the school, so we are fighting for them,” Ferrulli said.

The district sent out a letter to parents saying that the electric magnetic frequencies are far below federal standards and have completed a thorough investigation and do not have any plans of removing the cell phone tower on campus.

The biggest cause of cancer in Marin, though, Is the Richmond oil refinery running along the east side of Marin.

Chevron bribes almost every public official in the County government. Don’t expect any help from them.

**“Stay inside, close your windows and doors, and turn off air conditioning and heating units. Pets and all children in sporting activities should be brought inside, and have duct tape ready should you need to further seal windows and doors....”**

These are among the “shelter in place” warnings made to Bay Area residents in response to a massive fire at theChevron Corp.refinery in Richmond. The fire burned out of control for more than five hours, sending a giant black cloud of toxic chemicals, including sulfur dioxide and nitrogen oxide, thousands of feet into the air and out across the bay. While automated calls went to more than 18,000 people, some 160,000 residents live in the areas directly affected by the warning. More than 5,700 people have sought medical treatment.

Chevron is the world’s eighth-largest corporation and hands-down the largest in California. The Richmond refinery is also the state’s single largest contributor to greenhouse gas emissions, having released 4.5 million metric tons of greenhouse gases in 2010 alone.

Built in 1902, the refinery shows its age. Rather than use its \$27 billion in 2011 profits to run the cleanest, safest and most transparent refinery possible, Chevron operates a refinery that is in constant violation of federal and state law and a daily threat to the health and safety of its workers and neighbors.

More than 25,000 people, including those in two public housing projects, live within just three miles of the refinery. Nearly 85% of the residents live below the federal poverty line; the same percentage is listed as “minorities” according to the U.S. Census. Within one mile of or abutting the refinery are businesses, houses, an elementary school and playgrounds.

Since at least April 2009, the refinery has been in noncompliance of the Clean Water Act and the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System in every quarter but one. Until July 2010, the refinery had been in “high-priority violation” of Clean Air Act compliance standards, the most serious level of violation noted by the EPA, since at least 2006. Under constant pressure from community organizations, Chevron has been assessed hundreds of thousands of dollars in penalties ( EQUAL TO ½ DAY OF PROFITS ) for repeated Clean Air Act violations — nearly 100 citations in just the last five years, including 23 in 2011 alone. A 2008 study by UC Berkeley and Brown University researchers concluded that the air inside some Richmond homes was more toxic than that outside because of harmful pollutants from the refinery being trapped indoors.

The Contra Costa County Health Services Department lists the residents of Richmond as one of the “most at-risk groups” in the county: They are hospitalized for chronic diseases at significantly higher rates than the county average, including for female reproductive cancers, which are more than double the county rate. Chevron is one of four refineries in Contra Costa County where nearby incidence of breast, ovarian and prostate cancers are the second highest in California, and where nearby residents suffer higher rates of death.

The Aug. 6 fire is the third major disaster at the refinery in 12 years, each caused by an old leaking pipe. In January 2007, an explosion rocked the refinery, leading to a five-alarm fire. A leaking corroded pipe “that should have been detached two decades ago,” according to investigators, was to blame. In 1999, an 18,000-pound plume of sulfur dioxide smoke was released after an explosion caused by a leak in a pipe that was more than 30 years old.

But neither Richmond nor Chevron is alone. The U.S. Chemical Safety Board, an independent federal agency that investigates major incidents at oil refineries, concluded last month that nationwide safety at U.S. refineries has not improved, despite scores of fatalities, over the last decade, and won’t until companies develop better safety systems.

In a 2007 report about BP’s 2005 Texas City oil refinery disaster, which killed 15 workers, the board warned of a pervasive “complacency toward serious safety risks” across the leading oil companies’ refinery operations. It called on the Occupational Safety and Health Administration to “require these corporations to evaluate the safety impact of mergers, reorganizations, downsizing and budget cuts.”

Iran has a published hacking plan to try to hack into Chevron refineries and make them blow up.

This year so far, serious oil refinery fires have broken out at a ConocoPhillips refinery in Los Angeles, twice at one BP refinery in Indiana, and in Louisiana, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Washington and at other locations. Using industry-reported data, the United Steelworkers estimates that at least one fire occurs every week at a U.S. oil refinery. Operating in

noncompliance with federal and state regulations, moreover, appears to be all-but-standard operating procedure across the industry.

Oil industry operations are not clean, safe or healthful. But they can certainly be far cleaner, safer, more healthful and more transparent than current industry practice.

Big Oil is the wealthiest industry the world has known. The companies can and must be forced through stricter federal and state regulation, aggressive enforcement and direct community and worker oversight to be held to the highest possible standard, including current law.

Richmond has always been a company town. But in 2006 its residents rebelled, rejecting Chevron's handpicked political candidates and electing as mayor the Green Party's Gayle McLaughlin. State and federal officials who serve as the industry's hand maidens should anticipate an even broader rebellion as the outcome of this latest tragic, yet painfully predictable, oil company disaster.

**Chevron gave Marin County the highest breast cancer rate in America! It is now proven!**

Chevron gave Marin County the highest breast cancer rate in America!

Look at the scientific data on this site. It proves it.

Hire your own uncompromisable testing service, they will re-confirm it.

Look at the facts:

The underground toxin plume could only have been generated by Chevron.

The underground toxin plume does exist, without question.

The chemicals in the underground plume ALWAYS cause cancer.

Chevron has known it was producing and increasing the plume for over 20 years.

The bay water does flow in a complex pattern moving material FROM Richmond to MARIN.

Over 500, or more, peer reviewed studies now prove this.

The underground water and air particulates from Chevron ARE cancer causing in Marin!

**RED MARKS SHOW CANCER VICTIMS IN MARIN AND RICHMOND IN 2012, AS OF 2021 THOSE RATES HAVE DOUBLED THANKS TO THE CHEVRON RICHMOND OIL FACTORY. YES! THERE IS PROOF!**



When corrupt Marin politicians want to rape the taxpayers and put **your** taxes in **their** pockets they create what is known as a “pretext”

Here are some common political “pretexts”:

“Hate Speech” = We thought we controlled the news but now the public has found out about our crimes so we need this excuse to help Google, Twitter and Facebook censor any news about our crimes

“Black Lives Matter” = The DNC needs to get Blacks to vote Democrat so they can swell the voter rolls so that Dianne Feinstein and her husband can steal more money in crony DNC deals

“Open Borders” = The DNC needs to get Browns to vote Democrat so they can swell the voter rolls so that Dianne Feinstein and her husband can steal more money in crony DNC deals and Mark Zuckerberg needs this cheap labor

“Reduce Regulations” = Bankers want to do whatever they want and so to hell with the public

There are many Political Pretexts under way currently, but the one that has cost American taxpayers the most money is the “War on Terror”. That is a six trillion dollar loss to date with an expenditure of \$250 million per day. U.S. Senators make stock market profits off of it! It is followed closely by the “War on Drugs”. These two wars may have stopped some bad things but the federal budget folks call most of that money a “loss”. The only winners were the Senators who put the stock market profits from those efforts in their families bank accounts and trust funds.

The biggest, most criminally corrupt pretext in history is called the “Green Cash Crash”. The highest level politicians from Washington, DC, New York, Nevada, California and Vermont joined a cabal which raped the taxpayers of their rights, their money, their companies, their votes, and their jobs under the guise of “**saving Polar bears**”.

The Green Cash Crash was put together by Silicon Valley billionaires and the politicians that they had in their pockets: Kamala Harris, Dianne Feinstein, Al Gore, Harry Reid, Steven Chu, Matt Rogers, Jerry Brown, Ken Alex, Nancy Pelosi, Barbara Boxer, Hillary Clinton, and that gang of political prostitutes. These corrupt politicians put the Green Cash scam together and put billions of dollars of profit in their bank accounts from it. The taxpayers LOST billions of dollars from it!

The "Paradise Papers Leaks", The "Panama Papers Leaks" and Congressional investigations now prove these assertions to be true!

These politicians pocketed billions of dollars in personal stock market, search rigging and cash profits while causing their constituents to lose billions of dollars to their monopolistic Cartel. They controlled the cover-up by using their ownership of the main stream news, Hollywood and Google/Facebook/Twitter's lock-up of the internet.

CBS News 60 Minutes TV Show did some segments about how their scam worked. The segments were called "*The Lobbyists Playbook*", "*Congress Trading on Insider Information*" and "*The Cleantech Crash*". When you watch all 3 of these segments on the CBS website, one after the other, you will be sickened by the audacious criminal culture that these politicians have built for themselves.

In 2006 these politicians decided that they could control who would be President by using Google/Facebook/Twitter to manipulate Obama and then Clinton into office. As we all now know, Obama and Clinton had made some dirty mining deals with Russians, worth trillions of dollars, and they promised the exclusives on those deals to Silicon Valley's billionaire owners of Google/Facebook/Twitter/Tesla/Solyndra, etc.

The pretext that the Obama and Clinton insiders had agreed to was that "*everybody will die from Earthquakes and 1000 foot high walls of water if we don't change the climate*". You have now seen proof in the news that government scientists were ordered to make up data that would sell this story in order to put cash in these politicians pockets.

You have now seen proof in the news that Obama and Clinton's personal friends were the only ones who were ever allowed to receive the government cash that would stop this fictional 1000 foot high wall of water.

Thousands of companies offered solutions to stop the apocalypse of "sad Polar bears" and "water walls", but, for some strange and ironic reason, the only ones that ever got funding to save those Polar bears happened to be the best friends of the politicians. In an even more ironic turn of events, the handful of companies that got the money to save the Polar bears (ie: Tesla, Solyndra, Abound, Ener1, Fisker) just happened to have their stock owned by those very same politicians. In an even stranger coincidence, many of these politicians had been doing business with Russian mobsters!

Isn't that the most amazing coincidence in history?

To be crystal clear: Kamala Harris, Dianne Feinstein, Al Gore, Harry Reid, Steven Chu, Matt Rogers, Jerry Brown, Ken Alex, Nancy Pelosi, Barbara Boxer, Hillary Clinton, and that gang of political prostitutes made up a story about an emergency that never existed so that they could take billions of your tax dollars and put it in their own pockets.

They used a "magic mirror" trick. They said "*Look over here at me waving my hands to save this cute Polar bear...*" "*...you wouldn't question saving a cute Polar bear would you?*" ...and, as they pathetically waved their hands on one side of the mirror, they passed your money to their friends and stock-brokers on the other side of the mirror, where you could not see it being done.



These people are criminal whores who lied to you and stole your money and your America.

Demand that they be arrested but expose them, in the meantime.

For Example, Californians love sermonizing on the plight of America's poor and disenfranchised—if only penny-pinching republicans would shell out for a bigger welfare state then all our problems would be solved. Why not build more homes for the homeless, or invest in better education for our kids? The state can solve the problem of poverty, they argue.

And to be fair, they've put their money where their mouth is: over the last few decades California has built one of America's **most lavish welfare states**. There's just one problem: it's not working. The sad truth of the matter is that California's poverty rate is the highest in the country, at 20.6 percent. This is based on data from the US Census Bureau, and modified so as to account for differences in the cost of living between states. And if you're a skeptical "progressive" then don't worry, even **Politifact confirms** this finding.

As bad as that sounds, perhaps the more embarrassing statistic is that income inequality in California is at an all time high. This should be obvious to anyone who's actually been to California, and seen the proliferation of tent cities and urban slums. Inequality can be encapsulated in a number called the Gini Coefficient (GC): "0" is perfect equality, where everyone earns the same income, while "1" is perfect inequality, where one individual earns everything (leaving none for anyone else). Importantly, a higher GC means more inequality.

In **California the GC is 0.488**. This is the second highest of all America's major states, behind only New York, and it is also far higher than the national average of 0.479—which itself is inflated by absurdly high GCs from large liberal states like California and New York.

But it's only when looking at the global context do you really get a sense of how bad it is. If California were an independent country, it would be the 17th most unequal country on earth, according to data from the **World Bank**. It would rest comfortably just behind the Honduras (at 0.511), and ahead of Guatemala (0.487) and Mexico (0.482). Now compare this to the other "social democracies" that California is wont to compare itself with: Canada sits at spot number 111, while Norway is way down the list at number 153 (out of 176 countries).

In terms of inequality, California has more in common with banana republics than the "social democracies" it emulates. Perhaps they should get their own house in order before lecturing the rest of us on the benefits of socialism. California fails because it's Senators are crooks who have hundreds of millions of dollars in their bank accounts that they got

from corruption. The last people that you can count on to fix corruption are California politicians.

Research Data:

- Greater Bay Area Cancer Registry. Cancer Data and Statistics For the General Public. [www.cpic.org/Data\\_Release\\_Public](http://www.cpic.org/Data_Release_Public). Fremont, CA
- Writing Group for the Women's Health Initiative Investigators. Risks and Benefits of Estrogen Plus Progestin in Healthy Postmenopausal Women.
- JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical Association, 288: 321-333, 2002.
- Kurian, A., Fish, K., Shema, S., and Clarke, C. Lifetime risks of specific breast cancer subtypes among women in four racial/ethnic groups. Breast Cancer Research, 12: R99, 2010.
- Keegan, T., Chang, E., John, E., Horn-Ross, P., Wrensch, M., Glaser, S., and Clarke, C. Recent changes in breast cancer incidence and risk factor prevalence in San Francisco Bay area and California women:
- Robbins, A. S., and Clarke, C. A. Regional Changes in Hormone Therapy Use and Breast Cancer Incidence in California From 2001 to 2004.
- Journal of Clinical Oncology, 25: 3437-3439, 2007.

For additional information, please see our website or email us at [data.release@cpic.org](mailto:data.release@cpic.org)

## **.What Is The New Marin “Wake Up” Really About?**

Victor Davis Hanson writes about how Americans were as indifferent to the unexpected loss of our Olympic women’s soccer team as they were once excited about their World Cup win.

Now nearly 1000 people are tied to the Provincetown, COVID Delta outbreak. Among those living in Massachusetts, 74% of them were fully immunized, yet officials said the vast majority were also reporting symptoms. Seven people were reported hospitalized.

The initial findings of the investigation led by the Massachusetts Department of Public Health, in conjunction with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, seemed to have huge implications.

But that assumption had been based on studies of earlier versions of the virus. Delta was known for its "hyper-transmissibility," or as one former White House adviser put it "COVID on steroids."

"What has changed is the virus," said Dr. Anthony Fauci, the nation's top infectious disease expert and Biden's chief medical adviser.

When a vaccinated person gets infected with delta -- called a "breakthrough infection" -- "the level of virus in their nasopharynx is about 1,000 times higher than with the alpha variant," Fauci said in an interview Wednesday with MSNBC.

All indications now are that the Provincetown outbreak investigation is among the pieces of new evidence behind the CDC's decision to ask Americans to once again put on their masks indoors, even if they are vaccinated.

Before Provincetown, health officials had been operating under the assumption that it was extraordinarily rare for a vaccinated person to become infected with the virus. And if they did, they probably wouldn't end up passing it on to others, such as children too young to qualify for the vaccine or people who were medically vulnerable.

The idea that vaccines halt transmission of the virus was largely behind the CDC's decision in May suggesting vaccinated people could safely go without their masks indoors and in crowds, even if others were unvaccinated. The new data means that the vaccines cause, more, and *worse* COVID and that COVID keeps coming back around and killing more and more people. It shifts and hunts until it has gotten everyone on the planet.

Back at the Olympics, all the world saw was the team’s nonstop politicking, from whining about compensation to virtue signaling their disrespect for the United States. The celebrity

face of the team, perennial scold Megan Rapinoe, is going the way of teenage grouch Greta Thunberg—becoming more pinched and scowling the more she is tuned out.

BLM co-founder and self-avowed Marxist Patrisse Marie Khan-Cullors Brignac used her corporate grifting to buy four homes. The last in Topanga Canyon, surrounded by a new \$35,000 security fence.

Critical race guru Ibram X. Kendi offers virtual, one-hour workshops for \$20,000 a pop. He is franchising woke reeducation kits—in between bouts of damning capitalism as a catalyst of racism.

The woke movement, in other words, is a slicker, more sophisticated, and far more grandiose version of the Al Sharpton-Jesse Jackson corporate shakedown cons of the 1990s.

The latter, at least, were far more honest in leveraging corporate cash with unfounded charges of racism—and came without the academic gobbledygook of critical race theory.

Our freeways are jammed. Airports are crammed. Labor is short. Huge pent-up consumer demand for essentials and entertainment outpaces supply. Yet Major League Baseball's recent All-Star Game saw record low television viewership—about a fourth of the audience of 40 years ago when there were 100 million fewer Americans.

The Summer Olympic Games are looking dismal with anemic American viewership. Ditto the reduced interest in the recent NBA playoffs.

Professional basketball's crashing ratings followed the downward trajectory of the NFL. Woke sports earn the same public disgust as the accusatory and boring Emmy, Grammy, Oscar, and Tony awards.

Cable news networks CNN and MSNBC fueled the Russian collusion hoax. They contextualized (to excuse) the 120 days of summer looting and rioting in 2020. And both cheered on two impeachments—as a prelude to their 24/7 woke drumbeat. Their ratings, too, have now dived.

Never has TV beeworkers fueled inflation. But a seething public hasn't seen anything like the current price hikes and labor shortages in the last 40 years.

The military, CIA, and FBI have lost the confidence of the public—and not just because of their woke politicking. Instead, they are perceived as distracted and ignoring their primary missions of winning wars, catching terrorists before they strike, and offering superb intelligence about our enemies.

A finger pointing Hollywood's movies are increasingly trite, predictable, and boring.

Wokeness is many things. But increasingly it seems a cover for careerism, profiteering—and utter incompetence. n more politicized. Sitcoms, dramas, and commercials are designed more to resonate race and woke messaging than to entertain. So naturally their dismal TV ratings reflect the expected public boredom when art serves politics.

How many times will a disingenuous Dr. Fauci appear on television to swear that he never sent federal money to the Wuhan virology lab for gain-of-function research, or blame his critics for pointing out his gyrating advice on masks, or offer yet another noble lie on herd immunity? In short, Americans are worn out from elite virtue signaling and woke performance art from the critical race theory capitalists, multimillionaire corporate CEOs, revolving-door Pentagon brass, Malibu celebrities, and credentialed elite.

The problem is not just that most of America is exhausted from being smeared as racists, or hearing that a wonderful country—the most free, just, equitable, affluent, and leisured in civilization’s history— must continually pay penance for its past and present.

The public is even more tired of projectionist hypocrisy. Those who scream the loudest are usually the most guilty of woke crimes.

Joe Biden sees a racist under every American bed—except his own bigoted son who texts racist slurs about blacks and Asians.

Meanwhile finger-pointing Marxist activists get rich peddling their critical race theory snake oil. Can we insist that those who scream at us about “equity” at least not live in mansions worth over \$10 million?

Yet the woke madness coincides with an epidemic of crises that go largely ignored as a distracted America cannibalizes itself.

The border is wide open at a time of pandemic. Two million are scheduled to enter America illegally. They barge in without either COVID-19 testing or vaccinations—during a coronavirus spike when the government promises to go door-to-door to roust out American citizens to get vaccinated.

Whiteness is supposedly the cause of America’s problems. But our inner-cities are suffering historic violent crime waves. Commonplace looting and assault are now daily urban events. Could not our critical race theory accusers first take time out of their merchandising to address the black-on-black murders and soaring violence among young males in the inner-city?

The Biden Administration denies that huge deficit spending and generous cash payments to workers fueled inflation. But a seething public hasn’t seen anything like the current price hikes and labor shortages in the last 40 years.

The military, CIA, and FBI have lost the confidence of the public—and not just because of their woke politicking. Instead, they are perceived as distracted and ignoring their primary missions of winning wars, catching terrorists before they strike, and offering superb intelligence about our enemies.

A finger pointing Hollywood's movies are increasingly trite, predictable, and boring.

Wokeness is many things. But increasingly it seems a cover for careerism, profiteering—and utter incompetence.

## **.Bibliography**

Aalberts, Robert J. & Marianne M. Jennings. 1999. The Ethics of Slotting: Is this Bribery, Facilitation Marketing or Just Plain Competition? *Journal of Business Ethics*

Aaronson, S.A. 2011. Limited Partnership: Business, Government, Civil Society and the Public in the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative. *Public Administration & Development*

Aaronson, Susan Ariel & M. Rodwan Abouharb. 2014. "Corruption, Conflicts of Interest and the WTO", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Aaronson, Susan Ariel. 2014. Does the WTO Help Nations Clean Up? The WTO as an Anticorruption Counterweight. *World Trade Review* (forthcoming).

Abbink, Klaus & Danila Serra. 2012. "Anticorruption Policies: Lessons from the Lab," in Danila Serra & Leonard Wantchekon, eds., *New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption* (Emerald Books)

Abbink, Klaus & Heike Hennig-Schmidt. 2006. Neutral versus Loaded Instructions in a Bribery Game. *Experimental Economics*

Abbink, Klaus & K. Wu. 2013. Reward Self-Reporting to Deter Corruption: An Experiment on Mitigating Collusive Bribery. Monash University, Discussion Paper

Abbink, Klaus & Matthew Ellman. 2010. The Donor Problem: An Experimental Analysis of Beneficiary Empowerment. *Journal of Development Studies*

Abbink, Klaus, Bernd Irlenbusch & Elke Renner. 2002. An Experimental Bribery Game, *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Abbink, Klaus, Utteeyo Dasgupta, Lata Ghanghadaran & Tarun Jain. 2014. Letting the Briber Go Free: An Experiment on Mitigating Harassment Bribes. *Journal of Public Economics* 111

Abbink, Klaus. 2004. Staff Rotation as an Anticorruption Policy: An Experimental Study. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Abbink, Klaus. 2005. "Fair Salaries and the Moral Costs of Corruption," in Kokinov & Boicho eds., *Advances in Cognitive Economics* (Sofia: NBU Press).

Abbink, Klaus. 2006. "Laboratory Experiments on Corruption," in Susan Rose-Ackerman ed. *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruptions*

Abbott, Kenneth W. & Duncan Snidal. 2002. "International Action on Bribery and Corruption: Why the Dog Didn't Bark in the WTO", in Daniel M. Kennedy & James D.

Southwick eds., *The Political Economy of International Trade Law*.

Abbott, Kenneth W. & Duncan Snidal. 2002. *Values and Interests: International*

*Legalization in the Fight against Corruption*. *Journal of Legal Studies* 31(S1)

Abbott, Kenneth W. 2001. Rule Making in the WTO: Lessons from the Case of Bribery and Corruption. *Journal of International Economic Law* 4(2)

Abbott, Kenneth W. 2009. "Fight Against Corruption," in *Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Law*.



Abdalla, H.F., A.S. Maghrabi & B.G. Raggad. 1998. Assessing the Perceptions of Human Resource Managers Toward Nepotism: A Cross-Cultural Study. *International Journal of Manpower*

Abdallah, Sherief, Rasha Sayed, Iyad Rahwan, Brad L. LeVeck, Manuel Cebrian, Alex Rutherford & James H. Fowler. 2014. Corruption Drives the Emergence of Civil Society. *Journal of the Royal Society*

Abdulai, A.G. 2009. Political Will in Combating Corruption in Developing and Transition Countries: A Comparative Study of Singapore, Hong Kong and Ghana. *Journal of Financial Crime* 4

Abed, George T. & Hamid R. Davoodi. 2000. Corruption, Structural Reforms, and Economic Performance in the Transition Economies. IMF Working Paper No. 00/132.

Abed, George T. & Sanjeev Gupta. 2002. Governance, Corruption, and Economic Performance. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.

Abidin, I.S.Z., M.D. Jantan., N.M. Satar & M. Haseeb. 2014. Trade Linkages between Malaysia and the OIC Member Countries: Empirical Evidence Based on a Gravity Model. *American Journal of Applied Sciences*

Abiona, I.A. & O. Savage. 2014. Influence of Independent Corrupt Practices and Other Related Offences Commission on Female Civil Servants in Oyo State, Nigeria. *Public Policy & Administration Research*

Abrams, Norman, Sara Sun Beale & Susan Riva Klein. 2010 *Federal Criminal Law and Its Enforcement* (5th edition).

Abrams, Norman. 2011. The Distance Imperative: A Different Way of Thinking about Public Official Corruption Investigations/Prosecutions and the Federal Role. *Loyola University Chicago Law Journal* 42

Abrate, G., F. Erbetta, G. Fraquelli & D. Vannoni. 2015. The Cost of Corruption in the Italian Solid Waste Industry. *Industrial & Corporate Change*

Abtidon, A.H. 2015. The Impact of Financial Accountability on Reducing Corruption in Mogadishu Somalia. *Academic Research International*

Abu, N., M. Karim & M. Aziz. 2015. Corruption, Political Instability and Economic Development in the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS): Is There a Causal Relationship? *Contemporary Economics*

Abu, N., M. Karim & M. Aziz. 2015. Low Savings Rates in the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS): The Role of Corruption. *Journal of Economic Cooperation and Development*

Abu-Shanab, Emad A., Yousra A. Harb & Suhaib Y. Al-Zoubi. 2013. E-Government as an Anti-Corruption Tool: Citizens Perceptions. *International Journal of Electronic Governance*

Acar, Muhittin & Ugur Emek. 2009. "Preventing Corruption in Turkey: Issues, Instruments, and Institutions", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity* (London: Routledge)

Acconcia, Antonio & Claudia Cantabene. 2008. A Big Push To Deter Corruption: Evidence from Italy. *Giornale degli Economisti*

Acconcia, Antonio, Giovanni Immordino, Salvatore Piccolo & Patrick Rey. 2009.

Accomplice-Witnesses, Organized Crime and Corruption: Theory and Evidence from Italy. (CSEF Working Paper No. 232)

Acconcia, Antonio, Marcello D'Amato & Ricardo Martina. 2003. Corruption and Tax Evasion with Competitive Bribes. (CSEF Working Paper No. 112).

Acconcia, Antonio, Marcello D'Amato & Riccardo Martina. 2010. Tax Evasion and Corruption: Endogenous Deterrence and the Perverse Effects of Fines. *Studi Economici* 101

Acemoglu, D., J. Robinson & T. Verdier. 2004. Kleptocracy and Divide-and-Rule: A Model of Personal Rule. *Journal of the European Economic Association*

Acemoglu, Daron & Thierry Verdier. 1998. Property Rights, Corruption and the Allocation of Talent: A General Equilibrium Approach. *The Economic Journal* 108

Acemoglu, Daron, & Thierry Verdier. 2000. The Choice between Market Failures and Corruption. *American Economic Review*.

Acemoglu, Daron. 1995. Reward Structure and the Allocation of Talent. *European Economic Review* 39

Acharya, Avidit, John E. Roemer & Rohini Somanathan. 2015. Caste, Corruption and Political Competition in India. *Research in Economics*

Acht, M., T.O. Mahmoud & R. Thiele. 2015. Corrupt Governments Do Not Receive More State-to-State Aid: Governance and the Delivery of Foreign Aid Through Non-State Actors. *Journal of Development Economics*

Achua, J.K. 2011. Anti-Corruption in Public Procurement in Nigeria: Challenges and Competency Strategies. *Journal of Public Procurement*

Ackerman, John M. 2014. Rethinking the International Anti-Corruption Agenda: Civil Society, Human Rights and Democracy. *American University International Law Review*

Adam, A., M.D. Delis & P. Kammas. 2014. Fiscal Decentralization and Public Sector Efficiency: Evidence from OECD Countries. *Economics of Governance*

ADB/OECD Anti-Corruption Initiative for Asia and the Pacific. 2007. *Mutual Legal Assistance, Extradition and Recovery of Proceeds of Corruption in Asia and the Pacific*.

Adebanwi, Wale & Ebenezer Obadare. 2011. When Corruption Fights Back: Democracy and Elite Interest in Nigeria's Anti-Corruption War. *Journal of Modern African Studies*

Ades, Alberto & Rafael Di Tella. 1997. The New Economics of Corruption: A Survey and Some New Results. *Political Studies*

Ades, Alberto & Rafael Di Tella. 1997. National Champions and Corruption: Some Unpleasant Interventionist Arithmetic. *Economic Journal*

Ades, Alberto & Rafael Di Tella. 1999. Rents, Competition, and Corruption. *American Economic Review*

Adeyeye, Adefolake O. 2012. *Corporate Social Responsibility of Multinational Corporations in Developing Countries: Perspectives on Anti-Corruption* (Cambridge University Press).

Adsera, Alicia, Carles Boix & Mark Payne. 2003. Are You Being Served? Political Accountability and Quality of Government. *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Adut, Ari. 2004. Scandal as Norm Entrepreneurship Strategy: Corruption and the French Investigating Magistrates. *Theory and Society*

Afonso, A., L. Schuknecht & V. Tanzi. 2005. Public Sector Efficiency: An International Comparison. *Public Choice*

Afridi, Farzana. 2008. Can Community Monitoring Improve the Accountability of Public Officials? *Economic & Political Weekly*

Agbibo, Daneil E. 2014. Under-Development in Practice: Nigeria and the Enduring Problem of Corruption. *Development in Practice*

Agbibo, Daniel E. 2010. The Corruption-Underdevelopment Nexus in Africa: Which Way Nigeria? *Journal of Social, Political & Economic Studies*

Agbibo, Daniel E. 2011. Leaders or Leeches: Corruption and the Cycle of Dysfunction in Nigeria. *Loyola Journal of Social Sciences*

Agbibo, Daniel E. 2012. Between Corruption and Development: The Political Economy of State Robbery in Nigeria. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Agbibo, Daniel E. 2012. Serving the Few, Starving the Many: How Corruption Underdevelops Nigeria and How There Is an Alternative Perspective to Corruption Cleanups. *Africa Today*

Agbibo, Daniel E. 2013. Corruption and Economic Crime in Nigeria: Social and Economic Perspectives. *African Security Review*

Agbibo, Daniel E. 2015. Protectors or Predators? The Embedded Problem of Police Corruption and Deviance in Nigeria. *Administration & Society*

Agbibo, Daniel. 2013. One Step Forward, Two Steps Back: The Political Culture of Corruption and Cleanups in Nigeria. *CEU Political Science Journal*

Agur, C. 2015. Second-Order Networks, Gambling, and Corruption on Indian Mobile Phone Networks. *Media, Culture & Society* 37(5): 768-.

Ahlin, Christian R. & Jiaren Pang. 2008. Are Financial Development and Corruption Control Substitutes in Promoting Growth? *Journal of Development Economics*

Ahlin, Christian R. & Pinaki Bose. 2007. Bribery, Inefficiency, and Bureaucratic Delay. *Journal of Development Economics*

Ahlin, Christoher. 2005. Effects and (In)Tractability of Decentralized Corruption. (Working paper).

Ahmad Kai, A.H., R. Haniffa, M. Hudaib & M.N.A. Karim. 2015. Neopatrimonialism, Crony Capitalists and the Production of Corruption in Malaysia. *Accounting Forum*.

Ahmad, N. & O.T. Brookins. 2004. On Corruption and Countervailing Actions in Three South Asian Nations. *Journal of Policy Reform*

Ahmad, N. 2002. Corruption and Government Regulations: An Empirical Analysis. *Bangladesh Development Studies*

Ahmadi, Cyavash Nasir. 2012. Regulating the Regulators: A Solution to Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Woes. *Journal of International Business & Law*

Ahmed, A., S.A. Lodhi & M. Ahmad. 2015. Using Split-Questionnaire Design: An Empirical Analysis. *Pakistan Journal of Statistics*

Ahmed, Naved 2001. Corruption Perceptions Indices: A Comparative Analysis. *Pakistan Development Review*

Ahmed, R. & Q.M. Ahmed. 2012. Petty Corruption in the Police Department: A Case Study of Slum Areas of Karachi. *Developing Country Studies*

Ahmen, Samiul Parvez & G.M. Wali Ullah. 2014. Global Corruption Hoax: Politicization of the Concept of Corruption and the Issues of Corruption Measurement Indices. *Journal Economics & Sustainable Development*

Ahrend, Rudiger. 2002. Press Freedom, Human Capital, and Corruption. DELTA Working Paper 11.

Aidt, T.S. & M. Gassebner. 2007. Do Autocratic States Trade Less? Working paper.

Aidt, Toke S. & Jayasri Dutta. 2008. Policy Compromises: Corruption and Regulation in a Democracy. *Economics and Politics*

Aidt, Toke S. 2003. Economic Analysis of Corruption: A Survey. *Economic Journal* 113: F632-F652.

Aidt, Toke S. 2009. Corruption, Institutions, and Economic Development. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*

Aidt, Toke S. 2011. "Corruption and Sustainable Development", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., *The International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. 2 (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Aidt, Toke S. 2011. *The Causes of Corruption*. CESifo DICE Report

Aidt, Toke, Jayasri Dutta & Vania Sena. 2008. Governance Regimes, Corruption and Growth: Theory and Evidence. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Ajayi, Konyin. 1997. On the Trail of a Spectre—Destabilisation of Developing and Transitional Economies: A Case Study of Corruption in Nigeria. *Dickinson Journal of International Law*

Akbar, Y. & V. Vujic. 2014. Explaining Corruption: The Role of National Culture and its Implications for International Management. *Cross Cultural Management*

Akca, Hasim, Ahmet Yilmaz Ata & Coskun Karaca. 2012. Inflation and Corruption Relationship: Evidence from Panel Data in Developed and Developing Countries. *International Journal of Economics & Financial Issues*

Akca, Selcuk. 2006. Corruption and Human Development. *Cato Journal*

Akhter, Syed H. 2004. Is Globalization What It's Cracked Up to Be? Economic Freedom, Corruption, and Human Development. *Journal of World Business*

Akinboade, O.A. 2014. Regulation, SMEs' Growth and Performance in Cameroon's Central and Littoral Provinces' Manufacturing and Retail Sectors. *African Development Review*

Aklin, M., P. Bayer, S. Harish & J. Urpelainen. 2014. Who Blames Corruption for the Poor Enforcement of Environmental Laws? Survey Evidence from Brazil. *Environmental Economics & Policy Studies*

Aklin, M., P. Bayer, S.P. Harish & J. Urpelainen. 2015. Quantifying Slum Electrification in India and Explaining Local Variation. *Energy*

Ala'i, P. 2014. Civil Consequences of Corruption in International Commercial Contracts. *American Journal of Comparative Law* 62: .

Ala'i, Padideh. 2000. The Legacy of Geographical Morality and Colonialism: A Historical Assessment of the Current Crusade Against Corruption. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*

Ala'i, Padideh. 2009. The WTO and the Anti-Corruption Movement. *Loyola University Chicago International Law Review*



Alam, M. Shahid. 1989. Anatomy of Corruption: An Approach to the Political Economy of Underdevelopment. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 48(4): 441-456.

Alam, M. Shahid. 1990. Some Economic Costs of Corruption in LDCs. *Journal of Development Studies*

Alam, M. Shahid. 1995. A Theory of Limits on Corruption and Some Applications. *Kyklos* 48:

Alarcon Lopez, Paola. 2014. Constitutional Design and Political Agency Problems: The Case of Colombia. *Con-Texto: Revista de Derecho y Economia*

Alatas, Vivi, Abhijit Banerjee, Rema Hanna, Benjamin A. Olken, Ririn Purnamasari & Matthew Wai-Poi. 2013. Does Elite Capture Matter? Local Elites and Targeted Welfare Programs in Indonesia. Working paper.

Alatas, Vivi, Lisa Cameron, Ananish Chaudhuri, Nisvan Erkal & Lata Gangadharan.

2009. Subject Pool Effects in a Corruption Experiment: A Comparison of Indonesian Public Servants and Indonesian Students. *Experimental Economics*

Alatas, Vivi, Lisa Cameron, Ananish Chaudhuri, Nisvan Erkal & Lata Gangadharan.

2009. Gender, Culture, and Corruption: Insights from an Experimental Analysis. *Southern Economic Journal*

Aldashev, Gani. 2015. Voter Turnout and Political Rents. *Journal of Public Economic Theory*

Alderman, Richard. 2013. B20 Task Force on Improving Transparency and Anti-Corruption: Development of a Preliminary Study on Possible Regulatory Developments to Enhance the Private Sector Role in the Fight Against Corruption in a Global Business Context.

Aldrighi, Dante Mendes. 2011. "Risks of Wrongdoing in Public Companies and Ways to Cope with Them: The Case of Brazil", in *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Aleksynka, M. & O. Havrylchyk. 2013. FDI from the South: The Role of Institutional Distance and Natural Resources. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Alemu, Aye Mengistu. 2012. Effects of Corruption on FDI Inflow in Asian Economies. *Seoul Journal of Economics*

Alence, Rod. 2004. Political Institutions and Developmental Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Modern African Studies*

Alesina, Alberto & Beatrice Weder. 2002. Do Corrupt Governments Receive Less Foreign Aid? *American Economic Review*

Alesina, Alberto & George-Marios Angeletos. 2005. Corruption, Inequality, and Fairness. *Journal of Monetary Economics*

Alesina, Alberto & George-Marios Angeletos. 2005. Fairness and Redistribution. *American Economic Review*

Alesina, Alberto & Romain Wacziarg. 1998. Openness, Country Size, and Government. *Journal of Public Economics*

Alesina, Alberto, Arnaud Devleeschauwer, William Easterly, Sergio Kurlat & Romain Wacziarg. 2003. Fractionalization. *Journal of Economic Growth*

Aleston, Lee J. & Andres A. Gallo. 2010. Electoral Fraud, the Rise of Peron and Demise of Checks and Balances in Argentina. *Explorations in Economic History*

Alexander, C.R. & M.A. Cohen. 2015. The Evolution of Corporate Criminal Settlements: An Empirical Perspective on Non-Prosecution, Deferred Prosecution, and Plea Agreements. *American Criminal Law Review*

Alexeev, Michael & Luba Habodaszova. 2012. Decentralization, Corruption, and the Shadow Economy. *Public Finance & Management*

Alexeev, Michael & Robert Conrad. 2009. The Elusive Curse of Oil. *Review of Economics & Statistics*

Alexeev, Michael & Robert Conrad. 2011. The Natural Resource Curse and Economic Transition. *Economic Systems*

Alexeev, Michael & Yunah Song. 2013. Corruption and Product Market Competition: An Empirical Investigation. *Journal of Development Economics*

Alfano, M.R. & A.L. Baraldi. 2015. Is There an Optimal Level of Political Competition in Terms of Economic Growth? Evidence from Italy? *European Journal of Law & Economics*

Alford, John, Holly Teeters, Daniel S. Ward & Rick K. Wilson. 1994. Overdraft: The Political Cost of Congressional Malfeasance. *Journal of Politics*

Alford, Roger P. 2012. A Broken Windows Theory of International Corruption. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Alhassan-Alolo, N. 2007. Gender and Corruption: Testing the New Consensus. *Public Administration & Development*

Ali, Abdiweli M. & Hodan Said Isse. 2003. Determinants of Economic Corruption: A Cross-Country Comparison. *Cato Journal*

Alldrige, Peter. 2012. The U.K. Bribery Act: “The Caffeinated Younger Sibling of the FCPA”. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Alldrige, Peter. 2014. Tax Avoidance, Tax Evasion, Money Laundering and the Problem of “Offshore”. Working paper.

Alldrige, Peter. 2015. “Tax Avoidance, Tax Evasion, Money Laundering and the Problem of ‘Offshore’”, in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State*

Allen, N. & S. Birch. 2011. Political Conduct and Misconduct: Probing Public Opinion. *Parliamentary Affairs*

Allen, N. 2015. From Patronage Machine to Partisan Melee: Subnational Competition and the Evolution of the Indonesian Party System. *Pacific Affairs*

Allen, N.W. 2014. From Patronage Machine to Partisan Melee: Subnational Corruption and the Evolution of the Indonesian Party System. *Pacific Affairs*

Allen, N.W. 2015. Clientalism and the Personal Vote in Indonesia. *Electoral Studies*

Al-Mahayreh, M. & M. Abedel-Qader. 2015. Identifying the Impact of Administrative Transparency on the Administrative Corruption: A Study on the Employees of Grand Amman Municipality. *Advances in Management & Applied Economics*

Al-Marhubi, F.A. 2000. Corruption and Inflation. *Economics Letters*

Almond, Michael A. & Scott D. Syfert. 1997. *Beyond Compliance: Corruption, Corporate Responsibility and Ethical Standards in the New Global Economy*. N.C. J. Int'l L. & Com. Reg

Alolo, Amawu Alhassan. 2007. "Fighting Public Sector Corruption in Ghana: Does Gender Matter?", in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (Palgrave Macmillan)

Alon, A. & A. Hageman. 2013. *The Impact of Corruption on Firm Tax Compliance in Transition Economies: Whom Do You Trust?* Journal of Business Ethics

Al-Sadig, Ali. 2009. *The Effects of Corruption on FDI Inflows*. Cato Journal

Alt, James E. & David Dryer Lassen. 2003. *The Political Economy of Institutions and Corruption in American States*, Journal of Theoretical Politics 15:341-65.

Alt, James E. & David Dryer Lassen. 2008. *Political and Judicial Checks on Corruption: Evidence from American State Governments*. Economics & Politics

Alt, James E. & David Dryer Lassen. 2014. *Enforcement and Public Corruption: Evidence from the American States*. Journal of Law, Economics & Organization

Altamirano, Giorleny D. 2007. "The Impact of the Inter-American Convention against Corruption," The University of Miami Inter-American Law Review

Altunbas, Y. & J. Thornton. 2012. *Fiscal Decentralization and Governance*. Public Finance Review

Amacher, G.S. 2006. *Editorial: Corruption: A Challenge for Economists Interested in Forest Policy Design*. Journal of Forest Economics

Ameen, Ali Abdulbaqi & Kamsuriah Ahmad. 2013. A Conceptual Framework of Financial Information Systems to Reduce Corruption. *Journal of Theoretical & Applied Information Technology*

Ameyaw, E.F. & A.P.C. Chan. 2015. Evaluating Key Risk Factors for PPP Water Projects in Ghana: A Delphi Study. *Journal of Facilities Management*

Amir, R. & C. Burr. 2015. Corruption and Socially Optimal Entry. *Journal of Public Economics*

Amone, Marco & Leandro S. Borlini. 2014. Corruption: Economic Analysis and International Law .

Amore, Mario Daniele & Morten Bennesen. 2013. The Value of Local Political Connections in a Low-Corruption Environment. *Journal of Financial Economics* (forthcoming).

Amundsen, Inge. 2013. “‘Pay Up and Off You Go!’: Buying Political Positions in Bangladesh”, in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., *Corruption, Grabbing and Development*

Anand, Vikas, Blake E. Ashforth & Mahendra Joshi. 2005. Business as Usual: The Acceptance and Perpetuation of Corruption in Organizations. *Academy of Management Executive*

Anbarci, N., M. Escaleras & C. Register. 2006. Traffic Fatalities and Public Sector Corruption. *Kyklos*.

Anbarci, Nejat, Monica Escaleras & Charles A. Register. 2009. The Ill Effects of Public Sector Corruption in the Water and Sanitation Sector. *Land Economics*

Anders, G. 2015. The Normativity of Numbers in Practice: Technologies of Counting, Accounting and Auditing in Malawi's Civil Service Reform. *Social Anthropology*

Andersen, J.J. & M.L. Ross. 2014. The Big Oil Change: A Closer Look at the Haber-Menaldo Analysis. *Comparative Political Studies*

Andersen, J.J. & S. Aslaksen. 2008. Constitutions and the Resource Curse. *Journal of Development Economics*

Andersen, Jorgen Juel, Niels Johannesen, David Dreyer Lassen & Elena Paltseva. 2014.

Petro Rents, Political Institutions, and Hidden Wealth: Evidence from Offshore Bank Accounts. Working paper.

Andersen, Thomas Barnebeck, Jeanet Bentzen, Carl-Johan Dalgaard & Pablo Seleya.

2011. Does the Internet Reduce Corruption? Evidence from U.S. States and Across Countries. *World Bank Economic Review* 25(3): 387-417.

Andersen, Thomas Barnebeck. 2009. E-Government as an Anti-Corruption Strategy.

*Information Economics & Policy*

Anderson, B.B. 2015. Corrupting Activities and Economic Development. *World Journal of Entrepreneurship, Management & Sustainable Development*

Anderson, Christopher J. & Yuliya V. Tverdova. 2003. Corruption, Political Allegiances,

and Attitudes toward Government in Contemporary Democracies. *American Journal of Political Science*

Anderson, James & Douglas Marcouiller. 2002. Insecurity and the Pattern of Trade: An Empirical Investigation. *Review of Economics & Statistics*

Anderson, James & Douglas Marcouiller. 2005. Anarchy and Autarky: Endogenous Predation as a Barrier to Trade. *International Economic Review*

Anderson, James, Daniel Kaufmann & Francesca Receanatini. 2003. Service Delivery, Poverty and Corruption—Common Threads from Diagnostic Surveys. Working paper.

Anderson, Robert, William Kovacic & Anna Caroline Miller. 2011. “Ensuring Integrity and Competition in Public Procurement Markets: A Dual Challenge for Good Governance”, in Sue Arrowsmith & Robert Anderson eds., *The WTO Regime on Government Procurement: Challenge and Reform*. Cambridge University Press.

Andersson, Staffan & Frank Anechiarico. 2015. “The Political Economy of Conflicts of Interest in an Era of Public-Private Governance” , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Andersson, Steffan & Paul M. Heywood. 2009. *The Politics of Perception: Use and Abuse of Transparency International’s Approach to Measuring Corruption*. Political Studies

Andersson, Steffan & Paul M. Heywood. 2010. “Anti-Corruption as a Risk to Democracy: On the Unintended Consequences of International Anti-Corruption Campaigns”, in L. de Sousa et al. eds., *Governments, NGOs and Anti-Corruption: The New Integrity Warriors*. Routledge.

Andreas, Peter. 1998. *The Political Economy of Narco-Corruption in Mexico*. Current History.



Andrei, T., S. Stancu, M. Nedelcu & A. Matei. 2009. Econometric Models Used for the Corruption Analysis. *Economic Computation & Economic Cybernetics Studies & Research*

Andrei, Tudorel, Ani Matei & Bogdan Oancea. 2009. Simultaneous Equation Models Used in the Study of Some Issues Related to the Corruption and Performance of Services in the Public Health System. *Theoretical & Applied Economics*

Andrei, Tudorel, Ani Matei, Stelian Stancu & Bogdan Oancea. 2009. Some Notes About Decentralization Process Implications on Public Administration Corruption in Romania.

Prague Economic Papers 2009

Andreula, Nicolo, Alberto Chong & Jorge Guillen. 2009. Institutional Quality and Fiscal Transparency. IDB Working Paper #IDP-WP-125.

Andrews, Josephine T. & Gabriella R. Montinola. 2004. Veto Players and the Rule of Law in Emerging Democracies. *Comparative Political Studies* 37(1): 55-87.

Andrews, Matthew & Anwar Shah. 2005. "Towards Citizen-Centered Local Budgets in Developing Countries," in Anwar Shah ed., *Public Expenditure Analysis* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Andrianova, Svetlana & Nicolas Melissas. 2009. Corruption, Extortion, and the Boundaries of the Law, *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Andrianova, Svetlana. 2001. Corruption and Reputation. *Scottish Journal of Political Economy*

Andrianova, Svetlana. 2007. On Corruption and Institutions in Decentralised Economies.

B.E. Journal of Theoretical Economics

Androphy, B. 2015. Understanding the Limited Authority of Ethics Commissions. *Public Administration Review*

Anduiza, Eva, Aina Gallego & Jordi Munoz. 2013. Turning a Blind Eye: Experimental Evidence of Partisan Bias in Attitudes Toward Corruption. *Comparative Political Studies*

Andvig, J. 2005. "Experimental Economics and Corruption: A Survey of Budding Research", in Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press)

Andvig, Jens Chr. & Odd-Helge Fjeldstad. 2008. Crime, Poverty and Police Corruption in Non-Rich Countries (Oslo: Norwegian Institute of International Affairs NUPI Working Paper no. 738)

Andvig, Jens Christopher & Karl Ove Moene. 1990. *How Corruption May Corrupt*.

*Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Andvig, Jens Christopher et al. 2002. *Corruption*. (Oslo, NUPI).

Andvig, Jens Christopher. & Boyko Todorov. 2011. *Anti-Corruption in Public Procurement* (Sofia, Bulgaria: Center for the Study of Democracy).

Andvig, Jens Christopher. & Gbewopo Attila. 2010. *Crime, Police Corruption and Development: Evidence from Victimization Data*. (Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI) Working Paper No. 772).

Andvig, Jens Christopher. 1991. *The Economics of Corruption: A Survey*. *Studi Economici*

Andvig, Jens Christopher. 2005. A House of Straw, Sticks or Bricks? Some Notes on Corruption Empirics. NUPI Working Paper No. 678.

Andvig, Jens Christopher. 2006. Corruption and Fast Change. World Development

Andvig, Jens Christopher. 2008. Corruption and Armed Conflicts: Some Stirring Around in the Governance Soup. Economics Discussion Papers, No. 2008-3, Kiel Institute for the World Economy.

Andvig, Jens Christopher. 2010. Corruption and Conflict: Contrasting Logics of Collective Action. Comparative Social Research

Anechiarico, Frank & James B. Jacobs. 1994. Visions of Corruption Control and the Evolution of American Public Administration, Public Administration Review

Anechiarico, Frank & James B. Jacobs. 1996. The Pursuit of Absolute Integrity: How Corruption Control Makes Government Ineffective.

Anechiarico, Frank. 1999. End-Runs and Hairy Eyeballs: The Costs of Corruption Control in Market Democracies. Connecticut Journal of International Law

Anechiarico, Frank. 2006. Prosecution as Corruption Control: Paradigms of Public Integrity in Context. 52 Wayne L. Rev. 1415

Ang, Yuen Yuen & Nan Jia. 2013. Perverse Complementarity: Political Connections & the Use of Courts Among Private Firms in China. Journal of Politics (forthcoming).

Ang, Yuen Yuen. 2013. Authoritarian Restraints on Online Activism Revisited: Why 'I-Paid-A-Bribe' Worked in India but Failed in China. Comparative Politics

Ang, Yuen Yuen. 2014. Authoritarian Restraints on Online Activism Revisited: Why 'I-Paid-A-Bribe' Worked in India but Failed in China. *American University International Law Review*

Angeles, Luuis & Kyriakos C. Neanidis. 2015. The Persistent Effect of Colonialism on Corruption. *Economica* 82(326): 319-349.

Anik, A.R., S. Bauer & M.J. Alam. 2013. Why Farm Households Have Differences in Corruption Experience? Evidence from Bangladesh. *Agricultural Economics*

Anik, Asif Reza & Siedfried Bauer. 2013. Impact of Corruption on Farm Production and Profit. *Russian Journal of Agricultural and Socio-Economic Sciences*

Anik, Asif Reza & Siegfried Bauer. 2014. Household Income and Relationships with Different Power Entities as Determinants of Corruption. *Contemporary Economics*

Anokhin, Sergey & W.A. 2014. Corruption and the Ethical Context of Country-Level Entrepreneurship. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Venturing*

Anokhin, Sergey & William S. Schulze. 2009. Entrepreneurship, Innovation, and Corruption. 2009. *Journal of Business Venturing*

Anoruo, E. & H. Braha. 2005. Corruption and Economic Growth: The African Experience. *Journal of Sustainable Development in Africa*

Ansolabehere, Stephen, Alan Gerber & James M. Snyder, Jr. 2001. "Corruption and the Growth of Campaign Spending," in Gereald Lubenow ed., *A User's Guide to Campaign Finance Reform* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield)

Ansolabehere, Stephen, John de Figueiredo & James M. Snyder. 2003. Why Is There So Little Money in U.S. Politics? *Journal of Economic Perspectives*

Ansolabehere, Stephen. 2007. The Scope of Corruption: Lessons from Comparative Campaign Finance Disclosure. *Election Law Journal*

Anson, J., O. Cadot & M. Olarreaga. 2006. Tariff Evasion and Customs Corruption: Does Pre-Shipment Inspection Help? *Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*

Anthonsen, Mette, Asa Lofgren, Klas Nilsson & Joakim Westerlund. 2012. Effects of Rent Dependency on Quality of Government. *Economics of Governance*

Antoci, A. & P.L. Sacco. 1995. A Public Contracting Game with Corruption. *Journal of Economics*.

Antonikova, Nika A. 2015. Private Sector Corruption in International Trade: The Need for Heightened Reporting and a Private Right of Action in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Brigham Young University International Law & Management Review*

Apaza, Carmen R. 2009. Measuring Governance and Corruption through the Worldwide Governance Indicators: Critiques, Responses, and Ongoing Scholarly Discussion. *PS: Political Science & Politics*

Apergis, Nicholas, Oguzhan C. Dincer & James E. Payne. 2010. The Relationship Between Corruption and Income Inequality in U.S. States: Evidence from a Panel Cointegration and Error Correction Model. *Public Choice*

Apergis, Nicholas, Oguzhan C. Dincer & James E. Payne. 2012. Live Free or Bribe: On the Causal Dynamics between Economic Freedom and Corruption in U.S. States.

*European Journal of Political Economy*.

Apollini, Andrea. 2013. Public Procurement and Corruption in Africa: A Literature Review. *Rivista di Politica Economica* 2:

Apollonio, Dorie, Bruce E. Cain & Lee Drutman. 2008. Access and Lobbying: Looking Beyond the Corruption Paradigm. *Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly*

Appiah, Seth Christopher Yaw, Kingdom Ametepe & Jonathan Mensah Dapaah. 2014.

Systemic Barriers to the Fight against Corruption by Anti-Corruption Institutions in Ghana. *Journal of Emerging Trends in Economics & Management Sciences*

Arafa, Mohamed A. 2011. Battling Corruption within a Corporate Social Responsibility Strategy. *Indiana International & Comparative Law Review*

Arafa, Mohamed A. 2014. "Corporate Social Responsibility and the Fight Against Corruption: Towards the Concept of CSR in Egypt after the January Revolution" in *Corporate Social Responsibility in Comparative Perspective (Council on International Law & Politics)*

Arbogast, S.V. 2007. *Revisiting Corporate Corruption: Lessons in Practical Ethics from the Enron Wreckage*. New York: Scrivener.

Arendt, F. & F. Marquart. 2015. Corrupt Politicians? Media Priming Effects on Overtly Expressed Stereotypes Toward Politicians. *Communications*

Arezki, R. & F. van der Ploeg. 2008. Can the Natural Resource Curse Be Turned Into a Blessing? The Role of Trade Policies and Institutions. *IMF Working Paper 07/55*.

Arezki, Rabah & Markus Brueckner. 2011. Oil Rents, Corruption, and State Stability: Evidence from Panel Data Regressions. *European Economic Review*.

Arezki, Rabah & Thorvaldur Gylfason. 2013. Resource Rents, Democracy, Corruption, and Conflict: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of African Economies*

Argandona, A. 2003. Private-to-Private Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Argandona, A. 2005. Corruption and Companies: The Use of Facilitating Payments.

*Journal of Business Ethics* 60

Argandona, A. 2006. The United Nations Convention Against Corruption and its Impact on International Companies. University of Navarra Business School Working Paper No. 656.

Arikan, G. Guslun. 2004. Fiscal Decentralization: A Remedy for Corruption?

*International Tax & Public Finance*

Arin, K. Peren et al. 2011. Why Are Corrupt Countries Less Successful in Consolidating Their Budgets? *Journal of Public Economics*

Ariyabuddhiphongs, V. & C. Hongladarom. 2014. Bribe Taking Acceptability and Bribe Payment Among Thai Organizational Employees: The Mediating Effect of Reciprocity Obligation. *International Perspectives in Psychology: Research, Practice, Consultation*

Arlen, Jennifer. 1994. The Potentially Perverse Effects of Corporate Criminal Liability.

*Journal of Legal Studies.*

Armantier, O. & A. Boly. 2014. On the Effects of Incentive Framing on Bribery: Evidence from an Experiment in Burkina Faso. *Economics of Governance*

Armantier, Olivier & Amadou Boly. 2008. Can Corruption Be Studied in the Lab?

Comparing a Field and a Lab Experiment. CIRANO Working Papers 2008s-26.

Armantier, Olivier & Amadou Boly. 2011. A Controlled Field Experiment on Corruption.

European Economic Review

Armantier, Olivier & Amadou Boly. 2013. Comparing Corruption in the Lab and in the Field in Burkina Faso and in Canada. *Economic Journal*

Armon, Jeremy. 2007. *Aid, Politics and Development: A Donor Perspective*.

Development Policy Review

Armstrong, Robert W. 1992. An Empirical Investigation of International Marketing Ethics: Problems Encountered by Australian Firms. *J. Bus. Ethics*

Arndt, Christiane & C. Oman. 2005. *Uses and Abuses of Governance Indicators (OECD: Paris)*.

Arnold, Jason Ross. 2012. Political Awareness, Corruption Perceptions and Democratic Accountability in Latin America. *Acta Politica*

Arnold, Peri E. 2003. "Democracy and Corruption in the 19th Century United States: Parties 'Spoils' and Political Participation", in Seppo Tiihonen ed., *The History of Corruption in Central Government* (Oxford: IOS Press).

Arnone, Marco & Eleni Iliopoulos. 2007. *The Cost of Corruption: Economic, Institutional and Social Effects*. Vita e Pensiero, Milano.



Arona, D. 1993. Conceptualising the Context and Contextualising the Concept: Corruption Reconsidered. *Indian Journal of Public Administration* 39: 1-19.

Arozamena, Leandro & Frederico Weinschelbaum. 2009. The Effect of Corruption on Bidding Behavior in First-Price Auctions. *European Economic Review*

Arriola, Leonardo R. 2011. Patronage Circulation and Party System Fragmentation in Africa. Working paper.

Arvin, M. & B. Lew. 2014. Does Income Matter in the Happiness-Corruption Relationship? *Journal of Economic Studies*

Asare, Bossman E. 2012. Unitarism and Presidentialism: Political Institutions and Corruption in Public Management in Ghana. *Journal of Public Administration & Policy Research*.

Ashcroft, John & John Ratcliffe. 2012. The Recent and Unusual Evolution of an Expanding FCPA. 2012. *Notre Dame Journal of Law, Ethics & Public Policy*

Ashe, Daniel Patrick. 2005. The Lengthening Anti-Bribery Lasso of the United States: The Recent Extraterritorial Application of the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act.

*Fordham Law Review*

Asher, Sam & Paul Novosad. 2014. Dirty Politics: Natural Resource Wealth and Politics in India. Working paper.

Ashforth, Blake E. & Vikas Anand. 2003. The Normalization of Corruption in Organizations. *Research in Organizational Behavior*

Ashkanasay, N.M., C.A. Windsor & L.K. Trevino. 2006. Bad Apples in Bad Barrels Revisited: Cognitive Moral Development, Just World Beliefs, Rewards, and Ethical Decision Making. *Business Ethics Quarterly*

Asia Foundation. 2008. *The Cost of Moving Goods: Road Transportation, Regulations and Charges in Indonesia*.

Asian African Legal Consultative Organization. 2005. *Combating Corruption: A Legal Analysis*.

Asian Development Bank & Organization for Economic Co-Operation and Development.

2006. *Anti-Corruption Policies in Asia and the Pacific: Progress in Legal and Institutional Reform in 24 Countries* (Manila: Asian Development Bank).

Asian Development Bank. 2007. *Anticorruption and Integrity: Policies and Strategies*.

Asiedu, E. 2006. *Foreign Direct Investment in Africa: The Role of Natural Resources, Market Size, Government Policy, Institutions and Political Stability*. *World Economy*

Asiedu, Elizabeth & James A. Freeman. 2009. *The Effect of Corruption on Investment Growth: Evidence from Firms in Latin America, Sub-Saharan Africa, and Transition Economies*. *Review of Development Economics*

Aslaksen, Silje. 2007. *Corruption and Oil: Evidence from Panel Data*. Working paper.

Aslund, A. 2014. *Oligarchs, Corruption, and European Integration*. *Journal of Democracy*

Asongu, Simplice A. & Jacinta Nwachukwu. 2015. *A Good Turn Deserves Another: Political Stability, Corruption and Corruption-Control*. Working paper.

Asongu, Simplice A. & Jellal Mohamed. 2013. On the Channels of Foreign Aid to Corruption. *Economics Bulletin*

Asongu, Simplice A. & Oasis Kodila-Tedika. 2013. Crime and Conflicts in Africa: Consequences of Corruption? *European Economic Letters*

Asongu, Simplice A. 2011. Law, Democracy and Quality of Government in Africa. Working paper.

Asongu, Simplice A. 2012. Fighting Corruption in Africa: Do Existing Corruption-Control Levels Matter? *International Journal of Development Issues*

Asongu, Simplice A. 2012. Fighting Corruption with Cultural Dynamics: When Legal-Origins, Religious-Influences and Existing Corruption-Control Levels Matter. Working paper.

Asongu, Simplice A. 2012. Government Quality Determinants of Stock Market Performance in African Countries. *Journal of African Business*.

Asongu, Simplice A. 2012. On the Effect of Foreign Aid on Corruption. *Economics Bulletin*

Asongu, Simplice A. 2013. Fighting Corruption when Existing Corruption-Control Levels Count: What Do Wealth-Effects Tell Us in Africa? *Institutions & Economic*

Asongu, Simplice A. 2014. Globalization, (Fighting) Corruption and Development: How Are These Phenomena Linearly and Nonlinearly Related in Wealth Effects? *Journal of Economic Studies*

Asongu, Simplice A. 2015. Institutional Benchmarking of Foreign Aid Effectiveness in Africa. *International Journal of Social Economics*

Asongu, Simplice. 2014. Fighting African Corruption when Existing Corruption-Control Levels Matter in a Dynamic Cultural Setting. *International Journal of Social Economics*

Asquer, R. 2012. Why Do Citizens of Democracies Tolerate Corruption? Preliminary Evidence from the World Values Survey. Working paper.

Asquer, Raffaele. 2014. Media Coverage of Corruption and Incumbent Renomination in Italian Parliamentary Elections. Working paper.

Assiotis, A. & K. Sylwester. 2014. Do the Effects of Corruption Upon Growth Differ between Democracies and Autocracies? *Review of Development Economics*

Assiotis, Andreas. 2012. Corruption and Income. *Economics Bulletin*

Asthana, Anand N. 2012. Decentralisation and Corruption Revisited: Evidence from a Natural Experiment. *Public Administration & Development*

Aterido, Reyes, Mary Hallward-Driemeier & Carmen Pages. 2007. Investment Climate and Employment Growth: The Impact of Access to Finance, Corruption and Regulations Across Firms. Inter-American Development Bank, Research Department Publication 4559.

Athanas, William. 2010. When Doing Business Internationally Becomes a Crime: Assisting Clients in Understanding and Complying with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Alabama Lawyer*

Athanasouli, Daphne & Antoine Goujard. 2015. Corruption and Management Practices: Firm Level Evidence. *Journal of Comparative Economics* (forthcoming).

Athanasouli, Daphne, Antoine Goujard & Pantelis Sklias. 2012. Corruption and Firm Performance: Evidence from Greek Firms. *International Journal of Economic Sciences & Applied Research*.

- Atkinson, Michael M. 2011. Discrepancies in Perceptions of Corruption, or Why Is Canada So Corrupt? *Political Science Quarterly*
- Attila, Gbewopo. 2009. Individual Attitudes toward Anti-Corruption Policies in Sub-Saharan Africa: Microeconometric Evidence. *Economics Bulletin*
- Attila, Gbewopo. 2011. Corruption and Quality of Public Institutions: Evidence from Generalized Method of Moment. (Unpublished working paper).
- Attila, Gbewopo. 2011. Corruption, Taxation and Economic Growth: Theory and Evidence. (Unpublished working paper).
- Attila, Gbewopo. 2011. How Do African Populations Perceive Corruption: Microeconomic Evidence from Afrobarometer Data in Twelve Countries. CERDI-CNRA, UMR 5687.
- Attila, Joseph. 2008. Is Corruption Contagious? An Econometric Analysis. (Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI) Working Paper No. 742).
- Attila, Joseph. 2013. Globalization and Corruption: New Evidence. *Oil, Gas & Energy Quarterly*
- Au, Upton. 2014. Toward a Reconceived Legislative Intent Behind the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: The Public-Safety Rationale for Prohibiting Bribery Abroad. *Brooklyn Law Review*
- Auriol, E., T. Flochel & S. Straub. 2011. Public Procurement and Rent-Seeking: The Case of Paraguay. Working paper.
- Auriol, Emmanuelle & Aymeric Blanc. 2009. Capture and Corruption in Public Utilities: The Cases of Water and Electricity in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Utilities Policy*

Auriol, Emmanuelle & Stephane Straub. 2011. "Privatization of Rent-Generating Industries and Corruption", in International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Auriol, Emmanuelle. 2006. Corruption in Procurement and Public Purchase.

International Journal of Industrial Organization

Auriol, Emmanuelle. 2014. Capture for the Rich, Extortion for the Poor. Working paper.

Ausland, Aaron & Alfonso Tolmos. 2005. Focus on Corruption: How to Secure the Aims of Decentralization in Peru by Improving Good Governance at the Regional Level.

Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.

Avelino, George, Ciro Biderman & Marcos Felipe Mendes Lopes. 2012. Measuring Corruption: What Have We Learned? Working paper.

Avery, Michael K. 2008. Whose Rights? Why States Should Set the Parameters for Federal Honest Services Mail and Wire Fraud Prosecutions. Boston College Law Review

Ayodeji, Gafar Idowu. 2015. Assessing the Strategies of the Defunct Kenya's Anti-Corruption Commission (KACC): Lessons for the Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission (EACC). Working paper.

Ayres, Ian. 1997. The Twin Faces of Judicial Corruption: Extortion and Bribery. Denver University Law Review

Ayres, Margaret, Jeffrey Clark, Alan Gourley & Alexandra Wrage. 2009. Anti-Corruption. International Lawyer

Ayyagari, M., A. Demirguc-Kunt & V. Maksimovic. 2014. Bribe Payments and Innovation in Developing Countries: Are Innovating Firms Disproportionately Affected?

Journal of Financial & Quantitative Analysis

Azam, M. & C. Emirullah. 2014. The Role of Governance in Economic Development.

International Journal of Social Economics

Azfar, Omar & Peter Murrell. 2009. Identifying Reticent Respondents: Assessing the Quality of Survey Data on Corruption and Values. *Economic Development & Cultural Change*

Azfar, Omar & Tugrul Gurgur. 2008. Does Corruption Affect Health Outcomes in the Philippines? *Economics of Governance*

Azfar, Omar & William Robert Nelson Jr. 2007. Transparency, Wages, and the Separation of Powers: An Experimental Analysis of Corruption. *Public Choice*

Azfar, Omar, Jeffrey A. Livingston & Patrick Meagher. 2007. "Decentralization in Uganda", in P. Bardhan & D. Mukherjee eds. *Decentralisation and Local Governance in Developing Countries: A Comparative Perspective* (New Delhi: Oxford University Press).

Azfar, Omar, Young Lee & Anand Swamy. 2001. The Causes and Consequences of

Corruption, *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Vol. 573, *Culture and Development: International Perspectives*

Azfar, Omar. 2005. "Corruption and the Delivery of Health and Education Services", in Bertram Spector ed. *Fighting Corruption in Developing Countries: Strategies and Analysis* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press)

Babatunde, J.O. 2014. Corruption and Public Exclusion: A Serious Challenge to Effective Public Policy on Health. *International Journal of Behavioural & Healthcare Research*

Babeiya, Edwin. 2011. Electoral Corruption and the Politics of Elections Financing in Tanzania. *Journal of Politics & Law*

Bac, Mehmet & Parimal Kanti Bag. 2006. Beneficial Collusion in Corruption Control: The Case of Nonmonetary Penalties. *Journal of Development Economic*

Bac, Mehmet. 1996. Corruption and Supervision Costs in Hierarchies. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Bac, Mehmet. 1996. Corruption, Supervision, and the Structure of Hierarchies, *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization*

Bac, Mehmet. 1998. The Scope, Timing, and Type of Corruption. *International Review of Law & Economics* 18: 101-120.

Bac, Mehmet. 2001. Corruption, Connections and Transparency: Does a Better Screen Imply a Better Scene? *Public Choice*

Bachmann, Reinhard, Nicole Gillespie & Richard Priem. 2015. Repairing Trust in an Organization After Integrity Violations: The Ambivalence of Organizational Rule Adjustments. *Organization Studies*

Bacio-Terracino, Julio. 2008. Corruption as a Violation of Human Rights. *International Council on Human Rights Policy*.

Bacio-Terracino, Julio. 2010. Linking Corruption and Human Rights. *American Society of International Law Proceedings*



Back, Hanna & Axel Hadenius. 2008. Democracy and State Capacity: Exploring a J-Shaped Relationship. *Governance*

Badinger, Harald & Elisabeth Nindl. 2014. Globalisation and Corruption, Revisited. *The World Economy*

Badun, Marijana, Vedrana Pribicevic & Milan Deskar-Skrbic. 2014. Government Size and Efficiency as Constraints to Economic Growth: Comparing Croatia with Other European Countries. *Post-Communist Economies*

Baer, Miriam Hechler. 2009. *Governing Corporate Compliance*. Boston College Law Review

Bag, Parimal Kanti. 1997. Controlling Corruption in Hierarchies. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Bagashka, Tanya. 2014. Unpacking Corruption: The Effect of Veto Players on State Capture and Bureaucratic Corruption. *Political Research Quarterly*

Bagenholm, Andreas & Nicholas Charron. 2014. Do Politics in Europe Benefit from Politicising Corruption? *West European Politics*

Bagenholm, Andreas. 2009. Politicizing Corruption: The Electoral Impact of Anti-Corruption Discourse in Europe, 1983-2007. QoG Working Paper Series 2009: 10 (The Quality of Government Institute, University of Gothenburg)

Bagenholm, Andreas. 2013. The Electoral Fate and Policy Impact of “Anti-Corruption Parties” in Central and Eastern Europe. *Human Affairs*

Bagenholm, Andreas. 2013. Throwing the Rascals Out? The Electoral Effects of Corruption Allegations and Corruption Scandals in Europe, 1981-2011. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Bagenholm, Andreas. 2014. Does Politicization of Corruption Affect Voter Turnout? Working paper.

Bagenholm, Andreas. 2014. Standing By Your (Wo)Man? How Voter Ideology Impacts Party Loyalty in the Face of Corruption Scandals. Working paper.

Bah, E. & L. Fang. 2015. Impact of the Business Environment on Output and Productivity in Africa. *Journal of Development Economics*

Bahmani-Oskooee, M. & G.G. Goswami. 2005. The Impact of Corruption on the Black Market Premium. *Southern Economic Journal*

Bahmani-Oskooee, Mohsen & Abm Nasir. 2002. Corruption, Law and Order, Bureaucracy, and Real Exchange Rates. *Economic Development & Cultural Change*

Bahn, Charles. 1975. The Psychology of Police Corruption: Socialization of the Corrupt. *Police Journal*

Bai, B., X. Liu & Y. Kou. 2014. Belief in a Just World Lowers Perceived Intention of Corruption: The Mediating Role of Perceived Punishment. *Plos One*

Bai, C.-E. & S.-J. Wei. 2001. The Quality of Bureaucracy and Capital Account Policies. World Bank Working Paper 2575.

Bai, Jie, Seema Jayachandran, Edmund J. Malesky & Benjamin Olken. 2013. Does Economic Growth Reduce Corruption? Theory and Evidence from Vietnam. Working paper.

- Bailard, C.S. 2009. Mobile Phone Diffusion and Corruption in Africa. Political Communication
- Bailes, R. 2006. Facilitation Payments: Culturally Acceptable or Unacceptably Corrupt? *Business Ethics: A European Review*
- Bailey, John & Pablo Paras. 2006. Perceptions and Attitudes about Corruption and Democracy in Mexico. *Mexican Studies*
- Bailey, John. 2006. Corruption and Democratic Governability in Latin America: Issues of Types, Arenas, Perceptions, and Linkages. Working Paper.
- Bajolle, Julie. 2006. The Origins and Motivations of the Current Emphasis on Corruption: The Case of Transparency International. Working paper.
- Baker, J. & S. Milne. 2015. Dirty Money States: Illicit Economies and the State in Southeast Asia. *Critical Asian Studies*
- Baker, J. 2015. The Rhizome State: Democratizing Indonesia's Off-Budget Economy. *Critical Asian Studies*
- Baker, Mark B. 1993. Private Codes of Corporate Conduct: Should the Fox Guard the Henhouse? *U. Miami Inter-Am. L.*
- Baklouti, N. & Y. Boujelbene. 2015. Exploring the Relationship between Democracy, Corruption and Economic Growth in MENA Countries. *Acta Universitatis Danubis Oeconomica*
- Baksi, Soham, Pinaki Bose & Manish Pandey. 2009. The Impact of Liberalization on Bureaucratic Corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*
- Balabanova, D. & M. Mckee. 2002. Understanding Informal Payments in Health Care: The Example of Bulgaria. *Health Policy*

- Balafoutas, Loukas. 2011. Public Beliefs and Corruption in a Repeated Psychological Game. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*
- Balan, Manuel. 2011. Corruption by Denunciation: The Political Dynamics of Corruption Scandals in Argentina and Chile. *Comparative Politics*
- Baland, Jean-Marie & Patrick Francois. 2000. Rent-Seeking and Resource Booms. *Journal of Development Economics*
- Balaniuk, Remis, Pierre Bessiere, Emmanuel Mazer & Paulo Roberto Cobbe. 2013. Corruption Risk Analysis Using Semi-Supervised Naïve Bayes Classifiers. *International Journal of Reasoning-Based Intelligent Systems*
- Bandaranayake, B. 2014. Fraud and Corruption Control at Education System Level: A Case Study of the Victorian Department of Education and Early Childhood Development in Australia. *Journal of Cases in Education Leadership*
- Bandiera, Oriana, Andrea Prat & Tommaso Valletti. 2009. Active and Passive Waste in Government Spending: Evidence from a Policy Experiment. *American Economic Review*
- Banducci, S.A. & J.A. Karp. 1994. Electoral Consequences of Scandal and Reapportionment in the 1992 Elections. *American Politics Quarterly*
- Bandura, A. 1999. Moral Disengagement in the Perpetration of Inhumanities. *Personality & Social Psychology Review*
- Bandura, A. 2002. Selective Moral Disengagement in the Exercise of Moral Agency. *Journal of Moral Education*
- Bandyopadhyay, Subhayu & Suryadipta Roy. 2007. Corruption and Trade Protection: Evidence from Panel Data (Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, Working Paper 2007-022A).

Banerjee Abhijit 1997. A Theory of Misgovernance. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Banerjee, Abhijit & Esther Duflo. 2006. Addressing Absence. Journal of Economic Perspectives

Banerjee, Abhijit V. & Rohini Pande. 2012. Parochial Politics: Ethnic Preferences and Politician Corruption (working paper).

Banerjee, Abhijit, Donald Green, Jennifer Green & Rohini Pande. 2012. Can Voters Be Primed To Choose Better Legislators? Experimental Evidence from Rural India. Working paper.

Banerjee, Abhijit, Donald P. Green, Jeffrey McManus & Rohini Pande. 2014. Are Poor Voters Indifferent to Whether Elected Leaders are Criminal or Corrupt? A Vignette Experiment in Rural India Political Communication

Banerjee, Abhijit, Esther Duflo & Rachel Glennerster. 2008. Putting a Band-Aid on a Corpse: Incentives for Nurses in the Indian Public Health Care System. Journal of the European Economics Association

Banerjee, Abhijit, Rema Hanna & Sendhil Mullainathan. 2013. "Corruption" in Robert Gibbons & John Roberts eds., Handbook of Organizational Economics (Princeton: Princeton University Press), pp. 1110-Banerjee, Abhijit, Rema Hanna, Jordan Kyle, Benjamin A. Olken & Sudarno Sumarto.

2015. The Power of Transparency: Information, Identification Cards and Food Subsidy Programs in Indonesia. Working paper.

Banerjee, Abhijit, Rukmini Banerji, Esther Duflo, Rachel Glennerster & Stuti Khemani. 2010. Pitfalls of Participatory Programs: Evidence from a Randomized Evaluation in Education in India. American Economic Journal: Economic Policy

Banerjee, Abhijit, Selvan Kumar, Rohini Pande & Felix Su. 2011. Do Informed Voters Make Better Choices? Experimental Evidence from Urban India. Working paper.

Banerjee, Ritwik, Tushi Baul & Tanya Rosenblat. 2015. On Self Selection of the Corrupt into the Public Sector. Economics Letters

Banerjee, Ritwik. 2015. On the Interpretation of Bribery in a Laboratory Corruption Game: Moral Frames and Social Norms. Experimental Economics (forthcoming).

Banfield, Edward. 1975. Corruption as a feature of government organization. Journal of Law and Economics

Bantekas, Ilias. 2006. Corruption as an International Crime and Crime Against Humanity. Journal of International Criminal Justice

Banuri, Shaheryar & Catherine C. Eckel. 2012. Nepotism in Traditionalist Societies: US versus Pakistan. Working paper.

Banuri, Shaheryar, Rachel T.A. Croson, Reuben Kline & Catherine C. Eckel. 2008.

Towards an Improved Methodology in Analyzing Corruption: Insights from Citizen Responses to Corrupt Practices Across Countries. Working Paper.

Banuri, Sheheryar & Catherine C. Eckel. 2012. Cracking Down on Bribery. Working Paper.

Banuri, Sheheryar & Catherine C. Eckel. 2012. Experiments in Culture and Corruption: A Review. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 6064.

Banuri, Sheheryar & Catherine C. Eckel. 2012. On the Effects of Culture on Punishment of Bribery: US v. Pakistan. Working Paper.

Banuri, Sheheryar & Philip E. Keefer. 2012. Pro-Social Behavior Where We Least Expect It? The Selection and Socialization of Intrinsically-Motivated Government (Tax!) Officials. Working Paper.

Banuri, Sheheryar, Catherine C. Eckel & Rick K. Wilson. 2012. Deconstructing Nepotism. Working Paper.

Baraldi, A. Laura. 2011. Effects of Electoral Rules, Political Competition and Corruption on the Size and Composition of Government Consumption Spending: An Italian Regional Analysis. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy* 8(1).

Barassi, M. & Y. Zhou. 2012. The Effect of Corruption on FDI: A Parametric and Non-Parametric Analysis. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Barber, S., F. Bonnet & H. Bekedam. 2004. Formalizing Under-the-Table Payments to Control Out-of-Pocket Hospital Expenditures in Cambodia. *Health Policy & Planning*

Barbier, Edward B., Richard Damania & Daniel Leonard. 2005. Corruption, Trade, and Resource Conversion. *Journal of Environmental Economics & Management*

Bardhan, Pranab & Dilip Mookherjee. 2000. Capture and Governance at the Local and National Levels. *American Economic Review*.

Bardhan, Pranab & Dilip Mookherjee. 2005. Decentralizing Antipoverty Program Delivery in Developing Countries. *Journal of Public Economics*

Bardhan, Pranab & Dilip Mookherjee. 2006a. "Decentralization, Corruption, and Government Accountability: An Overview," in Susan Rose-Ackerman ed. *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*. Edward Elgar Publishing

Bardhan, Pranab & Dilip Mookherjee. 2006b. Decentralisation and Accountability in Infrastructure Delivery in Developing Countries. *Economic Journal*

Bardhan, Pranab. 1997. Corruption and Development: A Review of the Issues. *Journal of Economic Literature*

Bardhan, Pranab. 2002. Decentralization of Governance and Development. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*

Bardhan, Pranab. 2006. The Economist's Approach to the Problem of Corruption, 34 *World Development*

Bardhan, Pranab. 2015. Corruption and Development Policy (Drawing Upon the Recent Indian Debate). *Journal of Public Economic Theory*

Barnett, K. 2015. Distributive Justice and Proprietary Remedies Over Bribes. *Legal Studies*

Barone, G. & S. Mocetti. 2014. Natural Disasters, Growth and Institutions: A Tale of Two Earthquakes. *Journal of Urban Economics*

Barone, Guglielmo & Gaia Narciso. 2015. Organized Crime and Business Subsidies: Where Does the Money Go? *Journal of Urban Economics*.

Barr, Abigail & Danila Serra. 2009. The Effect of Externalities and Framing on Bribery in a Petty Corruption Experiment. *Experimental Economics*

Barr, Abigail & Danila Serra. 2010. Corruption and Culture: An Experimental Analysis. *Journal of Public Economics*



Barr, Abigail, Frederica Mugisha, Pieter Serneels & Andrew Zeitlin. 2012. Information and Collective Action in Community-Based Monitoring of Schools: Field and Lab Experimental Evidence from Uganda. Working paper.

Barr, Abigail, Magnus Lindelow & Pieter Serneels. 2009. Corruption in Public Service Delivery: An Experimental Analysis. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Barreto, R.A. & J. Alm. 2003. Corruption, Optimal Taxation, and Growth. *Public Finance Review*

Barreto, Raul A. 2000. Endogenous Corruption in a Neoclassical Growth Model. *European Economic Review*.

Barron, R.A. 2014. Some Current Developments under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Securities Regulation Law Journal*

Barta, James A. & Julia Chapman. 2012. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *American Criminal Law Review*

Barth, J., C. Lin, P. Lin & F. Song. 2009. Corruption in Bank Lending to Firms: Cross-Country Micro Evidence on the Beneficial Role of Competition and Information Sharing. *Journal of Financial Economics*

Bartle, S., C. Chamberlain & B. Wohlberg. 2014. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *American Criminal Law Review*

Basabe-Serrano, S. 2015. Informal Institutions and Judicial Independence in Paraguay, 1954-2011. *Law & Policy*

Basheka, B.C. & B.C. Mubangizi. 2012. Citizen-Driven Approaches in Fighting Corruption: A Comparative Analysis of Uganda's and South Africa's Local Government Systems. *Journal of Public Administration*

Basheka, B.C. 2014. The Nature and Forms of Public Procurement Corruption in Uganda's Local Government Systems: Implications for Good Governance Debate. *International Journal of Procurement Management*

Basheka, Benon C., Pross N. Oluka & Godfrey Mugurusi. 2015. Citizen-Driven Approaches for Combating Public Procurement Corruption in Uganda's Local Government Systems: An Empirical Survey. *International Journal of Logistics Systems & Management*.

Basinger, Scott J. 2013. Scandals and Congressional Elections in the Post-Watergate Era. *Political Research Quarterly*

Bastida, Francisco & Bernadino Benito. 2007. Central Government Budget Practices and Transparency: An International Comparison. *Public Administration*

Basu, G. 2014. Concealment, Corruption, and Evasion: A Transaction Cost and Case Analysis of Illicit Supply Chain Activity. *Journal of Transportation Security*

Basu, Karna, Kaushik Basu & Tito Cordella. 2014. Asymmetric Punishment as an Instrument of Corruption Control. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6933*.

Basu, Kaushik, Sudipto Bhattacharya & Ajit Mishra. 1992. Notes on Bribery and the Control of Corruption. *Journal of Public Economics*

Basu, Kaushik, Tamara McGavock & Boyang Zhang. 2013. When Competition Corrupts: A Theoretical Analysis of Market Structure and the Incidence of Corruption. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6596*.

Basu, Kaushik. 2012. "Why, for a Certain Class of Bribes, the Act of Giving a Bribe Should Be Considered Legal", in S. Kochhar ed., *Policy-Making for Indian Planning* (Academic Foundation).

- Batabyal, A. & S. Yoo. 2007. Corruption, Bribery, and Wait Times in the Public Allocation of Goods in Developing Countries. *Review of Development Economics*
- Batabyal, S. & A. Chowdhury. 2015. Curbing Corruption, Financial Development and Income Inequality. *Progress in Development Studies*
- Batalla, E.V.C. 2015. Treading the Straight and Righteous Path: Curbing Corruption in the Philippines. *Asian Education & Development Studies*
- Batalla, Eric C. 2001. "De-Institutionalizing Corruption in the Philippines", in Antonio C. Pedro, Jr., ed., *Combating Corruption in East Asia* (Manila: Yuchengo Center, De La Salle University)
- Bates, R.H., A. Greif & S. Singh. 2002. Organizing Violence. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*
- Batory, Agnes. 2010. Post-Accession Malaise? EU Conditionality, Domestic Politics and Anti-Corruption Policy in Hungary. *Global Crime*
- Batory, Agnes. 2012. Political Cycles and Organisational Life Cycles: Delegation to Anti-Corruption Agencies in Central Europe. *Governance*
- Batory, Agnes. 2012. Why Do Anti-Corruption Laws Fail in Central Eastern Europe? A Target Compliance Perspective. *Regulation & Governance*
- Batra, G., D. Kaufmann & A.H.W. Stone. 2003. *Investment Climate around the World: Voices of the Firms in the World Business Environment Survey*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank/IBRD.
- Batzilis, Dimitris. 2014. *Bribing Abroad*. Working paper.

Batzilis, Dimitris. 2015. "Bribing Abroad", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State*

Bauer, Monika, Nicholas Charron & Nagmeh Nasirtuosi. 2013. Does Corruption Cause Aid Fatigue? *International Studies Quarterly*

Bauhr, Monika & Marcia Grimes. 2014. Indignation or Resignation: The Implications of Transparency for Societal Accountability. *Governance*

Bauhr, Monika & Naghmeh Nasiritousi. 2011. Why Pay Bribes? Collective Action and Anticorruption Efforts. QoG Working Paper

Bauhr, Monika & Naghmeh Nasiritousi. 2012. Resisting Transparency: Corruption, Legitimacy, and the Quality of Global Environmental Policies. *Governmental Environmental Politics*

Baumol, W, 1990. Entrepreneurship: Productive, Unproductive, and Destructive. *Journal of Political Economy*

Baxamusa, Mufaddal & Abu M. Jalal. 2014. The Effects of Corruption on Capital Structure: When Does It Matter? *Journal of Developing Areas*

Baxter, Andrew T. 1982. Federal Discretion in the Prosecution of Local Political Corruption. *Pepperdine Law Review*

Bayar, G. 2011. Causes of Corruption: Dynamic Panel Analysis of Some Post-Soviet Countries and East Asian Countries. *Journal of Applied Business Research*

Bayar, G. 2014. Spurious Middlemen in Corrupt Transactions. *Economics*

Bayar, Güzin. 2005. The Role of Intermediaries in Corruption. *Public Choice*

Bayley, D. & R. Perito. 2011. *Police Corruption: What Past Scandals Teach about Current Challenges* (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Institute of Peace).

Bazerman, Max & Francesca Gino. 2012. Behavioral Ethics: Toward a Deeper Understanding of Moral Judgment and Dishonesty. *Annual Review of Law & Social Science*

Beale, Kenneth D. & Paolo Esposito. 2009. Emergent International Attitudes Towards Bribery, Corruption and Money Laundering. *Arbitration*

Beale, Sara Sun. 2000. Comparing the Scope of the Federal Government's Authority to Prosecute Federal Corruption and State and Local Corruption: Some Surprising Conclusions and a Proposal. *Hastings Law Journal*

Beaman, Lori, Esther Duflo, Rohini Pande & Petia Topalova. 2011. Political Reservation and Substantive Representation: Evidence from Indian Village Councils. *India Policy Forum*

Bean, Bruce Winfield. 2010. Hyperbole, Hypocrisy, and Hubris in the Aid-Corruption Dialogue. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*

Bearse, P., G. Glomm & E. Janeba. 2000. Why Poor Countries Rely Mostly On Redistribution In-Kind. *Journal of Public Economics*

Beasley, M. 2015. Dysfunctional Equivalence: Why the OECD Antibribery Convention Provides Insufficient Guidance in the Era of Multinational Corporations. *George Washington International Law Review*

Beaulieu, E. 2014. From Voter ID to Party ID: How Political Parties Affect Perceptions of Election Fraud in the U.S. *Electoral Studies*

Beber, Bernd & Alexandra Scacco. 2012. What the Numbers Say: A Digit-Based Test for Election Fraud Using New Data from Nigeria. *Political Analysis*

Beblavy, M. 2009. Conditions for Effective Large-Scale Anticorruption Efforts and the Role of External Actors: What Does the Slovak Experience Tell Us? *Public Administration & Development*

Beck, Adrian & Ruth Lee. 2002. Attitudes to Corruption Amongst Russian Police Officers and Trainees. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Beck, Paul J. & Michael W. Maher. 1985. A Comparison of Bribery and Bidding in Thin Markets. *Economic Letters*

Beck, Paul J. & Michael W. Maher. 1989. Competition, Regulation and Bribery. *Managerial & Decision Economics*

Beck, Paul J., Michael W. Maher & Adrian E. Tschoegl. 1991. The Impact of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on US Exports. *Managerial and Decision Economics*.

Beck, T., A. Demirguc-Kunt & V. Maksimovic. 2005. Financial and Legal Constraints to Firm Growth: Does Size Matter? *Journal of Finance*

Beck, Thorsten & Luc Laeven. 2006. Institution Building and Growth in Transition Economies. *Journal of Economic Growth*

Becker, Gary S. & George J. Stigler. 1974. Law enforcement, malfeasance and compensation of enforcers. *Journal of Legal Studies*

Becker, Gary. 1968. Crime and Punishment: An economic approach. *Journal of Political Economy*

Becker, Sascha O., Peter H. Egger & Tobias Seidel. 2009. Common Political Culture: Evidence on Regional Corruption Contagion. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Beekman, G., E. Bulte & E. Nillesen. 2014. Corruption, Investments and Contributions to Public Goods: Experimental Evidence from Rural Liberia. *Journal of Public Economics*

Beesley, Celeste. 2015. Globalization and Corruption in Post-Soviet Countries: Perverse Effects of Economic Openness. *Eurasian Geography & Economics* (forthcoming).

Beets, S. Douglas. 2005. Understanding the Demand-Side Issues of International Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Belli, P. G. Gotsadze & H. Shahriari. 2004. Out-of-Pocket and Informal Payments in Health Sector: Evidence from Georgia. *Health Policy*

Bello, A.O. 2014. Gift-Giving, Anti-Bribery Laws and the Nigerian Constitution: Matters Arising. *Journal of African Law*

Bello, A.O. 2014. United Nations and African Union Conventions on Corruption and Anti-Corruption Legislation in Nigeria: A Comparative Analysis. *African Journal of International & Comparative Law*

Belloni, R. & F. Strazzari. 2014. Corruption in Post-Conflict Bosnia-Herzegovina and Kosovo: A Deal Among Friends. *Third World Quarterly*

Bellver, Ana & Daniel Kaufmann. 2005. Transparenting Transparency: Initial Empirics and Policy Applications. MRPA Paper No. 8188.

Beltran, A. 2015. Does Corruption Increase or Decrease Employment in Firms? *Applied Economics Letters* 1-4.

Benabou, Roland & Jean Tirole. 2004. Willpower and Personal Rules. *Journal of Political Economy*

Benabou, Roland & Jean Tirole. 2011. Identity, Morals, and Taboos: Beliefs as Assets. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Bendahan, S., C. Zehnder, F.P. Pralong & J. Antonakis. 2015. Leader Corruption Depends on Power and Testosterone. *Leadership Quarterly*

Benedetti, Mariangela. 2014. "How Multilateral Development Banks Invest Corruption in Their Funded Projects", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Benito, B., M. Guillamon & F. Bastida. 2015. Determinants of Urban Political Corruption in Local Governments. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Benjamin, S., R. Bhuvaneshwari, P. Rajan & Manjunatha. 2007. Bhoomi "E-Governance," or, an Anti-Politics Machine Necessary to Globalize Bangalore. Working paper.

Benk, Serkan & Birol Karakurt. 2010. Revenue Administrations and Corruption: Motivations, Opportunities and Fighting Methods. *Business & Economics Research Journal*

Bennedsen, Morten, Sven E. Feldmann & David Dreyer Lassen. 2009. Strong Firms Lobby, Weak Firms Bribe: A Survey-Based Analysis of the Demand for Influence and Corruption. (unpublished manuscript)

Bennedsen, Morten, Sven E. Feldmann & David Dreyer Lassen. 2011. Lobbying and Bribes – A Survey-Based Analysis of the Demand for Influence and Corruption. CESifo Working Paper Series No. 3496.



Benson, Bruce L. & John Baden. 1985. The Political Economy of Government Corruption: The Logic of Underground Government. *Journal of Legal Studies*

Benson, Bruce L. 1988. Corruption in Law Enforcement: One Consequence of the Tragedy of the Commons Arising with Public Allocation Processes. *International Review of Law & Economics*

Bentzen, Jeanet Sinding. 2012. How Bad Is Corruption? Cross-Country Evidence of the Impact of Corruption on Economic Prosperity. *Review of Development Economics*

BenYishay, A. & P. Grosjean. 2014. Initial Endowments and Economic Reform in 27 Post-Socialist Countries. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Berenbeim, Ronald E. 2000. Company Programs for Resisting Corrupt Practices: A Global Study.

Berg, S.V., L. Jiang & C. Lin. 2012. Regulation and Corporate Corruption: New Evidence from the Telecom Sector. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Berger, Paul, Erin W. Sheehy, Kenya K. Davis & Bruce E. Yannett. 2007. Is That a Bribe? *International Financial Law Review*

Bergh, Andreas, Gunther Fink & Richard Ohrvall. 2012. Public Sector Size and Corruption: Evidence from 290 Swedish Municipalities. IFN Working Paper 938.

Berkman, U. 1992. Bureaucracy and Bribery: a Conceptual Framework. *International Journal of Public Administration*

Berkowitz, Daniel & Wei Li. 2000. Tax Rights in Transition Economies: A Tragedy of the Commons? *Journal of Public Economics*

Berman, E.M. 2015. HRM in Development: Lessons and Frontiers. *Public Administration & Development*

Bernardi, Richard, Michael Witek & Michael Melton. 2009. A Four Country Study of the Association between Bribery and Unethical Actions. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Bernheim, B.D. & N. Kartik. 2014. Candidates, Character, and Corruption. *American Economic Journal-Microeconomics*

Berry, Bryan R. 2001. Donkeys, Elephants, and Barney Fife: Are Deputy Sheriffs Policymakers Subject to Patronage Termination? *Missouri Law Review*

Bertot, John C., Paul T. Jaegerd & Justin M. Grimes. 2010. Using ICTs to Create a Culture of Transparency: E-Government and Social Media as Openness and Anti-Corruption Tools for Societies. *Government Information Quarterly*

Bertrand, M. & S. Mullainathan. 2001. Do People Mean What They Say? Implications for Subjective Survey Data. *American Economic Review*

Bertrand, Marianne, Simeon Djankov, Rema Hanna & Sendhil Mullainathan. 2007. Obtaining a Driver's License in India: An Experimental Approach to Studying Corruption. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Besley, Timothy & Andrea Prat. 2006. Handcuffs for the Grabbing Hand? Media Capture and Government Accountability. *American Economic Review*

Besley, Timothy & Robin Burgess. 2001. Political Agency, Government Responsiveness and the Role of the Media. *European Economic Review*

Besley, Timothy & Robin Burgess. 2002. The Political Economy of Government Responsiveness: Theory and Evidence from India. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Besley, Timothy J. & John McLaren. 1993. Taxes and Bribery: The Role of Wage Incentives. *Economic Journal*

Besley, Timothy, Rohini Pande & Vijayendra Rao. 2012. Just Rewards? Local Politics and Public Resource Allocation in South India. *World Bank Economic Review*

Bethencourt, Carlos & Fernando Perera-Tallo. 2015. Declining Predation During Development: A Feedback Process. *Economica*

Beyerle, Shaazka. 2014. *Curtailing Corruption: People Power for Accountability and Justice*. (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner).

Bhagwati, Jagdish N. 1982. Directly Unproductive, Profit-Seeking (DUP) Activities.

*Journal of Political Economy*.

Bhargava, Vinay & Emil Bolongaita. 2004. *Challenging Corruption in Asia: Case Studies and a Framework for Action* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Bhatnagar, Subhash C. & Nupur Singh. 2010. *Assessing the Impact of E-Government: A Study of Projects in India*. *Information Technologies & International Development*

Bhatnagar, Subhash. 2013. "E-Government: A Potent Tool to Fight Corruption," in Samuel Paul ed., *Fighting Corruption: The Way Forward* (Bangalore, India: Public Affairs Center).

Bhattacharyya, S. & R. Hodler. 2015. Media Freedom and Democracy in the Fight Against Corruption. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Bhattacharyya, Sambit & Rolad Hodler. 2010. Natural Resources, Democracy and Corruption. *European Economic Review*

Bhaumik, Sumon Kumar & R. Dimova. 2014. Good and Bad Institutions: Is the Debate Over? Cross-Country Firm-Level Evidence from the Textile Industry. *Cambridge Journal of Economics*

Bhavnani, Rikhil R. 2012. Using Asset Disclosures to Study Politicians' Rents: An Application to India. Working paper.

Bhojwani, Rashna. 2012. Deterring Global Bribery: Where Public and Private Enforcement Collide. *Columbia Law Review*

Bhuiyan, S. 2010. E-Government in Kazakhstan: Challenges and Its Role to Development. *Public Organization Review*

Bialos, Jeffrey P. & Gregory Huisman. 1997. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Coping with Corruption in Transitional Economies.

Bicchieri, Christina & Erte Xiao. 2009. Do the Right Thing: But Only If Others Do So. *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*

Bicchieri, Christina & John Duffy. 1997. Corruption Cycles. *Political Studies*

Bicchieri, Cristina & Carlo Rovelli. 1995. Evolution and Revolution: The Dynamics of Corruption. *Rationality & Society*

Biddulph, R. 2014. Can Elite Corruption Be a Legitimate Machiavellian Tool in an Unruly World? The Case of Post-Conflict Cambodia. *Third World Quarterly*

Bidhya, B. 2004. Thaksin's Model of Government Reform: Prime Ministerialisation Through "A Country is my Company" Approach. *Asian Journal of Political Science*

Bigge, David M. & Kiera S. Gans. 2013. The Potential for Arbitrators to Refer Suspicions of Corruption to Domestic Authorities. *Transnational Dispute Management*

Billger, Sherrilyn M. & Rajeev K. Goel. 2009. Do Existing Corruption Levels Matter in Controlling Corruption?: Cross-Country Quantile Regression Estimates. *Journal of Development Economics*

Bilotkach, V. 2006. A Tax Evasion-Bribery Game: Experimental Evidence from Ukraine. *European Journal of Comparative Economics*

Birch, S. & N. Allen. 2015. Judging Politicians: The Role of Political Attentiveness in Shaping How People Evaluate the Ethical Behaviour of Their Leaders. *European Journal of Political Research*

Birch, S. 2007. Electoral Systems and the Manipulation of Elections. *Comparative Political Studies*

Bird, Richard M., Jorge Martinez-Vazquez & Benno Torgler. 2008. Tax Effort in Developing Countries and High Income Countries: The Impact of Corruption, Voice and Accountability. *Economic Analysis & Policy*

Birney, Mayling. 2014. Decentralization and Veiled Corruption under China's Rule of Mandates. *World Development*.

Bishara, Norman & David Hess. 2014. "Human Rights and a Corporation's Duty to Combat Corruption" in Robert Bird, Daniel Cahoy & Jamie Prenkert, eds. *Bridging the Gap Between Business and Human Rights* (forthcoming).

Bishara, Norman D. & Cindy A. Schipani. 2009. Strengthening the Ties that Bind: Preventing Corruption in the Executive Suite. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Bishara, Norman D. & David W. Hess. 2014. "Will an FCPA Compliance Defense Improve Compliance with the FCPA?: An Exploration of the Issues" in Philip Nichols, ed. *Corruption, Business Law, and Business Ethics* (University of Chicago Press) (forthcoming).

Bishara, Norman D. 2011. *Governance and Corruption Constraints in the Middle East: Overcoming the Business Ethics Glass Ceiling*. *American Business Law Journal*

Bishop, Doak. 2010. *Toward a More Flexible Approach to the International Legal Consequences of Corruption*. *ICSID Review*

Bixby, Michael B. 2010. *The Lion Awakens: The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act—1977 to 2010*. *San Diego International Law Journal*

Bjorkelo, Brita. 2013. *Workplace Bullying after Whistleblowing: Future Research and Implications*. *Journal of Management Psychology*

Bjorkman, Martina & Jakob Svensson. 2009. *Power to the People: Evidence From a Randomized Field Experiment on Community-Based Monitoring in Uganda*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Bjorkman, Martina & Jakob Svensson. 2010. *When Is Community-Based Monitoring Effective? Evidence from a Randomized Experiment in Primary Health in Uganda*.

*Journal of the European Economic Association*

Bjorkman, Martina. 2006. *Does Money Matter for Student Performance? Evidence from a Grant Program in Uganda*. IGIER Working Paper No. 326.

Bjorkman-Nyqvist, Martina, Damien de Walque & Jakob Svensson. 2013. Information Is Power: Experimental Evidence of the Long Run Impact of Community Based Monitoring. Working paper.

Bjornskov, Christian & Andreas Freytag. 2010. An Offer You Can't Refuse: Murdering Journalists as an Enforcement Mechanism of Corrupt Deals. Working paper.

Bjornskov, Christian. 2003. Corruption and Social Capital. Working Paper 03-13, Aarhus School of Business.

Bjornskov, Christian. 2011. Combating Corruption: On the Interplay between Institutional Quality and Social Trust. *Journal of Law & Economics* 54(1): 135-159.

Bjornskov, Christian. 2012. Can Bribes Buy Protection Against International Competition? *Review of World Economics*

Bjorvatn, Kjetil & Tina Soreide. 2005. Corruption and Privatization. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Bjorvatn, Kjetil & Tina Soreide. 2014. Corruption and Competition for Resources.

International Tax & Public Finance

Bjorvatn, Kjetil, Gaure Torsvik & Bertil Tungodden. 2005. How Middle-Men Can Undermine Anti-Corruption Reforms. *CMI Working Papers WP 2005: 1*.

Bjorvatn, Kjetil, Mohammad Reza Farzanegan & Friedrich Schneider. 2012. Resource Curse and Power Balance: Evidence from Oil-Rich Countries. *World Development*

Black, B.S., R.H. Kraakman & A. Tarassova. 2000. Russian Privatization and Corporate Governance: What Went Wrong? *Stanford Law Review*

Black, Barbara. 2012. The SEC and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Fighting Global Corruption Is Not Part of the SEC's Mission. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Blackburn, Keith & Gonzalo F. Forgues-Puccio. 2007. Distribution and Development in a Model of Misgovernance. *European Economic Review*

Blackburn, Keith & Gonzalo F. Forgues-Puccio. 2009. Why Is Corruption Less Harmful in Some Countries Than in Others? *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Blackburn, Keith & Gonzalo F. Forgues-Puccio. 2010. Financial Liberalization, Bureaucratic Corruption and Economic Development. *Journal of International Money and Finance*

Blackburn, Keith & Jonathan Powell. 2011. Corruption, Inflation and Growth. *Economics Letters*

Blackburn, Keith, Kyriakos C. Neanidis & M. Emranul Haque. 2008. Corruption, Seigniorage and Growth: Theory and Evidence. CESifo Working Paper 2354.

Blackburn, Keith, Niloy Bose & M. Emranul Haque. 2006. The Incidence and Persistence of Corruption in Economic Development. *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*

Blackburn, Keith, Niloy Bose & M. Emranul Haque. 2010. Endogenous Corruption in Economic Development. *Journal of Economic Studies*

Blackburn, Keith, Niloy Bose & M. Emranul Haque. 2011. Public Expenditures, Bureaucratic Corruption and Economic Development. *The Manchester School*

Blackburn, Keith. & R. Sarmah. 2009. Corruption, Development and Demography. *Economics of Governance*



Blake, Charles H. & Christopher G. Martin. 2006. The Dynamics of Political Corruption: Re-Examining the Influence of Democracy. *Democratization*

Blanchard, Olivier & Andrei Shleifer. 2001. Federalism with and without Political Centralization: China versus Russia. *IMF Staff Papers*

Blanco, Luisa R., Jeffrey B. Nugent & Kelsey J. O'Connor. 2015. Oil Curse and Institutional Changes: Which Institutions Are Most Vulnerable to the Curse and Under What Circumstances? *Contemporary Economic Policy*

Bland, G. 2014. Measuring Subnational Government Corruption in the Developing World. *Public Integrity*

Bliss, Christopher & Rafael Di Tella. 1997. Does Competition Kill Corruption? *Journal of Political Economy*

Bloom, Ben. 2014. Criminalizing Kleptocracy? The ICC as a Viable Tool in the Fight Against Grand Corruption. *American University International Law Review*

Blount, J. & S. Markel. 2012. The End of the Internal Compliance World as We Know It, Or an Enhancement of the Effectiveness of Securities Law Enforcement? Bounty Hunting Under the Dodd-Frank Act's Whistleblower Provisions. *Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law*

Blume, L. & S. Voigt. 2011. Does Organizational Design of Supreme Audit Institutions Matter? A Cross-Country Assessment. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Blumkin, Tomer & Mark Gradstein. 2002. Transparency Gloves for Grabbing Hands? Politics and (Mis)Governance. *CEPR Discussion Paper No. 3668*.

Blundo, G. & J.-P. Olivier de Sardan. 2006. "Why Should We Study Everyday Corruption and How Should We Go About It?", in G. Blundo & J.-P. Olivier de Sardan eds., *Everyday Corruption and the State: Citizens and Public Officials in Africa*. Zed Books.

Blundo, G. 2007. "Hidden Acts, Open Talks: How Anthropology Can 'Observe' and Describe Corruption", in M. Nuijten & G. Anders eds., *Corruption and the Secret of Law: A Legal Anthropological Perspective*. Ashgate.

Blundo, G. et al. 2006. *Everyday corruption and the state*. Translated by Susan Cox. New York: Zed Books.

Blyschak, P. 2014. *Corporate Liability for Foreign Corrupt Practices under Canadian Law*. McGill Law Journal

Blyschak, P. 2014. *Corporate Liability for Foreign Corrupt Practices under Canadian Law*. McGill Law Journal

Bobkova, N. & H. Egbert. 2013. *Corruption Investigated in the Lab: A Survey of the Experimental Literature*. International Journal of Latest Trends in Finance & Economic Sciences

Bobonis, Gustavo J. & Luis R. Camara Fuertes. 2015. *Challenging Corrupt Politicians? Audits, Electoral Selection, and Accountability in Municipal Elections*. Working paper.

Bobonis, Gustavo J., Luis R. Camara Fuertes & Rainer Schwabe. 2013. *Monitoring Corruptible Politicians*. Working paper.

Boehm, Frederic & Juanita Olaya. 2006. *Corruption in Public Contracting Auctions: The Role of Transparency in Bidding Processes*. Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics

Boehm, Frederic, Juanita Olaya & J. Polanco. 2005. "Privatization and Corruption," in E.U. von Weizsacker, O. Young & M. Finger eds., *Limits to Privatization: How to Avoid Too Much of a Good Thing* (London: Earthscan).

Boehm, Frederic. 2008. Risks and Challenges of Corruption in Developing Countries' Infrastructure. *Network Industries Quarterly*

Boehm, Frederic. 2009. Anti-Corruption in Regulation – A Safeguard for Infrastructure Reforms. *Journal of Competition and Regulation in Network Industries*

Boehm, Frederic. 2011. "Is There an Anti-Corruption Agenda in Regulation? Insights from Colombian and Zambian Water Regulation," in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption II* (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Boerner, Kira & Christa Hainz. 2009. The Political Economy of Corruption and the Role of Economic Opportunities. *Economics of Transition*

Boersma, Martine. 2012. Corruption: A Violation of Human Rights and a Crime under International Law? (Intersentia, School of Human Rights Research, Vol. 56).

Bohara, Alok K., Neil J. Mitchell & Carl F. Mittendorf. 2004. Compound Democracy and the Control of Corruption: A Cross-Country Investigation. *Policy Studies Journal*

Boles, J. 2014. Examining the Lax Treatment of Commercial Bribery in the United States: A Prescription for Reform. *American Business Law Journal*

Bologna, Jamie & Amanda Ross. 2015. Corruption and Entrepreneurship: Evidence from Brazilian Municipalities. Working paper.

Bologna, Jamie. 2014. Is the Internet an Effective Mechanism for Reducing Corruption Experience? Evidence from a Cross-Section of Countries. *Applied Economics Letters*

Bologna, Jamie. 2014. The Effect of Informal Employment and Corruption on Income Levels in Brazil. Working paper.

Bologna, Jamie. 2015. Contagious Corruption, Informal Employment, and Income: Evidence from Brazilian Municipalities. Working paper.

Bologna, Jamie. 2015. Corruption: The Good, the Bad, and the Uncertain. Working paper.

Bolongaita, Emil P. 2010. An Exception to the Rule? Why Indonesia's Anti-Corruption Commission Succeeds Where Others Don't – A Comparison with the Philippines Ombudsman. Anti-Corruption Research Centre U4, Bergen (Norway).

Bolongaita, Emil. 2005. Controlling Corruption in Post-Conflict Societies. Kroc Institute Occasional Paper #26.

Boly, Amadou. 2011. On the Incentive Effects of Monitoring: Evidence from the Lab and the Field. *Experimental Economics*

Bonaglia, Federico, Jorge Braga de Macedo & Maurizio Bussolo. 2001. How Globalisation Improves Governance. OECD Working Paper No. 181.

Bond, Philip. 2008. Persistent Court Corruption, *Economic Journal*

Bonga, Wellington Garikai. 2014. An Empirical Investigation of the Nature of Corruption in Zimbabwe. Working paper.

Bonneau, Jacqueline L. 2011. Combating Foreign Bribery: Legislative Reform in the United Kingdom and Prospects for Increased Global Enforcement. *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*

Bonnet, Celine, Pierre Dubois, David Matrimort & Stephene Straub. 2009. Empirical Evidence on Satisfaction with Privatization in Latin America: Welfare Effects and Beliefs. IDEI Working Papers 566, Institut d'Economie Industrielle (IDEI), Toulouse.

Bonobis, Gustavo J., Luis R. Camara-Fuertes & Rainer Schwabe. 2015. Monitoring Corruptible Politicians. Working paper.

Bonstead, C. 2014. Removing the FCPA Facilitation Payments Exception: Enforcement Tools for a Cleaner Business as Usual. *Houston Journal of International Law*

Booth, D. & F. Golooba-Mutebi. 2012. Developmental Patrimonialism? The Case of Rwanda. *African Affairs*

Borcan, O., M. Lindahl & A. Mitrut. 2014. The Impact of an Unexpected Wage Cut on Corruption: Evidence from a "Xeroxed" Exam. *Journal of Public Economics*

Border, K. & J. Sobel. 1987. Samurai Accountant: A Theory of Auditing and Plunder. *Review of Economic Studies*

Borisova, E.A. 2014. An Analysis of the Mechanisms of the Social Control of Corruption in the Higher Education System. *Russian Education & Society*

Borzel, T.A. & V. Hullen. 2014. State-Building and the European Union's Fight Against Corruption in the Southern Caucasus: Why Legitimacy Matters. *Governance*

Borzel, Tanja A. & Yasemini Pamuk. 2011. Pathologies of Europeanization: Fighting Corruption in the Southern Caucasus. Working paper.

Borzel, Tanja A., Andreas Stahn & Yasemin Pamuk. 2010. The European Union and the Fight Against Corruption in Its Near Abroad: Can It Make a Difference? *Global Crime*

- Boschini, Anne D., Jan Pettersson & Jesper Roine. 2007. Resource Curse or Not: A Question of Appropriability. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*
- Boschini, Anne D., Jan Pettersson & Jesper Roine. 2013. The Resource Curse and Its Potential Reversal. *World Development*
- Bose, G. 2004. Bureaucratic Delays and Bribe Taking. *Journal of Economic Behaviour and Organisation*
- Bose, Gautam & Shubhashis Gangopadhyay. 2009. Intermediation in Corruption Markets. *Indian Growth & Development Review*
- Bose, Gautam. 2010. Aspects of Bureaucratic Corruption. Working Paper.
- Bose, Niloy, Salvatore Capasso & Antu Panini Murshid. 2008. Threshold Effects of Corruption: Theory and Evidence. *World Development*
- Bose, Pinaki & Luciana Echazu. 2007. "Corruption with Heterogeneous Enforcement Agents in the Shadow Economy," 163 *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*
- Bose, Pinaki. 1995. Industrial Licensing, Bribery and Allocation Efficiency. *Bull. Econ.Res.*
- Boswell, Nancy Zucker. 1996. Combating Corruption: Are International Institutions. Doing Their Job? Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)
- Boswell, Nancy Zucker. 1996. Combating Corruption: Focus on Latin America. *Southwestern Journal of Law & Trade in the Americas*

- Boswell, Nancy Zucker. 1997. An Emerging Consensus on Controlling Corruption. University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law
- Boswell, Nancy Zucker. 1999. The Law, Expectation, and Reality in the Marketplace: The Problems of and Responses to Corruption. Law & Pol'y Int'l Bus.
- Bota-Avram, C. 2014. Good Governance and Doing Business: Evidence from a Cross-Country Survey. Transylvanian Law Review of Administrative Sciences
- Botero, Sandra, Rodrigo Castro Cornejo, Laura Gamboa, Nara Pavao & David W. Nickerson. 2015. Says Who? An Experiment on Allegations of Corruption and Credibility of Sources. Political Research Quarterly
- Boucher, A.J., W.J. Burch, M. Midyette, S. Rose & J. Terry. 2007. Mapping and Fighting Corruption in War Torn States. Stimson Center Report No. 61.
- Boutros, Andrew S. & T. Markus Funk. 2012. "Carbon Copy" Prosecutions: A Growing Anticorruption Phenomenon in a Shrinking World. University of Chicago Legal Forum.
- Bowers, John et al. 2007. Whistleblowing: Law and Practice, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bowler, Shaun & Jeffrey A. Karp. 2004. Politicians, Scandals, and Trust in Government Political Behavior.
- Bowles, Roger & Nuno Garoupa. 1997. Casual Police Corruption and the Economics of Crime. International Review of Law and Economics
- Bowman, Cynthia Grant. 1991. "We Don't Want Anybody Anybody Sent": The Death of Patronage Hiring in Chicago. Northwestern University Law Review

Bowser, Donald. 2001. "Corruption, Trust, and the Danger to Democratisation in the Former Soviet Union," in David Lovell, ed. *The Transition: Essays on Post-Communism* (London: Ashgate Publishers).

Boyd, Bruce M. 2005. *Governmental Corruption in China: Application of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act*. Santa Clara Journal of International Law

Boylan, Richard T. & Cheryl X. Long. 2003. *Measuring Public Corruption in the American States: A Survey of State House Reporters*

Boylan, Scott F. 1996. *Organized Crime and Corruption in Russia: Implications for U.S. and International Law*. Fordham Int'l L.J.

Bracking, Sarah. 2007. "Political Development and Corruption: Why 'Right Here, Right Now!'"?, in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (Palgrave Macmillan)

Bracking, Sarah. 2015. "Corruption and Development: The Mutable Edges of Morality in Modern Markets" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Brademas, John & Fritz Heimann. 1998. *Tackling International Corruption: No Longer Taboo*. Foreign Affairs. 77(Sept-Oct)

Braguinsky, S. & S. Mityakov. 2015. *Foreign Corporations and the Culture of Transparency: Evidence from Russian Administrative Data*. Journal of Financial Economics 117(1)

Braguinsky, Serguey, Sergey Mityakov & Andrey Liscovich. 2014. *Direct Estimation of Hidden Earnings: Evidence from Russian Administrative Data*. Journal of Law & Economics



Braguinsky, Serguey. 1996. Corruption and Schumpeterian Growth in Different Economic Environments. *Contemporary Economic Policy* 14(3)

Braithwaite, John & Peter Drahos. 2000. *Global Business Regulation*.

Braithwaite, John. 1982. Enforced Self-Regulation: A New Strategy for Corporate Crime Control. *Michigan Law Review*

Branstetter, Jeffrey. 2005. Darleen Druyun: An Evolving Case Study of Corruption, Power, and Procurement. *Public Contract Law Journal*

Bratsis, P. 2014. Political Corruption in the Age of Transnational Capitalism. *Historical Materialism*

Braun, Miguel & R. Di Tella. 2004. Inflation, Inflation Variability, and Corruption. *Economics & Politics*

Brautigam, D. & S. Knack. 2004. Foreign Aid, Institutions and Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Economic Development & Cultural Change*

Bray, J. 2005. "The Use of Intermediaries and Other Alternatives to Bribery", in J.G.

Lambsdorff, M. Taube & M. Schramm eds., *The New Institutional Economics of Corruption* (Routledge).

Bray, J. 2006. "Agents, Consultants and Joint-Venture Partners in International Business Transactions", in B. Errath ed., *Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples* (New York: United Nations Global Compact Office),

Breen, M. & R. Gillanders. 2015. Political Trust, Corruption, and the Ratings of the IMF and the World Bank. *International Interactions*

Brew, P. & J. Moberg. 2006. "The Power of Joining Forces – the Case for Collective Action in Fighting Corruption", in B. Errath ed., *Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples* (New York: United Nations Global Compact Office)

Brewer, Gene A., Tujin Choi & Richard M. Walker. 2007. *Accountability, Corruption and Government Effectiveness in Asia: An Exploration of World Bank Governance Indicators*. *International Public Management Review*

Brewster, Rachel. 2014. The Domestic and International Enforcement of the O.E.C.D. Anti-Bribery Convention. *Chicago Journal of International Law*

Briazoni, S., R. Coppier & E. Michetti. 2015. Multiple Equilibria in a Discrete Time Growth Model with Corruption in Public Procurement. *Quality & Quantity*

Bridges, Michael. 1993. Release the Gags: The Hatch Act and Current Legislative Reform—Another Voice for Reform. *Capital University Law Review*

Brief, Arthur P., R.T. Buttram & J.M. Dukerich. 2001. "Collective Corruption in the Corporate World: Toward a Process Model", in Marlene E. Turner ed., *Groups at Work: Theory and Research* (Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum)

Briffault, Richard M. 2001. *Nixon v. Shrink Missouri Government PAC: The Beginning of the End of the Buckley Era?* *Minnesota Law Review*

Brinkerhoff, D.W. & A.A. Goldsmith. 2005. *Institutional Dualism and International Development: A Revisionist Interpretation of Good Governance*. *Administration & Society*

Brinkerhoff, D.W. 2010. *Unpacking the Concept of Political Will to Confront Corruption*. Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute.

Brinkerhoff, Derick W. 2000. Assessing Political Will for Anti-Corruption Efforts: An Analytic Framework. *Public Administration & Development*

Broadhurst, R. & P. Wang. 2014. After the Bo Xilai Trial: Does Corruption Threaten China's Future? *Survival*

Broadman, Harry G. & Francesca Recanatini. 2000. Seeds of Corruption: Do Market Institutions Matter? *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 2368*.

Broadman, Harry G. & Francesca Recanatini. 2001. Seeds of Corruption: Do Market Institutions Matter? *MOST: Economic Policy in Transitional Economies*

Broadman, Harry G. & Francesca Recanatini. 2002. Corruption and Policy: Back to the Roots. *Journal of Policy Reform*

Brody, R.G., J.M. Coulter & S. Lin. 1999. The Effect of National Culture on Whistle-Blowing Perceptions. *Teaching Business Ethics*

Brollo, Fernanda & Ugo Troiano. 2015. What Happens When a Woman Wins an Election? Evidence from Close Races in Brazil. *Working paper*.

Brollo, Fernanda, Tommaso Nannicini, Roberto Perotti & Guido Tabellini. 2013. The Political Resource Curse. *American Economic Review*

Brollo, Fernanda. 2011. Why Do Voters Punish Corrupt Politicians? Evidence from the Brazilian Anti-Corruption Program. *Working paper*.

Brooks, Allen R. 2010. A Corporate Catch-22: How Deferred and Non-Prosecution Agreements Impede the Full Development of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Journal of Law, Economics & Policy* 7

Brooks, Arthur. 2002. Does Civil Society Stop the Downward Spiral of Bad Government or Speed It Up? *Nonprofit & Voluntary Sector Quarterly*

Brophy, S. 2008. Mexico: Cartels, Corruption and Cocaine: A Profile of the Gulf Cartel. *Global Crime*

Brown, A.J. 2006. "What Are We Trying to Measure? Reviewing the Basics of Corruption Definition," in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., *Measuring Corruption* (Aldershot: Ashgate)

Brown, D.J., J.S. Earle & S. Gehlbach. 2009. Helping Hand or Grabbing Hand? State Bureaucracy and Privatization Effectiveness. *American Political Science Review*

Brown, David S., Michael Touchton & Andrew Whitford. 2011. Political Polarization as a Constraint on Corruption: A Cross-National Comparison. *World Development*

Brown, Ed & Jonathan Cloke. 2004. Neoliberal Reforms, Governance and Corruption in the South: Assessing the International Anti-Corruption Crusade. *Antipode*

Brown, Ed, Jonathan Cloke & Jose Luis Rocha. 2007. "Governance, Neoliberalism and Corruption in Nicaragua", in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (Palgrave Macmillan)

Brown, George D. 1997. Should Federalism Shield Corruption?—Mail Fraud, State Law and Post- Lopez Analysis. *Cornell Law Review*

Brown, George D. 1998. Stealth Statute—Corruption, the Spending Power, and the Rise of 18 U.S.C. §666. *Notre Dame Law Review*

Brown, George D. 1998. The Gratuities Offense and the RICO Approach to Independent Counsel Jurisdiction. *Georgetown Law Journal* 86

- Brown, George D. 1999. The Ethics Backlash and the Independent Counsel Statute. Rutgers Law Review
- Brown, George D. 2000. Putting Watergate Behind Us—Salinas, Sun-Diamond, and Two Views of the Anticorruption Model. 74 Tul. L. Rev. 747
- Brown, George D. 2003. New Federalism's Unanswered Question: Who Should Prosecute State and Local Officials for Political Corruption? 60 Wash. & Lee L. Rev. 417
- Brown, George D. 2004. Carte Blanche: Federal Prosecution of State and Local Officials After Sabri. Catholic University Law Review
- Brown, George. 2006. The Gratuities Debate and Campaign Reform: How Strong Is the Link? Wayne Law Review
- Brown, H. Lowell. 1998. Parent-Subsidiary Liability Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Baylor Law Review
- Brown, H. Lowell. 1999. The Extraterritorial Reach of the U.S. Government's Campaign Against International Bribery. Hastings Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.
- Brown, H. Lowell. 2001. Extraterritorial Jurisdiction Under the 1998 Amendments to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Does the Government's Reach Now Exceed Its Grasp? North Carolina Journal of International Law & Commercial Regulation
- Brown, J. & M. Loosemore. 2015. Behavioural Factors Influencing Corruption in the Australian Construction Industry. Engineering, Construction & Architectural Management

Brown, M., L.K. Trevino & D. Harrison. 2005. Ethical Leadership: A Social Learning Perspective for Construct Development and Testing. *Organizational Behavior & Human Decision Processes*

Brown, Rajeswary Ampalavanar. 2006. Indonesian Corporations, Cronyism, and Corruption. *Modern Asian Studies*

Bruckner, Till. 2011. Accountability in International Aid – The Case of Georgia. Unpublished PhD thesis.

Brueckner, Jan K. 2000. Fiscal Decentralization in Developing Countries: The Effects of Local Corruption and Tax Evasion. *Annals of Economics & Finance*

Bruhn, M. 2008. License to Sell: The Effect of Business Registration Reform on Entrepreneurial Activity in Mexico. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series 4538*.

Brunetti, A., G. Kisunko & B. Weder. 1997. Institutional Obstacles to Doing Business: Region-by-Region Results from a Worldwide Survey of the Private Sector. *World Bank PRD Working Paper 1759*.

Brunetti, Aymo & Beatrice Weder. 2003. A Free Press Is Bad News for Corruption. *Journal of Public Economics*

Brunetti, Aymo, Gregory Kisunko & Beatrice Weder. 1998. Credibility of Rules and Economic Growth: Evidence from a Worldwide Survey of the Private Sector. *World Bank Economic Review*

Brunnscheiler, C.N. & E.H. Bulte. 2008. Linking Natural Resources to Slow Growth and More Conflict. *Science*

Brunnschweiler, Christa N. & Erwin H. Bulte. 2008. The Resource Curse Revisited and Revised: A Tale of Paradoxes and Red Herrings. *Journal of Environmental Economics & Management*

Brunnschweiler, Christa N. 2008. Cursing the Blessings? Natural Resource Abundance, Institutions, and Economic Growth. *World Development*

Brusco, V., M. Nazareno & Susan C. Stokes. 2004. Vote Buying in Argentina. *Latin American Research Review*

Buccirosi, Paolo & Giancarlo Spagnolo. 2006. Leniency Policies and Illegal Transactions. *Journal of Public Economics*

Buchner, Susanne, Andreas Freytag, Luis G. Gonzalez & Werner Guth. 2008. Bribery and Public Procurement: An Experimental Study. *Public Choice*

Budak, J. & E. Rajh. 2014. Corruption as an Obstacle for Doing Business in the Western Balkans: A Business Sector Perspective. *International Small Business Journal*

Budak, J. & M. Vizek. 2015. The Corruption Mark-Up: Is Corruption Cost Incorporated in the Prices of Goods and Services in Emerging and Developed Countries? *Post-Communist Economies*

Budak, J. & R.K. Goel. 2004. Transition, Governance and Corruption. *Economia*

Budak, J. 2007. Corruption in Croatia: Perceptions Rise, Problems Remain. *Croatian Economic Survey*

Budhram, T. 2015. Intelligence-Led Policing: A Proactive Approach to Combating Corruption. *SA Crime Quarterly*

Buehler, Michael. 2008. Shari'a By-Laws in Indonesian Districts: An Indication for Changing Patterns of Power Accumulation and Political Corruption. *Southeast Asia Research*

Buehler, Michael. 2011. Indonesia's Law on Public Services: Changing State-Society Relations or Continuing Politics as Usual? *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*

Buehn, A. & F. Schneider. 2012. Corruption and the Shadow Economy: Like Oil and Vinegar, Like Water and Fire? *International Tax & Public Finance*

Buehn, A. & F. Schneider. 2012. Shadow Economies Around the World: Novel Insights, Accepted Knowledge, and New Estimates. *International Tax & Public Finance*

Bujko, Matthias, Christian Fischer, Tim Krieger & Daniel Meierrieks. 2014. How Institutions Shape Land Deals: The Role of Corruption. Working paper.

Bukovansky, Mlada. 2002. Corruption Is Bad: Normative Dimensions of the Anti-Corruption Movement. Working Paper 2002/5, Department of International Relations, Australian National University.

Bukovansky, Mlada. 2006. The Hollowness of Anti-Corruption Discourse, Review of International Political Economy

Bulkan, J. 2014. Forest Grabbing through Forest Concession Practices: The Case of Guyana. *Journal of Sustainable Forestry*

Bull, Martin J. & James L. Newell. 1997. New Avenues in the Study of Political Corruption. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Bulte, Erwin H., Richard Damania & Robert T. Deacon. 2005. Resource Intensity, Institutions and Development. *World Development*



- Buquet, Daniel & Rafael Pineiro. 2014. Corruption and Governance Improvement in Uruguay. Working paper.
- Burger, Ethan S. & Mary Holland. 2008. Law as Politics: The Russian Procuracy and its Investigative Committee. *Columbia Journal of Eastern European*
- Burger, Ethan S. & Mary S. Holland. 2006. Why the Private Sector Is Likely to Lead the Next Stage in the Global Fight Against Corruption. *Fordham International Law Journal*
- Burgess, R., M. Hansen, B.A. Olken, P. Potapov & S. Sieber. 2012. The Political Economy of Deforestation in the Tropics. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*
- Burguet, Roberto & Yeon-Koo Che. 2004. Competitive Procurement with Corruption. *RAND Journal of Economics*
- Burke, Thomas F. 1997. The Concept of Corruption in Campaign Finance Law. *Constitutional Commentary*
- Burton, R. 2005. "Improving Integrity in Public Procurement: The Role of Transparency and Accountability", in *Fighting Corruptoin and Promoting Integrity in Public Procurement* (OECD Publishing)
- Buscaglia, Edgardo et al. 2005. Undermining the Foundations of Organized Crime and Public Sector Corruption (Hoover Institution on War, Revolution & Peace, Essays in Public Policy Series No. 114).
- Buscaglia, Edgardo. 1997. Corruption and Judicial Reform in Latin America. *Policy Studies Journal*
- Buscaglia, Edgardo. 2001. An Analysis of Judicial Corruption and Its Causes: An Objective Governing-Based Approach. *International Review of Law & Economics*

Buscaglia, Edgardo. 2011. "On Best and Not So Good Practices for Addressing High-Level Corruption Worldwide: An Empirical Assessment", in *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Bushey, A.J. 2015. *Second Generation Rule of Law and Anti-Corruption Programming Abroad: Comparing Existing U.S. Government and International Best Practices*. Houston Journal of International Law

Busse, H. & C. Hefeker. 2007. *Political Risk, Institutions and Foreign Direct Investment*. European Journal of Political Economy

Busse, M. & S. Groning. 2013. *The Resource Curse Revisited: Governance and Natural Resources*. Public Choice

Bussell, Jennifer. 2010. *Why Get Technical? Corruption and the Politics of Public Service Reform in the Indian States*. Comparative Political Studies

Bussell, Jennifer. 2011. *Explaining Cross-National Variation in Government Technology Adoption*. International Studies Quarterly

Bussell, Jennifer. 2012. *Corruption and Reform in India: Public Services in the Digital Age* (Cambridge University Press).

Bussell, Jennifer. 2012. *E-Governance and Corruption in the States: Can Technology Serve the Aam Aadmi?* Economic & Political Weekly.

Bussell, Jennifer. 2013. *Explaining Corruption: Electoral Competition and Varieties of Rent-Seeking in India*. Working paper.

Bussell, Jennifer. 2014. *Varieties of Corruption: The Organization of Rent-Sharing in India*. Working paper.

- Bussell, Jennifer. 2015. "Typologies of Corruption: A Pragmatic Approach", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State*
- Bussen, T.J. 2015. *Midnight in the Garden of Ne Bis in Idem: The New Urgency for an International Enforcement Mechanism*. *Cardozo Journal of International & Comparative Law*
- Butt, S. & S.A. Schutte. 2014. *Assessing Judicial Performance in Indonesia: The Court for Corruption Crimes*. *Crime, Law & Social Change*
- Butt, Simon. 2009. "Unlawfulness" and Corruption Under Indonesian Law. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*
- Butt, Simon. 2009. *Indonesia's Anti-Corruption Drive and the Constitutional Court*. *Comparative Law Journal*.
- Butt, Simon. 2011. *Anti-Corruption Reform in Indonesia: An Obituary?* *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*.
- Butte, Erwin & Richard Damania. 2008. *Resources for Sale: Corruption, Democracy and the Natural Resource Curse*. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy* 8(1).
- Button, M., C. Lewis, D. Shepherd & G. Brooks. 2015. *Fraud in Overseas Aid and the Challenge of Measurement*. *Journal of Financial Crime*
- Byington, J. & J. McGee. 2015. *M&A Due Diligence: How To Uncover Corruption*. *Journal of Corporate Accounting & Finance*
- Byrne, E.F. 2014. *Toward Enforceable Bans on Illicit Business: From Moral Relativism to Human Rights*. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Byrne, Elaine, Anne-Katrin Arnold & Fumiko Nagano. 2010. Building Public Support for Anti-Corruption Efforts. (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Byun, C.C. & E.J. Hollander. 2015. Explaining the Intensity of the Arab Spring. DOMES: Digest of Middle East Studies

Cabelkova, Inna & Jan Hanousek. 2004. The Power of Negative Thinking: Corruption, Perception and Willingness to Bribe in Ukraine. Applied Economics

Cabelkova, Inna. 2001. Perceptions of Corruption in Ukraine: Are They Correct? CERGE-EI Working Paper No. 176.

Cabelkova, Inna. 2009. Entry Restrictions, Corruption and Extortion in the Context of Transition. CERGE-EI Working Paper No. 172.

Cadot, Oliver. 1987. Corruption as a Gamble. Journal of Public Economic

Caeyers, Bet & Stefan Dercon. 2012. Political Connections and Social Network in Targeted Transfer Programmes: Evidence from Rural Ethiopia. Economic Development & Cultural Change

Cai, H., H. Fang & L.C. Xu. 2011. Eat, Drink, Firms, Government: An Investigation of Corruption from the Entertainment and Travel Costs of Chinese Firms. Journal of Law & Economics

Cai, Hongbin & Daniel Treisman. 2004. State Corroding Federalism. Journal of Public Economics

Cai, Hongbin & Daniel Treisman. 2005. Does Competition for Capital Discipline Governments? Decentralization, Globalization, and Public Policy. American Economic Review

Caiden, Gerald & Naomi Caiden. 1977. Administrative Corruption. *Public Administration Review*

Caiden, Gerald E. 1988. Toward a General Theory of Official Corruption. *Asian Journal of Public Administration*

Caiden, Gerald E. 2004. A Cautionary Tale: Ten Major Flaws in Combating Corruption. *Southwestern Journal of Law & Trade in the Americas*

Caillieer, J. 2010. Citizen Trust, Political Corruption, and Voting Behavior: Connecting the Dots. *Politics & Policy*

Cain, Bruce E. 2014. Is “Dependence Corruption” the Solution to America’s Campaign Finance Problems? *California Law Review*.

Cain, Daylian M., George Loewenstein & Don A. Moore. 2005. The Dirt on Coming Clean: Perverse Effects of Disclosing Conflicts of Interest. *Journal of Legal Studies*

Callahan, W. 2005. Social Capital and Corruption: Vote Buying and the Politics of Reform in Thailand. *Perspectives on Politics*.

Callahan, W.A. 2005. The Discourse of Vote Buying and Political Reform in Thailand. *Pacific Affairs*

Callen, M. & J.D. Long. 2015. Institutional Corruption and Election Fraud: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Afghanistan. *American Economic Review*

Callen, M., S. Gulzar, A. Hasanain & Y. Khan. 2013. The Political Economy of Public Employee Absence. Working paper.

Callister, Debra J. 1999. *Corrupt and Illegal Activities in the Forest Sector: Current Understandings and Implications for the World Bank*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Calomiris, Charles W., Raymond Fisman & Yongxiang Wang. 2010. Profiting from Government Stakes in a Command Economy: Evidence from Chinese Asset Sales. *Journal of Financial Economics*

Camacho, Adriana & Emily Conover. 2011. Manipulation of Social Program Eligibility. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*

Camaj, Lindita. 2013. The Media's Role in Fighting Corruption: Media Effects on Governmental Accountability. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*

Camara-Fuertes, Luis R. & Gustavo Bonobis. 2015. Challenging Corrupt Politicians? Audits, Challengers Entry, and Electoral Accountability in Municipal Elections. Working paper.

Camerer, Marianne. 2006. Measuring Public Integrity. *Journal of Democracy*

Cameron, Lisa et al. 2009. Propensities to Engage in and Punish Corrupt Behavior: Experimental Evidence from Australia, India, Indonesia and Singapore. *Journal of Public Economics*

Cammarosano, Louis. 1989. Application of the First Amendment to Political Patronage Employment Decisions. *Fordham Law Review*

Camp, E., A. Dixit & S. Stokes. 2014. Catalyst or Cause? Legislation and the Demise of Machine Politics in Britain and the United States. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*

Campante, Filipe R. & Quoc-Anh Do. 2014. Isolated Capital Cities, Accountability, and Corruption: Evidence from US States. *American Economic Review*

Campante, Filipe R., Davin Chor & Quoc-Anh Do. 2009. Instability and the Incentives for Corruption. *Economics & Politics*

Campbell, Jamie-Lee & Anja Goritz. 2014. Culture Corrupts! A Qualitative Study of Organizational Culture in Corrupt Organizations. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Campbell, Stuart Vincent. 2013. Perception Is Not Reality: The FCPA, Brazil, and the Mismeasurement of Corruption. *Minnesota Journal of International Law*

Campos, J. Edgardo, Donald Lien & Sanjay Pradhan. 1999. The Impact of Corruption on Investment: Predictability Matters. *World Development*

Campos, J.E. & V. Bhargava. 2007. "Introduction: Tackling a Social Pandemic", in J.E.

Campos & S. Pradhan eds., *The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Campos, J.E., S. Pradhan & F. Recanatini. 2007. "Conclusion: Where to Next", in J.E.

Campos & S. Pradhan eds., *The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Campos, Jose Edgardo & Joel S. Hellman. 2005. "Governance Gone Local: Does Decentralization Improve Accountability?", in Roland White & Paul Smoke eds., *East Asia Decentralizes: Making Local Government Work in Asia* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank)

Campos, Nauro F. & Francesco Giovannoni. 2007. Lobbying, Corruption and Political Influence. *Public Choice*

Campos, Nauro F., Ralitza Dimova & Ahmad Saleh. 2010. Whither Corruption? A Quantitative Survey of the Literature on Corruption and Growth. IZA Discussion Paper No. 5334.

Cantu, F. & O. Garcia-Ponce. 2015. Partisan Losers' Effects: Perceptions of Electoral Integrity in Mexico. *Electoral Studies*

Cantu, F. 2014. Identifying Irregularities in Mexican Local Elections. *American Journal of Political Science*.

Cantu, Francisco & Sebastian M. Singh. 2011. Fraudulent Democracy? An Analysis of Argentina's Infamous Decade Using Supervised Machine Learning. *Political Analysis*

Carbonara, Emanuela. 2000. Corruption and Decentralisation. Working paper.

Carden, Art & Lisa L. Verdon. 2010. When Is Corruption a Substitute for Economic Freedom? *Law & Development Review*

Carey, John M. & Matthew Soberg Shugart. 1995. Incentives to Cultivate a Personal Vote: A Rank Ordering of Electoral Formulas. *Electoral Studies*

Carlberg, Christopher K. 2003. A Truly Level Playing Field for International Business: Improving the OECD Convention on Combating Bribery Using Clear Standards. *Boston College International & Comparative Law Review*

Carlin, R.E., G.J. Love & C. Martinez Gallardo. 2015. Cushioning the Fall: Scandals, Economic Conditions, and Executive Approval. *Political Behavior*

Carothers, Thomas. 2007. A Quarter-Century of Promoting Democracy. *Journal of Democracy*



Carpenter, S. 2015. Avoid an Investigation: Automate FCPA Compliance. *Criminal Justice*

Carr, Indira & David Lewis. 2010. Combating Corruption through Employment Law and Whistleblower Protection. *Industrial Law Journal*

Carr, Indira & Miriam Goldby. 2011. Recovering the Proceeds of Corruption: UNCAC and Anti-Money Laundering Standards. *Journal of Business Law*

Carr, Indira & Opi Outhwaite. 2008. The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention Ten Years On. *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law*

Carr, Indira & Opi Outhwaite. 2009. Corruption and Business Integrity: Law, Policy and Company Practices. *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law*

Carr, Indira & Opi Outhwaite. 2011. The Role of Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in Combating Corruption: Theory and Practice. *Suffolk University Law Review*

Carr, Indira & Robert Jago. 2014. Petty Corruption, Development and Information Technology as an Antidote. Round Table

Carr, Indira. 2006. The United Nations Convention on Corruption: Improving the Quality of Life of Millions in the World? *Manchester Journal of International Economic Law*

Carr, Indira. 2007. Corruption in Africa: Is the African Union Convention on Combating Corruption the Answer? *Journal of Business Law* 2007

Carr, Indira. 2009. Corruption, the Southern African Development Community Anti-Corruption Protocol and the Principal-Agent-Client Model. *International Journal of Law in Context*

Carrillo, Juan D. 2000. Corruption in Hierarchies. *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*

Carrillo, Juan D. 2000. Grafts, Bribes and the Practice of Corruption. *Journal of Economics & Management Strategy*.

Carrington, Paul D. 2010. Enforcing International Corrupt Practices Law. *Michigan Journal of International Law*

Carrington, Paul D. 2010. The International Movement to Deter Corruption: Should China Join? *US-China Law Review*

Carrington, Paul D. 2012. Qui Tam: Is False Claims Law a Model for International Law? *University of Chicago Legal Forum*.

Carrington, Paul D. 2013. "Private Enforcement of International Law", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press),.

Carrington, Paul. 2007. Law and Transnational Corruption: The Need for Lincoln's Law Abroad. *Law & Contemporary Problems*

Carson, L.D. 2014. Detering Corruption: Beyond Rational Choice Theory. Working paper.

Carson, Lindsey D. & Mariana Mota Prado. 2014. Mapping Corruption and its Institutional Determinants in Brazil. *IRIBA Working Paper #8*.

Carter, C.R. 2000. Precursors of Unethical Behavior in Global Supplier Management. *Journal of Supply Chain Management*

Cartier-Bresson, Jean. 1997. Corruption Networks, Transaction Security and Illegal Social Exchange. *Political Studies*

Carvajal, Raul. 1999. Large-Scale Corruption: Definition, Causes, and Cures. Systemic Practice & Action Research

Caseley, Jonathan. 2004. Public Sector Reform and Corruption: CARD Façade in Andhra Pradesh. Economic & Political Weekly .

Caselli, Francesco & Guy Michaels. 2013. Do Oil Windfalls Improve Living Standards? Evidence from Brazil. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics

Caselli, Francesco & Massimo Morelli. 2004. Bad Politicians. Journal of Public Economics

Caselli, Francesco & Tom Cunningham. 2009. Leader Behavior and the Natural Resource Curse. Oxford Economic Papers

Caspary, G. 2012. Practical Steps To Help Countries Overcome the Resource Curse: The Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative. Global Governance

Cassin, S. 2014. The Best Offense is a Good Defense: How the Adoption of an FCPA Compliance Defense Could Decrease Foreign Bribery. Houston Journal of International Law

Castillo, Marco, Ragan Petrie, Maximo Torero & Angelino Viceisza. 2014. Lost in the Mail: A Field Experiment on Crime. Economic Inquiry

Castro, M., C. Guccio & I. Rizzo. 2014. An Assessment of the Waste Effects of Corruption on Infrastructure Provision. International Tax & Public Finance

Castro, Massimo Finocchiaro, Calogero Guccio & Ilde Rizzo. 2014. An Assessment of the Waste Effects of Corruption on Infrastructure Provision. International Tax & Public Finance

Castro, Massimo Frinocchiaro. 2011. To Bribe or Not to Bribe: An Experimental Analysis of Corruption. DSSGES Working Paper.

Catterburg, Gabriela & Alejandro Moreno. 2005. The Individual Bases of Political Trust: Trends in New and Established Democracies. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*

Caulkins, Jonathan et al. 2014. A Dynamic Analysis of Schelling's Binary Corruption Model: A Competitive Equilibrium Approach. *Journal of Optimization Theory & Applications*

Cava, Anita. 2011. Quid Pro Quo is "So Yesterday": Restoring Honest Services Fraud After Skilling and Black. *U.C. Davis Business Law Journal*

Cavanagh, C. 2012. Unready for REDD+? Lessons from Corruption in Ugandan Conservation Areas. Bergen: CMI.

Cavill, S. & M. Sohail. 2007. Accountability Arrangements to Combat Corruption: Literature Review. Water, Engineering and Development Centre, Londonborough University.

Cavoli, T. & J.K. Wilson. 2015. Corruption, Central Bank (In)dependence and Optimal Monetary Policy in a Simple Model. *Journal of Policy Modeling*

Celarier, Michelle. 1997. Privatization: A Case Study in Corruption. *Journal of International Affairs*

Celentani, Marco & Juan-Jose Ganuza. 1999. Corruption and the Hadleyburg Effect. Working Paper.

Celentani, Marco & Juan-Jose Ganuza. 2002 Corruption and Competition and Procurement. *European Economic Review*

Celentani, Marco & Juan-Jose Ganuza. 2002. Organized vs. Competitive Corruption.

*Annals of Operations Research*

Celentani, Marco, Juan-Jose Ganunza & Thierry Verdier. 2005. Corruption and Competition in Procurement Auctions. *Rand Journal of Economics*

Celentani, Marcos, Juan Jose Ganuza & Jose Luis Peydro. 2004. Combating Corruption in International Business Transactions. *Economica*

Cerqueti, R. & R. Coppier. 2009. Tax Revenues, Fiscal Corruption and “Shame” Costs. *Economic Modelling*

Cerqueti, R. & R. Coppier. 2015. Corruptibility and Tax Evasion. *European Journal of Law & Economics*

Cerqueti, R., R. Cooper & G. Piga. 2012. Corruption, Growth and Ethnic Fractionalization: A Theoretical Model. *Journal of Economics*

Chadda, M. 2004. “India: Between Majesty and Modernity”, in R.A. Johnson ed., *The Struggle Against Corruption* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan)

Chadhuri, S. & K. Dastidar. 2014. Corruption, Efficiency Wage and Union Leadership. *Pacific Economic Review*

Chaffee, Eric C. 2012. The Role of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Other Transnational Anti-Corruption Laws in Preventing or Lessening Future Financial Crises. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Chafuen, Alejandro A. & Eugenio Guzman. 2000. "Economic Freedom and Corruption", in Gerald P. O'Driscoll, Jr., Kim R. Holmes & Melanie Kirkpatrick eds., 2000 Index of Economic Freedom (Heritage Foundation)

Chaikin, David & Jason C. Sharman. 2009. Corruption and Money Laundering: A Symbiotic Relationship.

Chaikin, David. 2005. Policy and Legal Obstacles in Recovering Dictators' Plunder. *Bond Law Review*

Chaikin, David. 2008. Commercial Corruption and Money Laundering: A Preliminary Analysis. *Journal of Financial Crime*

Chaikin, David. 2012. "Corrupt Practices Involving Offshore Financial Centers", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption* ,

Chalaby, Jean K. 2004. Scandal and the Rise of Investigative Reporting in France. *American Behavioral Scientist*

Chalmers, I. & B. Setiyono. 2012. The Struggle Against Corruption During the Democratic Transition: Theorising the Emerging Role of CSOs. *Development & Society*

Chan, Hon S. & Jie Gao. 2009. "Preventing Corruption Through Performance Measurement: The Case of China", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity* (London: Routledge),

Chand, Sheetal K. & Karl O. Moene. 1997. Controlling Fiscal Corruption. *World Development*

Chanda, Parthapratim. 2004. The Effectiveness of the World Bank's Anti-Corruption Efforts: Current Legal and Structural Obstacles and Uncertainties. *Denver Journal of International Law & Policy*.

Chander, Parkash & Louis Wilde. 1992. Corruption in Tax Administration. *Journal of Public Economic*

Chandler, J. & J. Graham. 2010. Relationship-Oriented Cultures, Corruption, and International Marketing Success. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Chang, Eric & Miriam A. Golden. 2010. Sources of Corruption in Authoritarian Regimes. *Social Science Quarterly*

Chang, Eric C.C. 2005. Electoral Incentives for Political Corruption under Open-List

Proportional Representation. *Journal of Politics*

Chang, Eric C.C. & Miriam A. Golden. 2007. Electoral Systems, District Magnitude and Corruption. *British Journal of Political Science*

Chang, Eric C.C. & Yun-han Chu. 2006. Corruption and Trust: Exceptionalism in Asian Democracies? *Journal of Politics*

Chang, Eric C.C., Miriam A. Golden & Seth J. Hill. 2010. Legislative Malfeasance and Political Accountability. *World Politics*

Chang, Juin-Jen, C.C. Lai & C. C. Yang. 2000. Casual Police Corruption and the Economics of Crime: Further Results. *International Review of Law & Economics*

52. Chang, Juin-Jen, Huei-Chung Lu & Hsueh-Fang Tsai. 2015. Corruption, Growth, and Increasing Returns to Production Specialization. *International Journal of Economic Theory*

Chang, S. 2015. The Effects of Trade Liberalization on Environmental Degradation. Quality & Quantity

Chanley, V.J., L. Sullivan, M.H. Gonzales & M.B. Kovera. 1994. Lust and Avarice in Politics: Damage Control by Four Politicians Accused of Wrongdoing (or, Politics as Usual). American Politics Quarterly

Charap, Joshua & Christian Harm. 1999. Institutionalized Corruption and the Kleptocratic State. IMF Working Paper No. 99/91.

Charap, Joshua & Christian Harm. 2000. "Institutionalized Corruption and the Kleptocratic State," in Claude Menard, ed. Institutions, Contracts, and Organizations: Perspectives from New Institutional Economics (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar).

Charkoff, A., K.A. Thomas, O.S. Hague & L. Young. 2015. An Indecent Proposal: The Dual Functions of Indirect Speech. Cognitive Science

Charkraborty, Shankha & Era Dabla-Norris. 2009. The Quality of Public Investment. IMF Working Paper No. 09/154.

Charles, Guy-Uriel E. 2014. Corruption Temptation. California Law Review

Charlton, Roger. 1990. Exploring the Byways of African Political Corruption: Botswana and Deviant Case Analysis. Corruption & Reform

Charoensukmongol, Peerayuth & Murad Moqbel. 2014. Does Investment in ICT Curb or Create More Corruption? A Cross-Country Analysis. Public Organization Review

Charron, Nicholas & Victor Lapuente. 2010. Does Democracy Produce Quality of Government? European Journal of Political Research



Charron, Nicholas & Victor Lapuente. 2011. Which Dictators Produce Quality of Government? *Studies in Comparative Political Development*

Charron, Nicholas et al. 2010. Measuring the Quality of Government and Subnational Variation. Report for the European Commission Directorate-General Regional Policy Directorate.

Charron, Nicholas, L. Dijkstra & V. Lapuente. 2014. Regional Governance Matters: Quality of Government with European Union Member States. *Regional Studies*

Charron, Nicholas, L. Dijkstra & V. Lapuente. 2015. Mapping the Regional Divide in Europe: A Measure for Assessing Quality of Government in 206 European Regions. *Social Indicators Research*

Charron, Nicholas, Victor Lapuente & Bo Rothstein eds. 2013. *Quality of Government and Corruption From a European Perspective: A Comparative Study of Good Government in EU Regions* (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Charron, Nicholas. 2009. Government Quality and Vertical Power-Sharing in Fractionalized States. *Publius: The Journal of Federalism*

Charron, Nicholas. 2009. The Impact of Socio-Political Integration and Press Freedom on Corruption. *Journal of Development Studies*

Charron, Nicholas. 2010. The Correlates of Corruption in India: Analysis and Evidence from the States. *Asian Journal of Political Science*

Charron, Nicholas. 2011. Exploring the Impact of Foreign Aid on Corruption – Has the ‘Anti-Corruption’ Movement Been Effective? *The Developing Economies*

Charron, Nicholas. 2011. Party System, Electoral Systems and Constraints on Corruption. *Electoral Studies*

Charron, Nicholas. 2013. How Much Are Corruption Perceptions Explained by Actual Experience with Corruption? Working paper.

Charron, Nicholas. 2015. Do Corruption Measures Have a Perception Problem?

Assessing the Relationship Between Experiences and Perceptions of Corruption Among Citizens and Experts. *European Political Science Review* (forthcoming).

Charumilind, C., R. Kali & Y. Wiwattanakantang. 2006. Connected Lending: Thailand before the Financial Crisis. *Journal of Business*

Chassang, Sylvain & Gerard Padro I Miquel. 2014. Corruption, Intimidation, and Whistle-Blowing: A Theory of Inference from Unverifiable Reports. Working paper.

Chatterjee, Ishita & Ranjan Ray. 2012. Does the Evidence on Corruption Depend on How It Is Measured? Results from a Cross-Country Study on Microdata Sets. *Applied Economics*.

Chatterjee, Shinjini. 2015. Dangerous Liaisons: Criminalization of “Relationship Hires” Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*

Chaudhury, Nazmul, Jeffrey Hammer, Michael Kremer, Karthik Muralindharan & F. Halsey Rogers. 2006. Missing in Action: Teacher and Health Worker Absence in Developing Countries. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*

Chayes, I., L. Fergusson & J.A. Robinson. 2015. He Who Counts Elects: Economic Elites, Political Elites, and Electoral Fraud. *Economics & Politics*

Chayes, Sarah. 2015. *Thieves of State: Why Corruption Threatens Global Security* (New York: W.W. Norton & Co.).

Che, Yeon-Koo. 1995. Revolving Doors and Optimal Tolerance for Agency Collusion. *RAND Journal of Economics*.

Chen, C.W., J. Cullen & K. Parboteeah. 2015. Are Manager-Controlled Firms More Likely to Bribe than Shareholder-Controlled Firms: A Cross-Cultural Analysis. *Management & Organization Review*

Chen, Christine S. & Dominik Zaum. 2008. Introduction – Key Themes in Peacebuilding and Corruption. *International Peacekeeping*

Chen, K. 2000. Towards an Integrated Model of Corruption: Opportunities and Control in China. *International Journal of Public Administration*

Chen, Kang, Arye L. Hillman & Qingyang Gu. 2002. “From the Helping Hand to the Grabbing Hand: Fiscal Federalism and Corruption in China,” in J. Wong & D. Lu eds., *China’s Economy in the New Century: Structural Issues and Problems* (New Jersey: World Scientific).

Chen, Kang. 2004. Fiscal Centralization and the Form of Corruption in China. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Chen, M., B.N. Jeon, R. Wang & J. Wu. 2015. Corruption and Bank Risk-Taking: Evidence from Emerging Economies. *Emerging Markets Review*

Cheng, Jinhua. 2009. Police Corruption Control in Hong Kong and New York City: A Dilemma of Checks and Balances in Combating Corruption. *BYU Journal of Public Law*

Chereches, R.M., M.I. Ungureanu, P. Sandu & I.A. Rus. 2013. Defining Informal Payments in Healthcare: A Systematic Review. *Health Policy*

Chetwynd, E., F. Chetwynd & B. Spector. 2003. *Corruption and Poverty: A Review of Recent Literature*. (London: Management Systems International).

Cheung, Steven N.S. 1996. *A Simplistic General Equilibrium Theory of Corruption*. *Contemporary Economic Policy*

Cheung, Yan Leung, P. Raghavendra Rau & Aris Stouraitis. 2012. *How Much Do Firms Pay as Bribes and What Benefits Do They Get? Evidence from Corruption Cases Worldwide*. NBER Working Paper No. 17981.

Chimezule, Obinuchi. 2015. *Strengthening Institutions in the Fight Against Corruption and Financial Crimes in Nigeria*. Working paper.

Chiru, Mihail & Sergiu Gherghina. 2012. *When Voter Loyalty Fails: Party Performance and Corruption in Bulgaria and Romania*. *European Political Science Review*

Chiti, Edoardo. 2014. "Mismanagement by European Agencies: Concerns, Institutional Responses, and Lessons", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Cho, Wendy K. Tam & Brian J. Gaines. 2007. *Breaking the (Benford) Law: Statistical Fraud Detection in Campaign Finance*. *IEEE Intelligent Systems*

Cho, Wonbin & Matthew F. Kirwin. 2008. *A Vicious Circle of Corruption and Mistrust in Institutions in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Micro-Level Analysis*. (Working Paper No. 71, Afrobarometer, Cape Town.)

Cho, Y.H. & B.-D. Choi. 2004. *E-Government to Combat Corruption: The Case of Seoul Metropolitan Government*. *International Journal of Public Administration*

Choe, Chongwoo, Ratbek Dzhumashev, Asadul Islam & Zakir H. Khan. 2013. The Effect of Informal Networks on Corruption in Education: Evidence from the Household Survey Data in Bangladesh. *Journal of Development Studies*

Choi, E.J. & J.S. Woo. 2012. Political Corruption, Economy, and Citizens' Evaluation of Democracy in South Korea. *Contemporary Politics*

Choi, Eunjung & Jongseok Woo. 2010. Political Corruption, Economic Performance, and Electoral Outcomes: A Cross-National Analysis. *Contemporary Politics*

Choi, J.W. 2009. Institutional Structures and Effectiveness of Anticorruption Agencies: A Comparative Analysis of South Korea and Hong Kong. *Asian Journal of Political Science*

Choi, Jay Pil & Marcel Thum. 2003. The Dynamics of Corruption with the Ratchet Effect. *Journal of Public Economics*

Choi, Jay Pil & Marcel Thum. 2004. The Economics of Repeated Extortion. *Rand Journal of Economics*

Choi, Jay Pil & Marcel Thum. 2005. Corruption and the Shadow Economy. *International Economic Review*

Choi, Jin-Wook. 2007. Governance, Structure, and Administrative Corruption in Japan: An Organizational Network Approach. *Public Administration Review*

Choi, Stephen J. & Keven E. Davis. 2014. Foreign Affairs and Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies*

Chomski, Cara. 2012. Campbell's Soup: Due Process Concerns in Applying the Federal Anti-Bribery Statute to Noncitizen Government Contractors Overseas. *University of Chicago Legal Forum* 2012

Chong, Alberto & Cesar Calderon. 2000. Institutional Quality and Income Distribution. *Economic Development & Cultural Change*

Chong, Alberto & Cesar Calderon. 2000. Institutional Quality and Poverty Measures in a Cross-Section of Countries. *Economics of Governance*

Chong, Alberto & Mark Gradstein. 2007. Inequality and Institutions. *Review of Economics & Statistics*

Chong, Alberto, Ana L. De La O, Dean Karlan & Leonard Wantchekon. 2015. Does Corruption Information Inspire the Fight or Quash the Hope? A Field Experiment in Mexico on Voter Turnout, Choice, and Party Identification. *Journal of Politics*

Chou, W. 2014. Restoring Integrity in American Business: A Broad Interpretation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Wayne Law Review*

Chow, D.C.K. 2014. Three Major Risks under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act for U.S. Multinational Companies Doing Business in China. *Fordham International Law Journal*

Chow, Daniel C.K. 2014. Why China's Crackdown on Commercial Bribery Threatens Multinational Companies in China. *Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law* (forthcoming).

Chow, Daniel. 2012. China Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Wisconsin Law Review* 2012

Chow, Daniel. 2012. The Interplay Between China's Anti-Bribery Laws and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Chowdhury, Shyamal K. 2004. The Effect of Democracy and Press Freedom on Corruption: An Empirical Test. *Economics Letters*

- Christensen, J. 2012. The Hidden Trillions: Secrecy, Corruption, and the Offshore Interface. *Crime, Law & Social Change*
- Christensen, R. & T.J. Schultz. 2014. Identifying Election Fraud Using Orphan and Low Propensity Voters. *American Politics Research*
- Christensen, Zachary, Dustin Homer & Daniel Nielson. 2011. Dodging Adverse Selection: How Donor Type and Governance Condition Aid's Effects on School Enrollment. *World Development*
- Christensen, Zachary, Richard Nielsen, Daniel Nielsen & Michael Tierney. 2011. Transparency Squared: The Effects of Aid Transparency on Recipients' Corruption Levels. Working paper.
- Chu, C.Y. Cyrus. 1990. Income Tax Evasion with Venal Tax Officials – The Case of Developing Countries. *Public Finance*
- Chua, Yvonne T. 1999. Robbed: An Investigation of Corruption in Philippine Education (Quezon City: Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism).
- Cingano, Federico & Paolo Pinotti. 2013. Politicians at Work: The Private Returns and Social Costs of Political Connections. *Journal of the European Economic Association*
- Ciocchini, F., E. Durbin & D. Ng. 2003. Does Corruption Increase Emerging Market Bond Spreads? *Journal of Economics & Business*
- Cisar, Ondrej. 2003. Strategies for Using Information Technology for Curbing Public Sector Corruption: The Case of the Czech Republic (CR). Open Society Institute, Budapest.
- Claessens, S. et al. 2008. Political Connections and Preferential Access to Finance: The Role of Campaign Contributions. *Journal of Financial Economics*

Clare Cohen, J. 2002. Improving Transparency in Pharmaceutical Systems: Strengthening Critical Points against Corruption (Latin American and Caribbean Bank).

Clark, D. 1987. A Community Relations Approach to Corruption: The Case of Hong Kong. Corruption and Reform

Clark, Kathleen. 1996. Do We Have Enough Ethics in Government Yet?: An Answer from Fiduciary Theory. University of Illinois Law Review 1996

Clarke, G., K. Friesenbichler & M. Wong. 2015. Do Indirect Questions Reduce Lying About Corruption? Evidence from a Quasi-Field Experiment. Comparative Economic Studies

Clarke, G.R. 2011. How Petty Is Petty Corruption? Evidence from Firm Surveys in Africa. World Development

Clarke, George R.G. & Lixin Colin Xu. 2004. Privatization, Competition, and Corruption: How Characteristics of Bribe Takers and Payers Affect Bribes to Utilities, Journal of Public Economics

Clarke, George R.G. 2012. What Do Managers Mean When They Say ‘Firms Like Theirs’ Pay Bribes? International Journal of Economics & Finance

Claros, A. 2015. Removing Impediments to Sustainable Economic Development: The Case of Corruption. Journal of International Commerce, Economics & Policy 6(1)

Clausen, Bianca, Aart Kraay & Peter Murrell. 2011. “Does Respondent Reticence Affect the Results of Corruption Surveys? Evidence from the World Bank Enterprise Survey for Nigeria”, in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. 2 .



Clausen, Bianca, Aart Kraay & Zsolt Nyiri. 2011. Corruption and Confidence in Public Institutions: Evidence from a Global Survey. *World Bank Economic Review*

Clausen, Michael. 2012. Corruption and Democracy in Brazil. *Brasiliana: Journal for Brazilian Studies*.

Cleveland, Daniel C. 2007. Once Again, It Is Time to “Speak More Clearly” About

§1346 and the Intangible Rights Doctrine in Mail and Wire Fraud. *Northern Kentucky Law Review*

Co, Edna Estifania A. Co. 2007. “Challenges to the Philippine Culture of Corruption”, in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (Palgrave Macmillan)

Coates, John. 2015. Corporate Speech and the First Amendment: History, Data, and Implications. Working paper.

Cockcroft, Laurence. 2012. *Global Corruption: Money, Power, and Ethics in the Modern World*. (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press).

Coco, G. & R. Lagravinese. 2014. Cronyism and Education Performance. *Economic Modelling*

Coffee, John C., Jr. 1998. Modern Mail Fraud: The Restoration of the Public/Private Distinction. *American Criminal Law Review*.

Cohen, J.R., L.W. Pant & D.J. Sharp. 1996. A Methodological Note on Cross-Cultural Accounting Ethics Research. *International Journal of Accounting*

Cohen, Joel M. & Adam P. Wolf. 2010. Narrow, Don't Abolish, FCPA Facilitating Payments Exception. *New York Law Journal*

Cohen, Joel M., Michael P. Holland & Adam P. Wolf. 2008. Under the FCPA, Who Is a Foreign Official Anyway? *Business Lawyer*

Colares, Juscelino F. 2006. The Evolving Domestic and International Law Against Foreign Corruption: Some New and Old Dilemmas Facing the International Lawyers.

*Washington University Global Studies Law Review*

Colazingari, Silvia & Susan Rose-Ackerman. 1998. Corruption in a Paternalistic Democracy: Lessons from Latin American Countries. *Political Science Quarterly*

Colbran, Nicola. 2009. Courage Under Fire: The First Five Years of the Indonesian Judicial Commission. *Australian Journal of Asian Law*

Coldham, Simon. 1995. Legal Responses to State Corruption in Commonwealth Africa. *Journal of African Law*

Cole, Matthew A. 2007. Corruption, Income and the Environment: An Empirical Analysis. *Ecological Economics*

Cole, Shawn A. & Anh Tran. 2011. "Evidence from the Firm: A New Approach to Understanding Corruption," in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds. *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption (Volume II)*

Cole, W.M. 2015. Institutionalizing a Global Anti-Corruption Regime: Perverse Effects on Country Outcomes, 1984-2012. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*

Collier, Michael W. 2002. Explaining Corruption: An Institutional Choice Approach. Crime, Law & Social Change

Collier, Michael W. 2005. Political Corruption in the Caribbean Basin: Constructing a Theory to Combat Corruption (New York: Routledge).

Collier, P. & D. Dollar. 2004. Development Effectiveness: What Have We Learnt? Economic Journal

Collier, P. 2006. Is Aid Oil? An Analysis of Whether Africa Can Absorb More Aid. World Development

Collier, Paul. 2000. How to Reduce Corruption. African Development Review

Collignon, P., P. Athukorala, S. Senanayake & F. Khan. 2015. Antimicrobial Resistance: The Major Contribution of Poor Governance and Corruption to this Growing Problem. PLoS One

Collins, J.D., K. Uhlenbruck & P. Rodriguez. 2009 Why Firms Engage in Corruption: A Top Management Perspective. Journal of Business Ethics

Colombo, Gherardo. 2006. Investigating and Prosecuting Large-Scale Corruption: The Italian Experience. Journal of International Criminal Justice

Colon, R. & H.G. Bladuell. 2014. Auditors and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Lessons from Latin America. Accounting in Latin America (Research in Accounting in Emerging Economies)

Comaroff, J.L. & J. Comaroff. 2004. Policing Culture, Cultural Policing: Law and Social Order in Postcolonial South Africa. Law & Social Inquiry

Compte, Olivier, Ariane Lambert-Mogiliansky & Thierry Verdier. 2005. Corruption and Competition in Procurement Auctions. *RAND Journal of Economics*.

Conover, K. 2014. Rethinking Anti-Corruption Reforms: The View from Ancient Athens. *Buffalo Law Review*

Conroy, Patrick & Graeme Honter. 2011. *Economic Analysis of Damages under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act*. New York: National Economic Research Associates.

Conry, Colleen A. 2010. Complying with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in the Global Healthcare Industry. *Journal of Health & Life Sciences Law*

Contreras-Hermosilla, Arnoldo. 2002. *Law Compliance in the Forestry Sector: An Overview*. WBI Working Papers 28617, World Bank Institute, Washington, D.C.

Conway, Patrick & Xiaodong Wu. 2004. *Corruption and Unemployment*. Working paper.

Coogan, J., E. Lin Forder, J. Madir, N. Seiler & C. Wee. 2015. *Combatting Fraud and Corruption in International Development*. *Journal of Financial Crime*

Cooksey, Brian. 1998. *Corruption in Aid: How Much Is Acceptable? Governance*

Cooksey, Brian. 2002. *Can Aid Agencies Really Help Combat Corruption? Forum on Crime & Society*

Cooksey, Brian. 2010. "Trends in Corruption During the Mkapa Era – Who Wants to Know?", in Kjell Havnevik & Aida C. Isinika eds., *Tanzania in Transition: From Nyerere to Mkapa* (Dar es Salaam: Mkuki na Nyota Publishers).

Cooksey, Brian. 2012. *Aid, Governance and Corruption Control: A Critical Assessment*. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Cooley, Alexander & Jason C. Sharman. 2015. Blurring the Line Between Licit and Illicit: Transnational Corruption Networks in Central Asia and Beyond. *Central Asian Survey*

Corbett, J. & R.N. Shiu. 2014. Leadership Succession and the High Drama of Political Conduct: Corruption Stories from Samoa. *Pacific Affairs*

Cordis, Adriana S. & Patrick L. Warren. 2014. Sunshine as Disinfectant: The Effect of State Freedom of Information Act Laws on Public Corruption. *Journal of Public Economics*

Cordis, Adriana S. 2014. Corruption and the Composition of Public Spending in the United States. *Public Finance Review*

Cordis, Adriana. 2009. Judicial Checks on Corruption in the United States. *Economics of Governance*

Cornelius, Wayne A. 2004. "Mobilizing Voting in the 2000 Elections: The Changing Efficacy of Vote Buying and Coercion in Mexican Electoral Politics", in Jorge I.

Dominguez & Chappell Lawson eds., *Mexico's Pivotal Democratic Elections: Candidates, Voters, and the Presidential Campaign of 2000* (Stanford: Stanford University Press).

Coronel, S. 2010. "Corruption and the Watchdog Role of the News Media", in P. Norris ed., *Public Sentinel: News Media and Governance Reform* (Washington, DC: World Bank)

Corr, Christopher F. & Judd Lawler. 1999. Damned If You Do, Damned If You Don't? The OECD Convention and the Globalization of Anti-bribery Measures. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*

Correani, Luca. 2005. Preferences, Development, and the Corruption Trap. *Economica Politica*

Corrigan, Caitlin C. 2014. Breaking the Resource Curse: Transparency in the Natural Resource Sector and the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative. *Resources Policy*

Corstrange, Daniel. 2012. Vote Trafficking in Lebanon. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*

Cosenz, F. & G. Noto. 2014. A Dynamic Simulation Approach to Frame Drivers and Implications of Corruption Practices on Firm Performance. *European Management Review* 11(3-4)

Costa, L.D.A. & E.W. Mainardes. 2015. The Role of Corruption and Risk Aversion in Entrepreneurial Intentions. *Applied Economics Letters*.

Costa, Samia. 2012. Do Freedom of Information Laws Decrease Corruption? *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Costas-Perez, Elena, Albert Sole-Olle & Pilar Sorribas-Navarro. 2012. Corruption Scandals, Voter Information, and Accountability. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Coviello, Decio & Mario Mariniello. 2014. Publicity Requirements in Public Procurement: Evidence from a Regression Discontinuity Design. *Journal of Public Economics*

Coviello, Decio & Stefano Gagliarducci. 2010. Building Political Collusion: Evidence from Procurement Auctions. *IZA Discussion Papers* 4939.

Covington, Joseph P., Thomas C. Newkirk & Jessica Tillipman. 2005. FCPA Enforcement in a Sarbanes-Oxley World. *Corporate Counselor* 20(3) (August, 2005).

Cowley, Edd & Sarah Smith. 2014. Motivation and Mission in the Public Sector: Evidence from the World Values Survey. *Theory & Decision*

Cox, Gary R. & J. Morgan Kousser. 1981. "Turnout and Rural Corruption: New York as a Test Case," *Am. J. Pol. Sci.*

Coxson, S.L. 2009. *Assessment of Armenian Local Government Corruption Potential. Public Administration & Development*

Crabtree, J. 2014. *Funding Local Government: Use (and Abuse) of Peru's Canon System. Bulletin of Latin American Research*

Cragg, A.W. 1998. *Business, Globalization, and the Logic and Ethics of Corruption. Int'l J.*

Cragg, Wesley & William Woof. 2002. *The U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Study of Its Effectiveness. Business & Society Review*

Crawford, B. 2015. *The Freezing Assets of Corrupt Officials Act: A Critical Analysis. Canadian Business Law Journal*

Cremades, Bernardo M. & David J.A. Cairns. 2003. *Corruption, International Public Policy and the Duties of Arbitrators. Dispute Resolution Journal*

Cremer, Georg. 2008. *Corruption and Development Aid: Confronting the Challenges (Lynne Rienner).*

Crites, D. Michael. 2012. *The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act at Thirty-Five: A Practitioner's Guide. Ohio State Law Journal*

Crivellaro, Antonio. 2013. *The Courses of Action Available to International Arbitrators to Address Issues of Bribery and Corruption. Transnational Dispute Management*

- Crook, Richard & James Manor. 2000. Democratic Decentralization. World Bank Operations Evaluation Department Working Paper No. 11.
- Cruz, Cesi & Philip Keefer. 2013. The Organization of Political Parties and the Politics of Bureaucratic Reform. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6686.
- Cruz, Cesi. 2012. Social Networks and Electoral Strategies in the Philippines. Working paper.
- Cruz, J.M. 2015. Police Misconduct and Political Legitimacy in Central America. *Journal of Latin American Studies*
- Cuervo-Cazurra, Alvaro. 2006. Who Cares About Corruption? *Journal of International Business Studies*.
- Cuervo-Cazurra, Alvaro. 2008. Better the Devil You Don't Know: Types of Corruption and FDI in Transition Economies. *Journal of International Management* 14(1): 12-17.
- Cuervo-Cazurra, Alvaro. 2008. The Effectiveness of Laws Against Bribery Abroad. *Journal of International Business Studies* 39: 634-651.
- Çule, Monika & Murray Fulton. 2005. Some Implications of the Unofficial Economy-Bureaucratic Corruption Relationship in Transition Countries. *Economics Letters*
- Cullen, J.B., K.P. Parboteeah & M. Hoegl. 2004. Cross-National Differences in Managers' Willingness to Justify Ethically Suspect Behaviors: A Test of Institutional Anomie Theory. *Academy of Management Journal*
- Curini, L. 2015. The Conditional Ideological Inducement to Campaign on Character Valence Issues in Multiparty Systems: The Case of Corruption. *Comparative Political Studies* 48(2): 168-.



Curini, Luigi & Paolo Martelli. 2015. A Case of Valence Competition in Elections. *Party Politics*

Czap, Hans & Kanybek Nur-tegin. 2012. Government Positions for Sale: A Model of Grand Corruption. *Business & Politic.*

d'Agostino, Giorgio, John Paule Dunne & Luca Pieroni. 2012. Corruption, Military Spending and Growth. *Defense & Peace Economics*

D'Alterio, Elisa. 2014. "Global Integrity: National Administrations versus Global Regimes", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

D'Souza, A. & D. Kaufmann. 2013. Who Bribes in Public Contracting and Why: Worldwide Evidence from Firms. *Economics of Governance*

D'Souza, Anna. 2011. The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention: Changing the Currents of Trade. *Journal of Development Econoimcs*

Dabla-Norris, E. et al. 2012. Investing in Public Investment: An Index of Public Investment Efficiency. *Journal of Economic Growth*

Dabla-Norris, E., M. Gradstein & G. Inchauste. 2008. What Causes Firms to Hide Output? The Determinants of Informality. *Journal of Development Economics*

Dabla-Norris, Era & Elisabeth Paul. 2006. What Transparency Can Do When Incentives Fail: an Analysis of Rent Capture. *IMF Working Paper No. 06/146.*

Dabla-Norris, Era & Paul Wade. 2001. Rent Seeking and Endogenous Income Inequality. *IMF Working Paper No. 01/15.*

Dabla-Norris, Era & Scott Freeman. 2004. Enforcement of Property Rights and Underdevelopment. *Review of Development Economics*

Dabla-Norris, Era. 2000. A Game-Theoretic Analysis of Corruption in Bureaucracies. IMF Working Paper No. 00/106.

Dada Ojo, M.O. 2014. The Nigeria Police and the Search for Integrity in the Midst of Diverse Challenges: An Effective Police Management Approach. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*

Dadalaoui, Nina. 2007. "Political Corruption in Georgia", in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (Palgrave Macmillan)

Dahlstrom, Carl, Johannes Lindvall & Bo Rothstein. 2013. Corruption, Bureaucratic Failure, and Social Policy Priorities. *Political Studies*

Dahlstrom, Carl, Victor Lapuente & Jan Teorell. 2012. The Merit of Meritocratization: Politics, Bureaucracy, and the Institutional Deterrents of Corruption. *Political Research Quarterly*

Dahlstrom, Carl. 2015. "Bureaucracy and Corruption" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Dai, M., M. Sidiropoulos & E. Spyromitros. 2015. Fiscal Policy, Institutional Quality and Central Bank Transparency. *Manchester School*

Dakolias, Maria & Kim Thachuk. 2000. Attacking Corruption in the Judiciary: A Critical Process in Judicial Reform. *Wisconsin International Law Journal*

Dal Bo, Ernesto & Martin A. Rossi. 2007. Corruption and Inefficiency: Theory and Evidence from Electric Utilities. *Journal of Public Economics*

Dal Bo, Ernesto & Rafael Di Tella. 2003. Capture by Threat. *Journal of Political Economy*

Dal Bo, Ernesto, Pedro Dal Bo & Rafael Di Tella. 2006. "Plata o Plomo?": Bribe and Punishment in a Theory of Political Influence. *American Political Science Review*

Dal Bo, Ernesto. 2007. Bribing Voters. *American Journal of Political Science* 3.

Dalgaard, Carl-Johan & Ola Olsson. 2008. Windfall Gains, Political Economy and Economic Development. *Journal of African Economies* 17(Supp. 1)

Dalton, Marie M. 2006. Efficiency v. Morality: The Codification of Cultural Norms in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *NYU Journal of Law & Business*

Daly, Conrad & Frank Fariello. 2012. Transforming Through Transparency: Opening Up the Bank's Sanctions Regime. *World Bank Legal Review*

Damania, Richard, Per G. Fredriksson & J.A. List. 2003. Trade Liberalization, Corruption, and Environmental Policy Formation: Theory and Evidence. *Journal of Environmental Economics & Management*

Damania, Richard, Per G. Fredriksson & Muthukumara Mani. 2004. The Persistence of Corruption and Regulatory Compliance Failures: Theory and Evidence. *Public Choice*

Damania, Richard. 2002. Environmental Controls with Corrupt Bureaucrats. *Environment & Development Economics*

Damarys, Canache & Micheal E. Allsion. 2005. Perceptions of Political Corruption in Latin American Democracies. *Latin American Politics & Society*,

Dane, E. & S. Sonenshein. 2015. On the Role of Experience in Ethical Decision Making at Work: An Ethical Expertise Perspective. *Organizational Psychology Review*

- Danopoulos, Constantine Panos. 2014. The Cultural Roots of Corruption in Greece. *Mediterranean Quarterly*
- Daoud, A. 2015. Quality of Governance, Corruption and Absolute Child Poverty in India. *Journal of South Asian Development*
- Darabare, S.J. 2014. Electoral Corrupt Practice and Electoral Offences: An Analysis. *Journal of Legal Analysis & Research*
- Darden, Keith. 2008. The Integrity of Corrupt States: Graft as an Informal Political Institution. *Politics & Society*
- Darley, John M. 2004. The Cognitive and Social Psychology of Contagious Organizational Corruption. *Brooklyn Law Review*
- Darley, W.K. 2012. Increasing Sub-Saharan Africa's Share of Foreign Direct Investment: Public Policy Challenges, Strategies, and Implications. *Journal of African Business*
- Darr, Asaf. 2003. Gifting Practices and Interorganizational Relations: Constructing Obligation Networks in the Electronics Sector. *Sociological Forum*
- Darrough, Masako N. 1999. Privatization and Corruption: Patronage vs. Spoils. *International Public Management Journal*
- Darrough, Masako N. 2010. The FCPA and the OECD Convention: The Lessons from the U.S. Experience. *Journal of Business Ethics*
- Das, Anupam & Meaghan Marie Beatty Parry. 2011. Greasing or Sanding? GMM Estimation of the Corruption-Investment Relationship. *International Journal of Economics & Research*

Das, Jayoti & Cassandra DiRienzo. 2009. The Nonlinear Impact of Globalization on Corruption. *International Journal of Business & Finance Research*.

Das, Veena. 2015. Corruption and the Possibility of Life. *Contributions to Indian Sociology*

Dastidar, K.G. & D. Mukherjee. 2014. Corruption in Delegated Public Procurement Auctions. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Datu, T.T. & H.J. Nawawi. 2014. Implementation of Good Governance and Bureaucratic Reform in Indonesia. *International Journal of Academic Research*

David-Barrett, E. & K. Okamura. 2013. The Transparency Paradox: Why Corrupt Countries Join the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative. Working paper.

David-Barrett, E. 2015. Nolan's Legacy: Regulating Parliamentary Conduct in Democratising Europe. *Parliamentary Affairs*

Davids, Cindy & Grant Schubert. 2012. "The Global Architecture of Foreign Bribery Control: Applying the OECD Bribery Convention", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*

Davidson, J.S. 2007. Politics-as-Usual on Trial: Anti-Corruption Campaigns in Indonesia. *Pacific Review*

Davidson, S. 1999. Okeahalam and Bah on Corruption: A Comment. *South African Journal of Economics*

Davies, Mark. 2000. "Ethics in Government and the Issue of Conflicts of Interest", in Yassin El-Ayouty, Kevin J. Ford & Mark Davies eds., *Government Ethics and Law Enforcement: Toward Global Guidelines* (New York: Praeger Publishers)

Davis, Charles L., Roderic Ai Camp & Kenneth M. Coleman. 2004. The Influence of Party Systems on Citizens' Perceptions of Corruption and Electoral Response in Latin America. *Comparative Political Studies*

Davis, Diane E. 2006. Undermining the Rule of Law: Democratization and the Dark Side of Police Reform in Mexico. *Latin American Politics & Society*

Davis, J.H. & J.A. Ruhe. 2003. Perceptions of Country Corruption: Antecedents and Outcomes. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Davis, Jennifer. 2003. Corruption in Public Service Delivery: Experience from South Asia's Water and Sanitation Sector. *World Development*

Davis, Kevin E. 2002. Self-Interest and Altruism in the Deterrence of Transnational Bribery. *American Law & Economics Review*

Davis, Kevin E. 2010. "Does the Globalization of Anti-Corruption Law Help Developing Countries?", in *International Economic Law, Globalization and Developing Countries* 283-306 (Julio Faundez & Celine Tan eds.)

Davis, Kevin E. 2012. The Prospects for Anti-Corruption Law: Optimists versus Skeptics. *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law*

Davis, Kevin E. 2012. Why Does the United States Regulate Foreign Bribery: Moralism, Self-Interest, or Altruism? *NYU Annual Survey of American Law*

Davis, Kevin E. 2014. Regulation of Foreign Bribery: The FCPA Enforcement Model. Working paper.

Davis, Kevin E. 2015. "Regulation of Foreign Bribery: The FCPA Enforcement Model", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State*

Davis, Kevin E., Guillermo Jorge & Maira Rocha Machado. 2015. *Transnational Anticorruption Law in Action: Cases from Argentina and Brazil*. Law & Social Inquiry

Davis, Kevin. 2009. *Civil Remedies for Corruption in Government Contracting: Zero Tolerance versus Proportional Liability*. Working paper.

Davis, Kevin. 2013. "Does the Globalization of Anti-Corruption Law Help Developing Countries?", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Dawid, Herbert & Gustav Feichtinger. 1996. *On the Persistence of Corruption*. Journal of Economics

Dawson, H.J. 2014. *Patronage from Below: Political Unrest in an Informal Settlement in South Africa*. African Affairs

de Alencar, Carols Higino Rieiro & Ivo T. Gico, Jr. 2011. *When Crime Pays: Measuring Judicial Performance Against Corruption in Brazil*. Law & Business Review of the Americas

de Almeida, M.A. & B. Zagaris. 2015. *Political Capture in the Petrobras Corruption Scandal: The Sad Tale of an Oil Giant*. Fletcher Forum of World Affairs

De Beco, G. 2011. *Monitoring Corruption from a Human Rights Perspective*. International Journal of Human Rights

De Figueiredo, Miguel F.P., F. Daniel Hidalgo & Yuri Kasahara. 2011. *When Do Voters Punish Corrupt Politicians? Experimental Evidence from Brazil*. Working Paper.

De George, Richard T. 1997 "Sullivan Type" Principles for U.S. Multinationals in Emerging Economies. University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law

De Graaf, Gjalt & L.W.J.C. Huberts. 2008. Portraying the Nature of Corruption Using an Explorative Case Study Design. *Public Administration Review*

De Graaf, Gjalt, L. Huberts & J.M. Nelen. 2008. Is the Glass Half Full or Half Empty? Perceptions of the Scale and Nature of Corruption in the Netherlands. *Perspectives on European Politics & Society*

De Graaf, Gjalt, Patrick von Maravic & Pieter Wagenaar eds. 2010. *The Good Cause: Theoretical Perspectives on Corruption* (Farmington Hills: Budrich Publishing).

De Graaf, Gjalt. 2007. Causes of Corruption: Towards a Contextual Theory of Corruption. *Public Administration Quarterly*

de Groot, Henri, Gert-Jan Linders, Piet Rietveld & Uma Subramanian. 2004. The Institutional Determinants of Bilateral Trade Patterns. *Kyklos*

De Jaegere, Samuel. 2012. Principles for Anti-Corruption Agencies: A Game Changer. *Jindal Journal of Public Policy*

de Jong, Eelke & Christina Bogmans. 2011. Does Corruption Discourage International Trade? *European Journal of Political Economy*

de Jong, G., P.A. Tu & H. van Ees. 2015. The Impact of Personal Relationships on Bribery Incidence in Transition Economies. *European Management Review*

de Koker, L. & K. Harwood. 2015. Supplier Integrity Due Diligence in Public Procurement: Limiting the Criminal Risk to Australia. *Sydney Law Review*

de Koker, Louis. 2012. "Applying Anti-Money Laundering Laws to Fight Corruption", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*



de la Croix, David & Clara Delavallade. 2009. Growth, Public Investment and Corruption with Failing Institutions. *Economics of Governance*

De la Croix, David & Clara Delavallade. 2011. Democracy, Rule of Law, Corruption Incentives, and Growth. *Journal of Public Economic Theory*

de la Croix, David & Clara Delavallade. 2014. Why Corrupt Governments May Receive More Foreign Aid. *Oxford Economic Papers*

de Maria, W. 2005. Whistleblower Protection: Is Africa Ready? *Public Administration & Development*

De Maria, William. 2007. Does African Corruption Exist? *African Journal of Business Ethics*

De Maria, William. 2008. "The New War on African Corruption: Just Another Neo-Colonial Adventure?", in Prasad, A. ed., *Against the Grain: Advances in Postcolonial Organization Studies* (Copenhagen: Liber & Copenhagen Business School Press).

De Maria, William. 2008. Cross Cultural Trespass: Assessing African Anti-Corruption Capacity. *International Journal of Cross Cultural Management*

De Maria, William. 2008. Measurements and Markets: Deconstructing the Corruption Perception Index. *International Journal of Public Sector Management*

de Mello, L. 2004. Can Fiscal Decentralization Strengthen Social Capital? *Public Finance Review*

De Mello, Luiz E. & Matias Barenstein. 2001. Fiscal Decentralization and Governance: A Cross-Country Analysis. IMF Working Paper 01/71.

De Michele, Roberto. 2004. "The Follow-Up Mechanism of the Inter-American Convention Against Corruption: Is the Glass Half-Empty?", *Southwestern Journal of Law & Trade in the Americas*

de Michele, Roberto. 2013. "How Can International Financial Institutions Support Countries' Efforts to Prevent Corruption under International Treaties and Agreements?", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

De Rosa, Donato, Nishaal Gooroochurn & Holger Gorg. 2010. *Corruption and Productivity: Firm-Level Evidence from the BEEPS Survey*. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5348.

De Simone, Francesco & Bruce Zagaris. 2014. *Impact of Foreign Bribery Legislation on Developing Countries and the Role of Donor Agencies*. U4 Brief

De Simone, Francesco & Nils Taxell. 2014. *Donors and "Zero Tolerance for Corruption": From Principle to Practice*. U4 Brief 2014:2.

de Sousa, Luis & Marcelo Moriconi. 2013. *Why Voters Do Not Throw the Rascals Out? – A Conceptual Framework for Analysing Electoral Punishment of Corruption*. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

de Sousa, Luis, Peter Larmour & Barry Hindess eds. 2009. *Governments, NGOs and Anti-Corruption: The New Integrity Warriors* (London: Routledge).

de Sousa, Luis. 2002. *Hard Responses to Corruption: Penal Standards and the Repression of Corruption*. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

de Sousa, Luis. 2011. *Anti-Corruption Agencies: Between Empowerment and Irrelevance*. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

de Speville, Bertrand. 2010. *Overcoming Corruption: The Essentials*. BPR Publishers.

de Speville, Bertrand. 2010. Anticorruption Commissions: The 'Hong Kong Model' Revisited. *Asia-Pacific Review*

de Vaal, Albert & Wouter Ebben. 2011. Institutions and the Relation between Corruption and Economic Growth. *Review of Development Economics*

de Waal, A. 2014. When Kleptocracy Becomes Insolvent: Brute Causes of the Civil War in South Sudan. *African Affairs*

DeAses, Anne Janet. 2003. Developing Countries: Increasing Transparency and Other Methods of Eliminating Corruption in the Public Procurement Process. *Public Contract Law Journal*

DeBacker, Jason, Bradley T. Heim & Anh Tran. 2015. Importing Corruption Culture from Overseas: Evidence from Corporate Tax Evasion in the United States. *Journal of Financial Economics*

DeCelles, K.A., D.S. DeRue, J.D. Margolis & T.L. Ceranic. 2012. Does Power Corrupt or Enable: When and Why Power Facilitates Self-Interested Behavior. *Journal of Applied Psychology*

Dechenaux, Emmanuel & Andrew Samuel. 2014. Announced vs. Surprise Inspections with Tipping Off. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Dechenaux, Emmanuel & Andrew Samuel. 2012. Preemptive Collusion, Hold-Up and Repeated Interactions. *Economica*.

Deckert, Joseph, Mikhail Myagkov & Peter C. Ordeshook. 2011. Benford's Law and the Detection of Election Fraud. *Political Analysis*

Deflem, Mathieu. 1995. Corruption, Law, and Justice: A Conceptual Clarification. *Journal of Criminal Justice*

Dehn, J., R. Reinikka & J. Svensson. 2003. "Survey Tools for Assessing Performance in Service Delivery", in F. Bourguignon & L.A.P. da Silva eds., *The Impact of Economic Policies on Poverty and Income Distribution: Evaluation Techniques and Tools* (Washington, DC: World Bank & Oxford University Press).

Deininger, Klaus & Paul Mpuga. 2005. Does Greater Accountability Improve the Quality of Public Service Delivery? Evidence from Uganda. *World Development*

Dekel, Eddie, Matthew O. Jackson & Asher Wolinsky. 2007. Vote Buying: General Elections. *Journal of Political Economy*

Del Monte, Alfredo & Erasmo Papagni. 2001. Public Expenditure, Corruption, and Economic Growth: The Case of Italy. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Del Monte, Alfredo & Erasmo Papagni. 2007. The Determinants of Corruption in Italy: Regional Panel Data Analysis. *European Journal of Political Economy*

dela Rama, Marie. 2012. Corporate Governance and Corruption: Ethical Dilemmas of Asian Business Groups. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Delaney, Patrick X. 2007. Transnational Corruption: Regulation Across Borders. *Virginia Journal of International Law*

Delavallade, Clara. 2006. Corruption and Distribution of Public Spending in Developing Countries. *Journal of Economics and Finance*

Delavallade, Clara. 2012. What Drives Corruption? Evidence from North African Firms. *Journal of African Economics*

DeLeon, P. 1989. Public Policy Implications of Systemic Political Corruption. *Corruption & Reform*

Delgado, M.S., N. Mccloud & S.C. Kumbhakar. 2014. A Generalized Model of Corruption, Foreign Direct Investment, and Growth. *Journal of Macroeconomics*

Dell'Anno, Roberto & Desiree Teobaldelli. 2015. Keeping both Corruption and the Shadow Economy in Check: The Role of Decentralization. *International Tax & Public Finance*

Della Porta, Donatella & Alberto Vannucci. 1999. *Corrupt exchanges: Actors, and resources, mechanisms of political corruption*. New York: Walter de Gruyter, Inc.

Della Porta, Donatella & Alberto Vannucci. 1997. The Resources of Corruption: Some Reflections from the Italian Case. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Della Porta, Donatella & Alberto Vannucci. 2007. Corruption and Anti-Corruption: The Political Defeat of "Clean Hands" in Italy. *West European Politics*.

Della Porta, Donatella & Alberto Vanucci. 1997. The "Perverse Effects" of Political Corruption . *Political Studies*

Della Porta, Donatella. 1996. Actors in Corruption: Business Politicians in Italy. *International Social Science Journal*

Della Porta, Donatella. 2000. "Social Capital, Beliefs in Government, and Political Corruption," in Susan Pharr & Robert Putnam, eds. *Disaffected Democracies: What's Troubling the Trilateral Countries?* (Princeton: Princeton University Press)

Della Porta, Donatella. 2001. A Judges' Revolution? Political Corruption and the Judiciary in Italy. *European Journal of Political Research*

Della Porta, Donatella. 2004. Political Parties and Corruption: Ten Hypotheses on Five Vicious Circles. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Della Porta, Donatella & Alberto Vannucci. 2012. *The Hidden Order of Corruption*. Farnham: Ashgate.

Delzangles, Hubert. 2014. "Regulatory Authorities and Conflicts of Interest", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Demas, Reagan R. 2008. *All Hands on Deck: Collaborative Global Strategies in the Battle Against Corruption and Human Trafficking in Africa*. University of St. Thomas Law Journal.

Demas, Reagan R. 2011. *Moment of Truth: Development in Sub-Saharan Africa and Critical Alternations needed in Application of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Other Anti-Corruption Initiatives*. *American University International Law Review*

Demas, Regan R. 2014. *Biting the Hands that Feed: Corporate Charity and the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act*. *American University International Law Review*

Deming, S.H. 2014. *Canada's Corruption of Foreign Public Officials Act and Secret Commissions Offense*. *American University International Law Review*

Deming, Stuart H. 1999. *Foreign Corrupt Practices*. *International Law*

Deming, Stuart H. 2006. *The Potent and Broad-Ranging Implications of the Accounting and Record-Keeping Provisions of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act*. *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*

den Nieuwenboer, Niki A. & Muel Kaptein. 2008. Spiraling Down into Corruption: A Dynamic Analysis of the Social Identity Processes That Cause Corruption in Organizations to Grow. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Deng, X.M. et al. 2014. Analysis of Fraud Risk in Public Construction Projects in China. *Public Money & Management*

Denisova-Schmidt, E. & M. Huber. 2014. Regional Differences in Perceived Corruption among Ukrainian Firms. *Eurasian Geography & Economics*

Denolf, Bert. 2008. The Impact of Corruption on Foreign Direct Investment. *Journal of World Investment & Trade*

Department for International Development (UK). 2015. *Why Corruption Matters: Understanding Causes, Effects and How to Address Them.*

Depken, Craig A., II & Courtney L. Lafountain. 2006. Fiscal Consequences of Public Corruption: Empirical Evidence from State Bond Ratings, *Public Choice*

Desposato, Scott. 2012. *Corruption and Electoral Rules.* Working Paper.

Devadoss, S. & J. Luckstead. 2015. Can a Corrupt Ruling Party Win a Re-Election Through Vote Buying? *Applied Economics* 1-6.

Devarajan, S., S. Khemani & M. Walton. 2014. Can Civil Society Overcome Government Failure in Africa? *World Bank Research Observer*

Dewan, Torun & David P. Myatt. 2007. Scandal, Protection, and Recovery in the Cabinet. *American Political Science Review.*

Dewi, S. 2014. Balancing Privacy Rights and Legal Enforcement: Indonesian Practices. *International Journal of Liability & Scientific Enquiry*

Dey, Harendra K. 1989. The Genesis and Spread of Economic Corruption: A Microtheoretic Interpretation. *World Development*

Dhaliwal, Iqbal & Rema Hanna. 2013. Deal with the Devil: The Success and Limitations of Bureaucratic Reform in India. Working paper.

Dheera-aumpon, Siwapong. 2015. Can Shareholder Rights Protection Reduce Corruption in Lending? *International Journal of Monetary Economics & Finance*

Di John, Jonathan. 2011. Is There Really a Resource Curse? A Critical Survey of Theory and Evidence. *Global Governance*

Di Puppò, Lili. 2010. Anti-Corruption Interventions in Georgia. *Global Crime*

Di Puppò, Lili. 2014. The Construction of Success in Anti-Corruption Activity in Georgia. *East European Politics*

Di Tella, R. & R. MacCulloch. 2009. Why Doesn't Capitalism Flow to Poor Countries? *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*

Di Tella, R., J. Donna & R. MacCulloch. 2008. Crime and Beliefs: Evidence from Latin America. *Economics Letters*.

Di Tella, Rafael & Ernesto Schargrotsky. 2003. The Role of Wages and Auditing During a Crackdown on Corruption in the City of Buenos Aires. *Journal of Law & Economics*

Di Tella, Rafael & Federico Weinschelbaum. 2008. Choosing Agents and Monitoring Consumption: A Note on Wealth as a Corruption-Controlling Device. *Economic Journal*



Di Tella, Rafael & Ignacio Franceschelli. 2011. Government Advertising and Media Coverage of Corruption Scandals. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*

Di Tella, Raphael & William Savedoff. 2001. "Shining Light in Dark Corners," in *Diagnosis Corruption: Fraud in Latin America's Public Hospitals* (Washington, D.C.: Inter-American Development Bank).

Diaby, Aboubacar & Kevin Sylwester. 2014. Bureaucratic Competition and Public Corruption: Evidence from Transition Countries. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Diaby, Aboubacar & Kevin Sylwester. 2015. Corruption and Market Competition: Evidence from Post-Communist Countries. *World Development*

Diaz-Cayeros, Alberto, Beatriz Magaloni & Vidal Romero. 2015. "Caught in the Crossfire: The Geography of Extortion and Police Corruption in Mexico", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State* .

DiBiagio, Thomas M. 2000. Politics and the Criminal Process: Federal Public Corruption Prosecutions of Popular Public Officials Under the Honest Services Component of the Mail and Wire Fraud Statutes. *Dickinson Law Review*

Dick, Howard & Simon Butt. 2013. Is Indonesia as Corrupt as Most People Believe and Is It Getting Worse? Melbourne Law Schoole, CILIS Policy Paper.

Dicke, R.A., R.C. Henderickson & S. Kutz. 2014. NATO's Mafia Ally: The Strategic Consequences of Bulgarian Corruption. *Comparative Strategy*

Dickerson, Claire Moore. 1999. Political Corruption: Free-Flowing Opportunism. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*

Dietz, S., E. Neumayer & I. De Soysa. 2007. Corruption, the Resource Curse and Genuine Saving. *Environment & Development Economics*

diGenova, Joseph E. 1998. The Independent Counsel Act: A Good Time to End a Bad Idea. *Georgetown Law Journal*

Dillon, Amrita & Mandar Oak. 2015. Legalization of Bribe Giving When Bribe Type Is Endogenous. *Journal of Public Economic Theory*

Dillon, Amrita, Rebecca B. Morton & Jean-Robert Tyran. 2015. Corruption in Committees: An Experimental Study of Information Aggregation Through Voting. *Journal of Public Economic Theory*

Dimant, E. & B. Hehenkamp. 2014. More Money More Problems? An Experimental Investigation of the Impact of Wage Raises on Individual Corruptibility under Uncertainty. Working paper.

Dimant, Eugen, Tim Krieger & Daniel Meierrieks. 2013. The Effect of Corruption on Migration, 1985-2000. *Applied Economics Letters*

Dimant, Eugen, Tim Krieger & Margarete Redlin. 2013. A Crook Is a Crook ... But Is He Still a Crook Abroad? On the Effect of Immigration on Destination-Country Corruption. Working paper.

Dimant, Eugen. 2014. The Antecedents and Effects of Corruption – A Reassessment of Current (Empirical) Findings. MPRA Working Paper

Dimant, Eugen. 2014. The Nature of Corruption – An Interdisciplinary Perspective. Center for International Economics, Working Paper

Dimitrov, M. 2015. Internal Government Assessments of the Quality of Governance in China. *Studies in Comparative International Development*

Dimitrova-Grajzi, Valentina, Peter Grajzi & A. Joseph Guse. 2012. Trust, Perceptions of Corruption, and Demand for Regulation: Evidence from Post-Socialist Countries. *Journal of Socio-Economics*

Dimock, Michael A. & Gary C. Jacobson. 1995. Checks and Choices: The House Bank Scandal's Impact on Voters in 1992. *Journal of Politics*

Dincer, Oguzhan & Michael Johnston. 2015. Measuring Illegal and Legal Corruption in American States: Some Results from the Edmond J. Safra Center for Ethics Corruption in America Survey. Working paper.

Dincer, Oguzhan C. & Burak Gunalp. 2012. Corruption and Income Inequality in the United States. *Contemporary Economic Policy*

Dincer, Oguzhan C. & Michael Johnston. 2014. Corruption Issues in State and Local Politics: Is Political Culture a Deep Determinant? Working paper.

Dincer, Oguzhan C. 2008. Ethnic and Religious Diversity and Corruption. *Economics Letters*

Dincer, Oguzhan C., Christopher J. Ellis & Glen R. Waddell. 2010. Corruption, Decentralization and Yardstick Competition. *Economics of Governance*

Dininio, Phyllis & Robert W. Orttung. 2005. Explaining Patterns of Corruption in the Russian Region. *World Politics*.

Dininio, Phyllis. 2005. "The Risks of Recorruption", in Bertram Spector ed. *Fighting Corruption in Developing Countries: Strategies and Analysis* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press)

Diokno, Benjamin E. 2012. Fiscal Decentralization after 20 Years: What Have We Learned? Where Do We Go from Here? *Philippine Review of Economics* 49(1): Dion, M. 2011. Corruption, Fraud and Cybercrime as Dehumanizing Phenomena. *International Journal of Social Economics*

DiPietro, William R. & Michele S. Flint. 2012. Political Corruption, Economic Incentive, Educational Resource Input, and the Quality of Human Capital: A Panel Analysis Over 84 Twenty-Five Years for the Fifty U.S. States. *International Journal of Economics & Finance*

DiRienzo, C. & J. Das. 2015. Innovation and the Role of Corruption and Diversity: A Cross-Country Study. *International Journal of Cross Cultural Management* DiRienzo, Cassandra E., Joyoti Das, Kathryn T. Cort & John Burbridge Jr. 2007.

Corruption and the Role of Information. *Journal of International Business Studies*

Disch, Arne, Endre Vigeland & Geir Sundet. 2009. *Anti-Corruption Approaches: A Literature Review*. Sutdy 2/2208. Oslo: Norad.

Dissou, Yazid & Tatsiana Yakautsava. 2012. Corruption, Growth, and Taxation. *Theoretical Economics Letters*

Ditton, Jason. 1977. *Perks, Pilferage and the Fiddle: The Historical Structure of Invisible Wages*. Theory & Society.

Dix, S., K. Hussmann & G. Walton. 2012. Risks of Corruption to State Legitimacy and Stability in Fragile Situations. U4 Issue No. 3.

Dixit, Avinash. 2014. *How Business Community Institutions Can Help Fight Corruption*. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6954.

Djankov, Simeon, Caralee McLiesh, Tatiana Nenova & Andrei Shleifer. 2003. Who Owns the Media? *Journal of Law & Economics*

Djankov, Simeon, Jose G. Montalvo & Marta Reynal-Querol. 2008. The Curse of Aid. *Journal of Economic Growth*

Djankov, Simeon, Rafael La Porta, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes & Andrei Shleifer. 2010. Disclosure by Politicians. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*

Djankov, Simeon, Rafael La Porta, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes & Andrei Shleifer. 2002. The Regulation of Entry. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Dobratz, B.A. & S. Whitfield. 1992. Does Scandal Influence Voters' Party Preference? The Case of Greece During the Papandreou Era. *European Sociological Review*

Dobson, Carlyn & Antonio Rodriguez Andres. 2011. Is Corruption Really Bad for Inequality? Evidence from Latin America. *Journal of Development Studies*

Dobson, Stephen & Carlyn Ramlogan-Dobson. 2010. Is There a Trade-Off between Corruption and Inequality? Evidence from Latin America. *Economics Letters*

Dobson, Stephen & Carlyn Ramlogan-Dobson. 2012. Inequality, Corruption and the Informal Sector. *Economics Letters*

Dobson, Stephen & Carlyn Ramlogan-Dobson. 2012. Why Is Corruption Less Harmful to Inequality in Latin America? *World Development*.

Doh, J., P. Rodriguez, K. Uhlenbruck, J. Collins & L. Eden. 2003. Coping with Corruption in Foreign Markets. *Academy of Management Executive*

Doig, A. & D. Norris. 2012. Improving Anticorruption Agencies as Organisations. *Journal of Financial Crime*

Doig, A. & M. Tisne. 2009. A Candidate for Relegation? Corruption, Governance Approaches and the (Re)construction of Post-War States. *Public Administration & Development*

Doig, A. & S. McIvor. 1999. Corruption and its Control in the Developmental Context: An Analysis and Selective Review of the Literature. *Third World Quarterly*

Doig, A., D. Watt & R. Williams. 2006. Hands-On or Hands-Off? Anti-Corruption Agencies in Action, Donor Expectations, and a Good Enough Reality. *Public Administration & Development*

Doig, Alan & Heather Marquette. 2005. Corruption and Democratisation: The Litmus Test of International Donor Agency Intentions? *Futures*

Doig, Alan & Robin Theobald, eds. 2000. *Corruption and Democratization* (London: Frank Cass).

Doig, Alan & Stephanie McIvor. 2003. The National Integrity System: Assessing Corruption and Reform. *Public Administration & Development*

Doig, Alan & Stephen Riley. 1998. "Corruption and Anti-Corruption Strategies: Issues and Case Studies from Developing Countries", in *Corruption: Integrity Improvement Initiatives in Developing Countries*.

Doig, Alan, David Watt & Robert Williams. 2007. Why Do Developing Country Anti-Corruption Commissions Fail to Deal with Corruption? Understanding the Three Dilemmas of Organisational Development, Performance Expectation, and Donor and Government Cycles. *Public Administration & Development*

Doig, Alan, Stephanie McIvor & Robin Theobald. 2006. Using Corruption Indicators or Descriptors to Assess State Development: Numbers, Nuances and Moving Targets. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*

Doig, Alan. 1995. Good Government and Sustainable Anti-Corruption Strategies: A Role for Independent Anti-Corruption Agencies? *Public Administration and Development*

Doig, Alan. 1998. Dealing with Corruption: The Next Steps. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Doig, Alan. 1999. In the State We Trust? Democratisation, Corruption and Development. *Journal of Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*

Doig, Alan. 2006. Dirty Hands and the Donors: Dealing with Corruption in a Post-Mugabe Zimbabwe. *Political Quarterly*

Doig, Alan. 2007. Not as Easy as it Sounds? Delivering the National Integrity System Approach in Practice: The Case Study of the National Anticorruption Programme in Lithuania. *Public Administration Quarterly*

Doig, Alan. 2014. Roadworks Ahead? Addressing Fraud, Corruption and Conflict of Interest in English Local Government. *Local Government Studies*

Dolan, Kathleen, Bruce McKeown & James M. Carlson. 1988. Popular Conceptions of Political Corruption: Implications for the Empirical Study of Political Ethics. *Corruption and Reform*

Dollar, David, Raymond Fisman & Roberta Gatti. 2001. Are Women Really the “Fairer” Sex? Corruption and Women in Government. *Journal of Economic Behavior*

Domfeh, Kwame Ameyaw & Justice Nyigmah Bawole. 2011. Muting the Whistleblower Through Retaliation in Selected African Countries. *Journal of Public Affairs*.

Domokos, L. 2015. Strengthening Integrity Against Corruption: The Integrity Project of the State Audit Office of Hungary. *International Journal of Government Auditing*

Donadelli, M., M. Fasan & B. Magnanelli. 2014. The Agency Problem, Financial Performance and Corruption: Country, Industry and Firm Level Perspectives. *European Management Review*

Donais, T. 2003. The Political Economy of Stalemate: Organised Crime, Corruption and Economic Development in Post-Dayton Bosnia. *Conflict, Security & Development*

Donaldson, T. & T.W. Dunfee. 1999. *Ties that Bind: A Social Contracts Approach to Business Ethics* (Boston, MA: Harvard Business School Press).

Donchev, Dilyan & Gergely Ujhelyi. 2014. What Do Corruption Indices Measure? *Economics & Politics*

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2009. Corruption and Political Interest: Empirical Evidence at the Micro Level. *Journal of Interdisciplinary Economics*

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2009. Corruption, Social Norms and Political Interest. *Empirical Economics Letters*.

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2010. The Consequences of Corruption: Evidence from China. Working Paper.

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2011. Democracy, Property Rights, Income Equality, and Corruption. Working paper.

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2012. Corruption and Social Interaction: Evidence from China. *Journal of Policy Modeling*

Dong, Bin & Benno Torgler. 2013. Causes of Corruption: Evidence from China. *China Economic Review*



Dong, Bin, Uwe Dulleck & Benno Torgler. 2012. Conditional Corruption. *Journal of Economic Psychology*

Donohue, J. 2015. Combatting Fraud, Waste and Abuse: A More Proactive Approach is the Answer. *Journal of Government Financial Management*

Dormaels, Arne. 2014. Perceptions of Corruption in Flanders: Surveying Citizens and Police. A Study on the Influence of Occupational Differential Association on Perceptions of Corruption. *Policing & Society*

Dorotinsky, W. & S. Pradhan. 2007. "Exploring Corruption in Public Financial Management" , in J.E. Campos & S. Pradhan eds., *The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Dort, T., P. Meon & K. Sekkat. 2014. Does Investment Spur Growth Everywhere? Not Where Institutions Are Weak. *Kyklos*

dos Santos, L.A. & P.M.T. da Costa. 2014. The Contribution of Lobby Regulation Initiatives in Addressing Political Corruption in Latin America. *Journal of Public Affairs*

Doty, James R. 2007. Toward a Reg FCPA: A Modest Proposal for Change in Administering the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Business Lawyer*

Douoguih, K.C. 2005. Does Mineral Resource Dependence Foster Corruption? Working paper.

Dowd, Raymond J. 1991. Civil RICO Misread: The Judicial Repeal of the 1988

Amendments to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Fordham International Law Journal* .

Drabek, Z. & W. Payne. 2001. The Impact of Transparency on Foreign Direct Investment. WTO Working Paper ERAD-99-02.

Drackle, Dorle. 2005. "Where the Jeeps Come From: Narratives of Corruption in the Alentejo (Southern Portugal)", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives* (Pluto Press).

Dreher, A. & T. Herzfeld. 2005. "The Economic Costs of Corruption: A Survey and New Evidence", in F.N. De Luca ed., *Economic Corruption: Detection, Costs and Prevention* (Nova Science).

Dreher, A., P.G. Meon & F. Schneider. 2014. *The Devil Is in the Shadow. Do Institutions Affect Income and Productivity or Only Official Income and Official Productivity?* Public Choice

Dreher, Axel & Friedrich Schneider. 2010. *Corruption and the Shadow Economy: An Empirical Analysis*.

Dreher, Axel & Lars-H.R. Siemers. 2009. *The Intriguing Nexus Between Corruption and Capital Account Restrictions*.

Dreher, Axel & Martin Gassebner. 2013. *Greasing the Wheels? The Impact of Regulations and Corruption on Firm Entry*.

Dreher, Axel, Christos Kotsogiannis & Steve McCorrison. 2007. *Corruption Around the World: Evidence from a Structural Model*. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Dreher, Axel, Christos Kotsogiannis & Steve McCorrison. 2009. *How Do Institutions Affect Corruption and the Shadow Economy?* *International Tax & Public Finance*

Drezner, Daniel W. & Nancy Hite-Rubin. 2014. *Does Military Power Attract (Corrupt) Foreign Investment? An Empirical Investigation*. Working paper.

Drugov, Mikhail, John Hamman & Danila Serra. 2013. Intermediaries in Corruption: An Experiment. *Experimental Economics*

Drugov, Mikhail. 2010. Competition in Bureaucracy and Corruption. *Journal of Development Economics*

Drury, A. Cooper, Jonathan Kriekhaus & Michael Lusztig. 2006. Corruption, Democracy, and Economic Growth, *International Political Science Review*

Du, J. 2008. Corruption and Corporate Finance Patterns: An International Perspective. *Pacific Economic Review* 13: 183-208.

Dubois, Pascale H el ene & Aileen Elizabeth Nowlan. 2010. Global Administrative Law and the Legitimacy of Sanctions Regimes in International Law. *Yale Journal of International Law Online*

Dubois, Pascale H el ene et al. 2013. "Sanctions at the World Bank and the Inter-American Development Bank: Addressing Corruption and Fraud in Development Assistance", in Alessandra Del Debbio et al., eds., *Temas de Anticorrup ao & Compliance*

Dubois, Pascale Helene. 2012. Domestic and International Administrative Tools to Combat Fraud & Corruption: A Comparison of US Suspension and Debarment with the World Bank's Sanctions System. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*

Dubrovskiy, Vladimir. 2006. Towards Effective Anti-Corruption Strategies in Ukraine: Removing the Cornerstone without Toppling the Building. *Centre for Social and Economic Research (Warsaw): Studies & Analysis No. 322.*

Duckett, Jane. 2001. Bureaucrats in Business, Chinese Style: The Lessons of Market Reform and State Entrepreneurialism in the People's Republic of China. *World Development*

Dudas, Stefan & Nikolaos Tsolakidis. 2013. Host-State Counterclaims: A Remedy for Fraud or Corruption in Investment-Treaty Arbitration? *Transnational Dispute Management*

Dudley, L. & C. Montmarquette. 1987. Bureaucratic Corruption as a Constraint on Vote Choice.

Duflo, Esther & Petia Topalova. 2004. Underappreciated Service: Performance, Perceptions, and Women Leaders in India. Working paper.

Duflo, Esther, Michael Greenstone, Rohini Pande & Nicholas Ryan. 2013. Truth-Telling by Third-Party Auditors and the Response of Polluting Firms: Experimental Evidence from India. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Duflo, Esther, Rema Hanna & Stephen P. Ryan. 2012. Incentives Work: Getting Teachers to Come to School. *American Economic Review*

Dufwenberg, Martin & Giancarlo Spagnolo. 2015. Legalizing Bribe Giving. *Economic Inquiry* 3.

Dugard, John. 2013. "Corruption: Is there a Need for a New Convention?", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Duggan, M. & S. Levitt. 2002. Winning Isn't Everything: Corruption in Sumo Wrestling. *American Economic Review*

Dumas, L. J. Wedel. & G. Callman. 2010. *Confronting Corruption, Building Accountability: Lessons from the World of International Development Advising.* (New York: Palgrave).

Duncan, Christopher J. 2000. Comments on the 1998 Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Amendments: Moral Empiricism or Moral Imperialism? *Asian-Pacific Law & Policy Journal*

Duncan, Nick. 2006. "The Non-Perception Based Measurement of Corruption: A Review of Issues and Methods from a Policy Perspective", in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., *Measuring Corruption* (Ashgate)

Dunfee, Thomas W. & David Hess. 2001. Getting from Salbu to the "Tipping Point": The Role of Corporate Action Within a Portfolio of Anti-Corruption Strategies. *Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business*

Dusek, Libor, Andreas Ortman & Lizal Lubomir. 2005. Understanding Corruption and Corruptibility Through Experiments. *Prague Economic Papers*

Dusha, E. 2015. Intermediated Corruption. *International Economic Review*.

Dussuyer, Inez, Stephen Mumford & Glenn Sullivan. 2012. "Reporting Corrupt Practices in the Public Interest: Innovative Approaches to Whistleblowing", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*

Dutt, Pushan & Daniel Traca. 2010. Corruption and Bilateral Trade Flows: Extortion or Evasion? *Review of Economics & Statistics*

Dutt, Pushan. 2009. Trade Protection and Bureaucratic Corruption: An Empirical Investigation. *Canadian Journal of Economics*

Dutta, Bhaskar & Poonam Gupta. 2012. How Indian Voters Respond to Candidates with Criminal Charges: Evidence from the 2009 Lok Sabha Elections. Working paper.

Dutta, I. & A. Mishra. 2004. Corruption and Competition in the Presence of Inequality and Market Imperfections. Working paper.

Dutta, Nabamita, Saibal Kar & Sanjukta Roy. 2013. Corruption and Persistent Informality: An Empirical Investigation for India. *International Review of Economics & Finance*

Duvanova, Denissa. 2012. Bureaucratic Discretion and the Regulatory Burden: Business Environments Under Alternative Regulatory Regimes. *British Journal of Political Science*

Duvanova, Dinissa. 2014. Economic Regulations, Red Tape, and Bureaucratic Corruption in Post-Communist Economies. *World Development*

Dwivedi, O.P., D.S. Mishra & Meera Mishra. 2009. "Combating Corruption in India: Challenges and Approaches", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity* (London: Routledge), Dwyer, L., K. Golden & S. Lehman. 2014. Public Corruption. *American Criminal Law Review*

Dye, K. 2007. "Corruption and Fraud Detection by Supreme Audit Institutions", in A. Shah ed., *Performance Accountability and Combating Corruption* (World Bank).

Dye, K.M. & R. Staphenurst. 1998. *Pillars of Integrity: The Importance of Supreme Audit Institutions in Curbing Corruption* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Dza, Mawuko, Rod Gapp & Ron Fisher. 2015. Taking the Professionalism Out of the Profession: A Study of Procurement and Africa. *International Journal of Procurement Management* 8(3):.

Dzamtovska-Zdrvkovska, S., J. Denkova & A. Majhosev. 2014. Transparency v.

Corruption: The Case of Republic of Macedonia. *Bulgarian Journal of Science & Education Policy*

Dzhumashev, Ratbek. 2014. Corruption and Growth: The Role of Governance, Public Spending, and Economic Development. *Economic Modelling*

Dzhumashev, Ratbek. 2014. The Two-Way Relationship Between Government Spending and Corruption and its Effects on Economic Growth. *Contemporary Economic Policy*

Ear, Sophal. 2007. Does Aid Dependence Worsen Governance? *International Public Management Journal*

Earle, B.H. & A. Cava. 2014. The Penumbra of the United States' Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Brazil's Clean Companies Act and Implications for the Pharmaceutical Industry. *Richmond Journal of Global Law & Business*

Earle, Beverly & Anita Cava. 2008. Are Anti-Corruption Efforts Paying Off? International and National Measures in the Asia-Pacific Region and Their Impact on India and Multinational Corporations. *University of Hawaii Law Review*

Earle, Beverly. 1996. The United States' Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the OECD - Anti-Bribery Recommendations: When Moral Suasion Won't Work, Try the Money Argument. *Dick. J. Int'l L.*

Earle, Beverly. 2000. Bribery and Corruption in Eastern Europe, the Baltic States, and the Commonwealth of Independent States: What Is To Be Done? *Cornell International Law Journal*

Easterly, William & R. Levine. 1997. Africa's Growth Tragedy: Politics and Ethnic Divisions. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Eboe-Osuji, Chile. 2005. "Kleptocracy: A Desired Subject of International Criminal Law that Is in Dire Need of Prosecution by Universal Jurisdiction", in Evelyn A. Ankumah & Edward K. Kwakwa eds., *African Perspectives on International Criminal Justice*

Echazu, Luciana & Nuno Garoupa. 2010. Corruption and the Distortion of Law Enforcement Effort. *American Law & Economics Review.*

Echazu, Luciana & Pinaki Bose. 2008. Corruption, Centralization, and the Shadow Economy. *Southern Economic Journal*

Echazu, Luciana. 2010. Corruption and the Balance of Gender Power. *Review of Law & Economics*4.

Ecker, Alejandro, Konstantin Glinitzer & Thomas M. Meyer. 2015. Corruption Performance Voting and the Electoral Context. *European Political Science Review* (forthcoming).

Efobi, Uchenna. 2015. Politicians' Attributes and Institutional Quality in Africa: A Focus on Corruption. *Journal of Economic Issues*

Egger, Peter & Hannes Winner. 2005. Evidence on Corruption as an Incentive for Foreign Direct Investment. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Egger, Peter & Hannes Winner. 2007. How Corruption Influences Foreign Direct Investment: A Panel Data Study. *Economic Development & Cultural Change*

Eggers, Andrew & Arthur Spirling. 2013. Guarding the Guardians: Legislative Self-Policing and Electoral Corruption in Victorian Britain. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*

Eggers, Andrew C. & Jens Hainmueller. 2009. MPs for Sale? Returns to Office in Postwar British Politics. *American Political Science Review*

Eggers, Andrew C. & Jens Hainmueller. 2013. Capitol Losses: The Mediocre Performance of Congressional Stock Portfolios. *Journal of Politics*

Eggers, Andrew. 2014. Partisanship and Electoral Accountability: Evidence from the UK Expenses Scandal. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*



Egorov, Georgy, Sergei Guriev & Konstantin Sonin. 2009. Why Resource-Poor Dictators Allow Freer Media: A Theory and Evidence from Panel Data. *American Political Science Review*

Ehrlich, Isaac & Francis T. Lui. 1999. Bureaucratic Corruption and Endogenous Economic Growth, *Journal of Political Economy*

Eicher, T., C. Garcia-Penalosa & T. Van Ypserspele. 2009. Education, Corruption, and the Distribution of Income. *Journal of Economic Growth*

Eigen, Peter. 2002. Measuring and Combating Corruption. *Policy Reform*

Eigen, Peter. 2007. Fighting Corruption in a Global Economy: Transparency Initiatives in the Oil and Gas Industry. *Houston Journal of International*

Einhorn, Aaron. 2007. The Evolution and Endpoint of Responsibility: The FCPA, SOX, Socialist-Oriented Governments, Gratuitous Promises, and a Novel CSR Code. *Denver Journal of International Law & Policy*

Eisler, Jacob. 2011. The Unspoken Institutional Battle Over Anticorruption: Citizens United, Honest Services, and the Legislative-Judicial Divide. *First Amendment Law Review*

Elbadawi, I. & R. Soto. 2012. Resource Rents, Political Economy and Economic Growth. Working paper.

Elbahnasawy, Nasr G. & Charles F. Revier. 2012. The Determinants of Corruption: Cross-Country-Panel-Data Analysis. *The Developing Economies*

Elbahnasawy, Nasr G. 2014. E-Government, Internet Adoption, and Corruption: An Empirical Investigation. *World Development*

Eldreidge, Tull. 2013. Without Bounds: Navigating Corporate Compliance Through Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Arkansas Law Review*

Eliason, Randall D. 2009. Surgery with a Meat Axe: Using Honest Services Fraud to Prosecute Federal Corruption. *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*

Eliat, Y. & C. Zinnes. 2002. The Shadow Economy in Transition Countries: Friend or Foe? A Policy Perspective. *World Development*

Elliot, Kimberly Ann, ed. 1997. *Corruption and the Global Economy*. Washington, D.C.: Institute for International Economics.

Elliott, Kimberly Ann. "Corruption as an International Policy Problem: Overview and Recommendations", in Elliott, Kimberly Ann ed., *Corruption and the Global Economy* (Institute for International Economics)

Elliott, Kimberly Ann. 1998. The Problem of Corruption: A Tale of Two Countries. *Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business*

Ellis, S. 2006. The Roots of African Corruption. *Current History*

Emerson, Patrick M. 2002. Corruption and Industrial Dualism in Less Developed Countries. *Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*

Emerson, Patrick M. 2006. Corruption, Competition and Democracy. *Journal of Development Economics*

Enderwick, Peter. 2005. What's Bad About Crony Capitalism? *Asian Business & Management*

Engel, Christopher, Sebastian J. Georg & Gaoneng Yu. 2013. Symmetric vs. Asymmetric Punishment Regimes for Bribery. Working paper.

Engle, Eric. 2010. I Get By With a Little Help From My Friends? Understanding the U.K. Anti-Bribery Statute, by Reference to the OECD Convention and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *International Lawyer*

Engvall, J. 2014. Why Are Public Offices Sold in Kyrgyzstan? *Post-Soviet Affairs*

Engvall, Johan. 2012. Against the Grain: How Georgia Fought Corruption and What It Means. Central Asia-Caucasus Institute & Silk Road Studies Program, Silk Road Paper.

Eniayejuni, A. & N.S. Evcan. 2015. Nigeria: Corruption Arising from Bad Leadership. *European Scientific Journal*

Enikolopov, Ruben & Ekaterina Zhuravskaya. 2007. Decentralization and Political Institutions. *Journal of Public Economics*

Enikolopov, Ruben, Maria Petrova & Konstantin Sonin. 2013. Social Media and Corruption. Working paper.

Ensor, T. 2004. Informal Payments for Health Care in Transition Economies. *Social Science & Medicine*.

Epperly, B. & T. Lee. 2015. Corruption and NGO Sustainability: A Panel Study of Post-Communist States. *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary & Nonprofit Organizations*

Erard, Brian & Jonathan Feinstein. 1994. Honesty and Evasion in the Tax Compliance Game. *Rand Journal of Economics*

Eren, T. & A. Jimenez. 2015. Institutional Quality Similarity, Corruption Distance and Inward FDI in Turkey. *Journal for East European Management Studies*

Erlingsson, Gissur O., Andreas Bergh & Mats Sjolín. 2008. Public Corruption in Swedish Municipalities: Trouble Looming on the Horizon? *Local Government Studies*

Ernst, Joshua. 2011. The Dodd-Frank Whistleblower Provision: Throwing Fuel on the Fire for Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Compliance. *Arizona State Law Journal*.

Erwin, P.M. 2010. Corporate Codes of Conduct: The Effects of Code Content and Quality on Ethical Performance. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Esarey, Justin & Gina Chirillo. 2013. "Fairer Sex" or Purity Myth? Corruption, Gender, and Institutional Context. *Politics & Gender*.

Escaleras, M., N. Anbarchi & C. Register. 2007. Public Sector Corruption and Major Earthquakes: A Potentially Deadly Interaction. *Public Choice*

Escaleras, Monica, Shu Lin & Charles Register. 2010. Freedom of Information Acts and Public Sector Corruption. *Public Choice*

Escobar-Lemmon, M. & A.D. Ross. 2014. Does Decentralization Improve Perceptions of Accountability? Attitudinal Evidence from Colombia. *American Journal of Political Science*

Escresa, Laarni & Lucio Picci. 2013. A New Cross-National Measure of Corruption. Working paper.

Eskeland, Gunnar S. & Henrik Thiele. 1999. Corruption Under Moral Hazard. World Bank Research Working Paper 2204.

Espinosa-Ramirez, R. 2015. Corruption, Trade, and Institutional Reforms. *International Journal of Trade & Global Markets*

Estache, A., A. Goicoechea & L. Trujillo. 2006. Utilities Reform and Corruption in Developing Countries. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper

Estache, Antonio & Liam Wren-Lewis. 2011. "Anti-Corruption Policy in Theories of Sector Regulation", in *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Etzioni, Amitai. 1988. *Capital Corruption: The New Attack on American Democracy*.

Everett, Jeff, D. Neu & A.S. Rahman. 2007. Accounting and the Global Fight Against Corruption. *Accounting, Organizations & Society*

Everhart, S.S., J. Martinez-Vazquez & R.M. McNab. 2009. Corruption, Governance, Investment and Growth in Emerging Markets. *Applied Economics*

Evrenk, H. 2011. Why a Clean Politician Supports Dirty Politics: A Game-Theoretical Explanation for the Persistence of Political Corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Evrensel, Ayse Y. 2009. Differences in Bank Regulation: The Role of Governance and Corruption. *Journal of Economic Policy Reform*

Ewoh, A.I.E., A. Matei & L. Matei. 2013. Corruption, Public Integrity, and Globalization in South-Eastern European States: A Comparative Analysis. *Theoretical & Applied Economics*

Faber, Gerrit & Michiel Gerritse. 2012. Foreign Determinants of Local Institutions: Spatial Dependence and Openness. *European Journal of Political Economy*

- Fabrizi, Simona & Steffen Lippert. 2012. Corruption and Public Display of Wealth. University of Otago Economics Discussion Papers No. 1202.
- Faccio, Mara & David C. Parsley. 2009. Sudden Deaths: Taking Stock of Geographic Ties. *Journal of Financial & Quantitative Analysis*
- Faccio, Mara, Ronald W. Masulis & John J. McConnell. 2006. Political Connections and Corporate Bailouts. *Journal of Finance*
- Faccio, Mara. 2006. Politically Connected Firms. *American Economic Review*
- Fackler, Tim & Tse-min Lin. 1995. Political Corruption and Presidential Elections, 1929-1992. *Journal of Politics*
- Factor, R. & M. Kang. 2015. Corruption and Population Health Outcomes: An Analysis of Data from 133 Countries Using Structural Equation Modeling. *International Journal of Public Health*
- Fadaïro, O. & A. Ladele. 2014. Attitudes and Perception of Corrupt Practices among Public Officials in the Agricultural Sector in Southwestern Nigeria. *Developing Country Studies*
- Fafchamps, Marcel & Julien Labonne. 2013. Do Politicians' Relatives Get Better Jobs? Evidence from Municipal Elections in the Philippines. Working paper.
- Fahr, R. & B. Djawadi. 2013. The Impact of Risk Perception and Risk Attitudes on Corrupt Behavior: Evidence from a Petty Corruption Experiment. IZA Discussion Paper No. 738.
- Falascetti, Dino & Gary Miller. 2001. Constraining the Leviathan: Moral Hazard and Credible Commitment in Constitutional Design. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*

- Falkingham, J. 2004. Poverty, Out-of-Pocket Payments and Access to Health Care: Evidence from Tajikistan. *Social Science & Medicine*.
- Fallon, F. & B.J. Cooper. 2015. Corporate Culture and Greed—The Case of the Australian Wheat Board. *Australian Accounting Review*.
- Fan, C. Simon, Chen Lin & Daniel Treisman. 2009. Political Decentralization and Corruption: Evidence from Around the World, *Journal of Public Economics*
- Fan, J., F. Guan, Z. Li & Y. Yang. 2014. Relationship Networks and Earnings Informativeness: Evidence from Corruption Cases. *Journal of Business Finance & Accounting*
- Fan, Joseph P.H., Oliver Meng Rui & Mengxin Zhao. 2008. Public Governance and Corporate Finance: Evidence from Corruption Cases. *Journal of Comparative Economics*
- Fan, Joseph P.H., Zengquan Li & Yong George Yang. 2010. Relationship Networks and Earnings Informativeness: Evidence from Corruption Cases. Working paper.
- Fanjul, Jose Armando. 2008. Corporate Corruption in Latin America: Acceptance, Bribery, Compliance, Denial, Economics, and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Penn State International Law Review*
- Fantaye, Dawit Kiros. 2004. Fighting Corruption and Embezzlement in Third World Countries. *Journal of Criminal Law*
- Fariello, Frank A., Jr. & Conrad C. Daly. 2013. Coordinating the Fight against Corruption among MDBs: The Past, Present, and Future of Sanctions. *George Washington International Law Review*
- Farla, K. 2014. Determinants of Firms' Investment Behavior: A Multilevel Approach. *Applied Economics*

Faruq, H., M. Webb & D. Yi. 2013. Corruption, Bureaucracy and Firm Productivity in Africa. *Review of Development Economics*

Fasano, Dominique T. 2012. United States v. Aguilar: District Court Attempts Clarification of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act by Further Defining “Foreign Official”. *Tulane Journal of International & Comparative Law*

Faughman, Brian M. & Mitchell A. Seligson. 2015. “Corruption in Latin America: A View from the AmericasBarometer” , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Fay, Christopher. 1995. Political Sleaze in France: Forms and Issues. *Parliamentary Aff.*

Fazekas, M. & I. Toth. 2014. From Corruption to State Capture: A New Analytical Framework with Empirical Applications from Hungary. Working paper.

Fazekas, Mihaly, Istvan Janos Toth & Lawrence Peter King. 2013. Anatomy of Grand Corruption: A Composite Corruption Risk Index Based on Objective Data. CRCB Working Paper.

Fazekas, Mihaly, Jana Chvalkovska, Jiri Skuhrovec, Istvan Janos Toth & Lawrence Peter King. 2013. Are EU Funds a Corruption Risk? The Impact of EU Funds on Grand Corruption in Central and Eastern Europe. CRCB Working Paper

Fedran, J., B. Dobovsek & B. Azman. 2015. Assessing the Preventive Anti-Corruption Efforts in Slovenia. *Varstvoslovje*

Feichtinger, Gustav & Franz Wirl. 1994. On the Stability and Potential Cyclicity of Corruption in Governments Subject to Popularity Constraints. *Mathematical Social Sciences*.



Feichtinger, Gustav. 2000. On the Economics of Corruption and Illicit Drugs. Applications of Mathematics and Statistics in Economy

Fein, E. & J. Weibler. 2014. Cognitive Basis for Corruption and Attitudes towards Corruption in Organizations Viewed from a Structuralist Adult Developmental Meta-Perspective. Behavioral Development Bulletin

Fein, E. & J. Weibler. 2014. Review and Shortcomings of Literature on Corruption in Organizations in Offering a Multi-Faceted and Integrative Understanding of the Phenomenon. Behavioral Development Bulletin

Feliciano, Florention P. 2012. Random Reflections on the Bar, Corruption and the Practice of Law. Philippine Law Journal

Fell, Dafydd. 2005. Political and Media Liberalization and Political Corruption in Taiwan. China Quarterly

Felson, Marcus. 2012. "Corruption in the Broad Sweep of History", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption ,

Fendo, Julie. 2000. Attacking the Tools of Corruption: The Foreign Money Laundering Deterrence and Anticorruption Act of 1999. Fordham International Law Journal 23: 1540-1576.

Fernandez-Vazquez, Pablo, Pablo Barbera & Gonzalo Rivero. 2013. Rooting Out Corruption or Rooting For Corruption? The Heterogeneous Electoral Consequences of Scandals. Working paper.

Ferraz, Claudio & Frederico Finan. 2008. Exposing Corrupt Politicians: The Effects of Brazil's Publicly Released Audits on Electoral Outcomes. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Ferraz, Claudio & Frederico Finan. 2010. Motivating Politicians: The Impact of Monetary Incentives on Quality and Performance. (Working paper)

Ferraz, Claudio & Frederico Finan. 2011. Electoral Accountability and Corruption: Evidence from the Audits of Local Governments. *American Economic Review*

Ferraz, Claudio, Frederico Finan & Diana B. Moreira. 2012. Corrupting Learning: Evidence from Missing Federal Education Funds in Brazil. *Journal of Public Economics*

Ferreras, Leticia. 2013. Corruption and Foreign Education. *Journal of Politics & Society*

Ferreya-Orozco, Gabriel. 2010. Understanding Corruption in a State Supreme Court in Mexico: An Ethnographic Approach. *Human Organization*

Field Jr., Alfred, Luis A. Sosa & Xiaodong Wu. 2006. Effects of Endogenous Bribes on Foreign Direct Investment. Working paper.

Figueroa, J.R. 2012. Justice System Institutions and Corruption Control: Evidence from Latin America. *Justice Systems Journal*

Finan, Frederico & Laura Schechter. 2012. Vote Buying and Reciprocity. *Econometrica*.

Findley, Michael G., Daniel L. Nielson & Jason Sharman. 2015. Causes of Noncompliance with International Law: A Field Experiment on Anonymous Incorporation. *American Journal of Political Science*

Findley, Michael, Daniel Nielson & Jascon C. Sharman. 2013. Using Field Experiments in International Relations: A Randomized Study on Anonymous Incorporation. *International Organization*

Findley, Michael, Daniel Nielson & Jason Sharman. 2014. *Global Shell Games: Experiments in Transnational Relations, Crime, and Terrorism* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).

Finnie, B.W., L. Gibson & D. McNabb. 2006. *Economic Development: Corruption, Complexity, Wealth, and a Triad of Strains*. Humanomics

Fiodendji, K. & K. Evlo. 2015. Do Institutions' Quality Affect FDI Inflows in Sub-Saharan African Countries? *Journal of Applied Finance & Banking*

Fiorino, N., E. Galli & F. Padovano. 2015. How Long Does It Take for Government Decentralization to Affect Corruption? *Economics of Governance*

Fiorino, Nadia, Emma Galli & Fabio Padovano. 2013. "Do Fiscal Decentralization and Government Fragmentation Affect Corruption in Different Ways? Evidence from a Panel Data Analysis", in S. Lago-Penas & J. Martinez-Vazquez eds., *The Challenge of Local Government Size: Theoretical Perspectives, International Experience and Policy Reform* - Cheltenham, U.K.

Fiorino, Nadia, Emma Galli & Ilaria Petrarca. 2012. *Corruption and Growth: Evidence from the Italian Regions*. *European Journal of Government & Economics*

Firger, Daniel M. 2012. Transparency and the Natural Resource Curse: Examining the New Extraterritorial Information Forcing Rules in the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform Act of 2010. *Georgetown International Law Journal*

Fischer, Ronald, Marioa Cristina Ferreira, Taciano Milfont & Ronaldo Pilati. 2014.

*Culture of Corruption? The Effects of Priming Corruption Images in a High Corruption Context*. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*

Fisher, Elizabeth. 2010. Transparency and Administrative Law: A Critical Evaluation. *Current Legal Problems*

Fisman, R. & R. Gatti. 2006. Bargaining for Bribes: The Role of Institutions. Discussion Paper 5712, Center for Economic Policy and Research.

Fisman, Raymond & Edward Miguel. 2007. Corruption, Norms, and Legal Enforcement: Evidence from Diplomatic Parking Tickets. *Journal of Political Economy*

Fisman, Raymond & Edward Miguel. 2008. *Economic Gangsters: Corruption, Violence, and the Poverty of Nations*. Princeton University Press

Fisman, Raymond & Roberta Gatti. 2002a. Decentralization and Corruption: Evidence from U.S. Federal Transfer Programs.

Fisman, Raymond & Roberta Gatti. 2002b. Decentralization and Corruption: Evidence Across Countries. *Journal of Public Economic*

Fisman, Raymond & Shang-Jin Wei. 2009. The Smuggling of Art, and the Art of Smuggling: Uncovering the Illicit Trade in Cultural Property and Antiques. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*.

Fisman, Raymond & Wei, Shang-Jin. 2004. Tax Rates and Tax Evasion: Evidence from 'Missing Imports' in China. *Journal of Political Economy*

Fisman, Raymond & Yongxiang Wang. 2013. The Mortality Cost of Political Connections. Working paper.

Fisman, Raymond & Yongxiang Wang. 2015. Corruption in Chinese Privatizations. *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Fisman, Raymond J. & Jakob Svensson. 2007. Are Corruption and Taxation Really Harmful to Growth? Firm Level Evidence. *Journal of Development Economics*

Fisman, Raymond J., David Fisman, Julia Galef, Rakesh Khurana & Yongxiang Wang. 2012. Estimating the Value of Connections to Vice President Cheney. *B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy, Advances*.

Fisman, Raymond, Florian Schulz & Vikrant Vig. 2014. The Private Returns to Public Office. *Journal of Political Economy*.

Fisman, Raymond. 2001. Estimating the Value of Political Connections. *Am. Econ.*

Fisman, Raymond. 2015. "Political Connections and Commerce – A Global Perspective", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State*

Fitzsimons, Vincent G. 2007. "Economic Models of Corruption", in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (Palgrave Macmillan).

Fjelde, H. & H. Hegre. 2014. *Political Corruption and Institutional Instability. Studies in Comparative Institutional Development*

Fjelde, H. 2006. *Buying Peace? Oil Wealth, Corruption and Civil War 1984-1999*. (Working paper).

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge & Bertil Tungodden. 2003. *Fiscal Corruption: A Vice or Virtue?: A Reply*. *World Development*

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge & Bertil Tungodden. 2003. *Fiscal Corruption: A Vice or Virtue?* *World Development*

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge & Jan Isaksen. 2008. Anti-Corruption Reforms: Challenges, Effects and Limits of World Bank Support. (Washington, D.C. World Bank IEG Working Paper no. 7)

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge, Ivar Kolstad & Knut Nygaard. 2006. Bribes, Taxes and Regulations: Business Constraints for Micro Enterprises in Tanzania. (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute, CMI Working Paper WP 2006: 2)

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge. 2001. Taxation, Coercion and Donors: Local Government Tax Enforcement in Tanzania. *Journal of Modern African Studies*

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge. 2003. Fighting Fiscal Corruption: Lessons from the Tanzania Revenue Authority. *Public Administration and Development*

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge. 2006. "Corruption in Tax Administration: Lessons from Institutional Reforms in Uganda" in Susan Rose-Ackerman ed. *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*

Fjeldstad, Odd-Helge. 2009. The Pursuit of Integrity in Customs: Experiences from Sub-Saharan Africa. (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute, CMI Working Paper WP 2009: 8)

Flatters, Frank & W. Bentley MacLeod. 1995. Administrative Corruption and Taxation. *International Tax and Public Finance*

Fleischer, David. 1997. Political Corruption in Brazil: The Delicate Connection with Campaign Finance. *Crime, Law & Social Change* .

Fletcher, Claire & Daniela Herrmann. 2012. *The Internationalisation of Corruption*. Farnham: Ashgate.

Flyvbjerg, Bent & Eamonn Molloy. 2011. "Delusion, Deception and Corruption in Major Infrastructure Projects: Causes, Consequences and Cures", in *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Foellmi, R. & M. Oeschlin. 2007. Who Gains from Non-Collusive Corruption? *Journal of Development Economics*.

Fogel, K. 2006. Oligarchic Family Control, Social Economic Outcomes, and the Quality of Government. *Journal of International Business Studies*

Foley, Veronica & Catina Haynes. 2009. The FCPA and its Impact in Latin America. *Currents: International Trade Law Journal*

Folke, Olle, Shigeo Hirano & James M. Snyder, Jr.. 2011. Patronage and Elections in US States. *American Political Science Review*

Follett, G. 2015. Facilitating Payments: Facilitating Poverty? *Alternative Law Journal*

Folliot-Lalliot, Laurence. 2014. "Introduction to the World Bank's Policies in the Fight Against Corruption and Conflicts of Interest in Public Contacts", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Foltz, J.D. & D.W. Bromley. 2012. Highway Robbery: The Economics of Petty Corruption in West African Trucking. Working paper.

Fombad, Charles Manga. 1999. Curbing Corruption in Africa: Some Lessons from Botswana's Experience. *International Social Science Journal*

Fontana, A. & P. Gomes Pereira. 2012. Using Money Laundering Investigations to Fight Corruption in Developing Countries: Domestic Obstacles and Strategies to Overcome Them. *U4 Issue Brief 2012:9* (Bergen: CMI).

Ford, Cristie & David Hess. 2009. Can Corporate Monitorships Improve Corporate Compliance? *Journal of Corporation Law*

Ford, Cristie L. & David Hess. 2011. Corporate Monitorships and New Governance Regulation: In Theory, In Practice, and In Its Regulatory Context. Law & Policy

Forrest, David & Wolfgang Maennig. 2015. "The Threat to Sports Governance from Betting-Related Corruption: Causes and Solution" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Fort, Timothy L. & James J. Noone. 2000. Gifts, Bribes, and Exchange: Relationships in Non-Market Economies and Lessons for Pax E-Commercia. Cornell International Law Journal

Fortin-Rittberger, J. 2014. The Role of Infrastructural and Coercive State Capacity in Explaining Different Types of Electoral Fraud. Democratization

Fox, J. 1994. The Difficult Transition from Clientalism to Citizenship: Lessons from Mexico. World Politics

Fox, Jonathan. 2007. The Uncertain Relationship Between Transparency and Accountability. Development in Practice

Fox, William. 2009. Adjudicating Bribery and Corruption Issues in International Commercial Arbitration. Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law 27(3): 487-502.

Francken, Nathalie, Bart Minten & Johan F.M. Swinnen. 2009. Media, Monitoring, and Capture of Public Funds: Evidence from Madagascar. World Development

Frank, Bjorn & Gunther G. Schulze. 2000. Does Economics Make Citizens Corrupt? Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization



Frank, Bjorn, Johann Graf Lambsdorff & Frederic Boehm. 2011. Gender and Corruption: Lessons from Laboratory Corruption Experiments. *European Journal of Development Research*

Frankel, Jeffrey. 2012. "The Natural Resource Curse: A Survey of Diagnoses and Some Prescriptions", in Rabah Arezki & Zhu Min eds., *Commodity Price Volatility and Inclusive Growth in Low-Income Countries* (Washington, D.C. : International Monetary Fund).

Franklin, Aaron. 2010. Targeted Tariff Preferences to Reduce Corruption in Developing States. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*

Fraser, Stephen A. 2012. Placing the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on the Tracks in the Race for Amnesty. *Texas Law Review*

Frechette, Guillaume R. 2006. Panel Data Analysis of the Time-Varying Determinants of Corruption. CIRANO Working Paper

Frederickson, H. George & David G. Frederickson. 1995. Public Perceptions of Ethics in Government. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*

Fredriksson, A. 2014. Bureaucracy Intermediaries, Corruption and Red Tape. *Journal of Development Economics*

Fredriksson, P.G. & D.L. Millimet. 2007. Legislative Organization and Pollution Taxation. *Public Choice* .

Fredriksson, P.G., E. Neumayer & G. Ujhelyi. 2007. Kyoto Protocol Cooperation: Does Government Corruption Facilitate Environmental Lobbying? *Public Choice*

- Fredriksson, P.G., H.R.J. Vollebergh & E. Dijkgraaf. 2004. Corruption and Energy Efficiency in OECD Countries: Theory and Evidence. *Journal of Environmental Economics & Management*
- Fredriksson, Per G. & Herman R. J. Vollebergh. 2009. Corruption, Federalism, and Policy Formation in the OECD: The Case of Energy Policy. *Public Choice*
- Fredriksson, Per G. & Jakob Svensson. 2003. Political Instability, Corruption and Policy Formation: The Case of Environmental Policy. *Journal of Public Economic*
- Fredriksson, Per G. et al. 2003. Bureaucratic Corruption, Environmental Policy and Inbound US FDI: Theory and Evidence. *Journal of Public Economics*
- Freille, Sebastian, M. Emranul Haque & Richard Kneller. 2007. A Contribution to the Empirics of Press Freedom and Corruption. *European Journal of Political Economy*
- Freille, Sebastian, M. Emranul Haque & Richard Kneller. 2008. Federalism, Decentralization, and Corruption. (working paper)
- Freund, Caroline, Mary Hallward-Driemeier & Bob Rijkers. 2013. Predictably Protracted: Firm-Level Evidence on Corruption and Policy Implementation Time. Working paper.
- Fried, Brian J., Paul Lagunes & Atheendar Venkataramani. 2010. Corruption and Inequality at the Crossroad: A Multimethod Study of Bribery and Discrimination in Latin America. *Latin American Research Review*
- Friedman, Eric et al. 2000. Dodging the Grabbing Hand: The Determinants of Unofficial Activity in 69 Countries. *Journal of Public Economics*
- Friedrich, Carl J. 1972. "Corruption Concepts in Historical Perspective," in Heidenheimer, Johnson & LeVine eds. *Political Corruption: A Handbook*.

Frischmann, Eva. 2010. Decentralization and Corruption: A Cross-Country Analysis.

Fritz, Verena. 2007. Democratisation and Corruption in Mongolia. *Public Administration & Development*

Fritzen, S. 2005. Beyond “Political Will”: How Institutional Context Shapes the Implementation of Anti-Corruption Policies. *Policy & Society*

Fritzen, S.A., S. Serritzlew & G.T. Svendsen. 2014. Corruption, Trust and Their Public Sector Consequences: Introduction to the Special Issue. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research & Practice*

Fritzen, Scott A. & Shreya Basu. 2012. “From Information to Indicators: Monitoring Progress in the Fight Against Corruption in Multi-Project, Multi-Stakeholder Organizations”, in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*

Froomkin, Saul M. 2004. Money Laundering, Corruption, and the Proceeds of Crime — An International Reality Check. *Asper Review of International Business & Trade Law*

Frost, J. & S. Tischer. 2014. Unmasking Collective Corruption: The Dynamics of Corrupt Routines. *European Management Review*

Frye, T. & E. Zhuravskaya. 2000. Rackets, Regulation and the Rule of Law. *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*.

Frye, T. 2002. Capture or Exchange? Business Lobbying in Russia. *Europe-Asia Studies*

Frye, T., O.J. Reuter & D. Szakonyi. 2014. Political Machines at Work: Voter Mobilization and Electoral Subversion in the Workplace. *World Politics*

Fu, Hualing. 2014. Drawing the Sword: Xi's New Anti-Corruption Campaign. Working paper.

Fu, Hualing. 2015. "Wielding the Sword: President Xi's New Anti-Corruption Campaign", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State

Fujiwara, Thomas & Leonard Wantchekon. 2013. Can Informed Public Deliberation Overcome Clientalism? Experimental Evidence from Benin. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*

Fukumi, A. & S. Nishijima. 2010. Institutional Quality and Foreign Direct Investment in Latin America and the Caribbean. *Applied Economics*

Funaki, Y. & B. Glencorse. 2014. Anti-Corruption or Accountability? International Efforts in Post-Conflict Liberia. *Third World Quarterly*

Funderburk, Charles. 2012. *Political Corruption in Comparative Perspective*. Farnham: Ashgate.

Fungacova, Z., A. Kochanova & L. Weill. 2015. Does Money Buy Credit? Firm-Level Evidence on Bribery and Bank Debt. *World Development*

Funk, C.L. 1996. The Impact of Scandal on Candidate Evaluations: An Experimental Test of the Role of Candidate Traits. *Political Behavior*

Fursova, V. & G. Simons. 2014. Social Problems of Modern Russian Higher Education: The Example of Corruption. *International Education Studies*

Gaballand, Gael & Jean Francois Marteau. 2013. "Rents Extraction in the Sub-Saharan Africa Port Sector", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., *Corruption, Grabbing and Development* .

Gadowska, Kaja. 2010. National and International Anti-Corruption Efforts: The Case of Poland. *Global Crime*.

Gaivoronskaya, Y. & T. Filonenko. 2014. Issues of Applying Anti-Corruption Legislation in Criminal Investigation and Court Trial in the Russian Federation. *Asian Social Science*

Gaivoronskaya, Y. & T. Filonenko. 2015. Corruption in Russia: Cause and Effect Relations. *Asian Social Science*

Galang, R.M.N. 2012. Victim or Victimizer: Firm Responses to Government Corruption. *Journal of Management Studies*

Galeotti, G. & A. Merlo. 1994. Political Collusion and Corruption in a Representative Democracy. *Public Finance*

Galinato, G. & S. Galinato. 2010. The Effects of Corruption Control and Political Stability on the Environmental Kuznets Curve of Deforestation-Induced Carbon Dioxide Emissions. Working paper.

Gallego, Jorge. 2015. Self-Enforcing Clientalism. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*

Galtung, Fredrik. 1998. Criteria for Sustainable Corruption Control. *European Journal of Development Research*

Galtung, Fredrik. 2005. "Measuring the Immeasurable: Boundaries and Functions of (Macro) Corruption Indices," in C. Sampford et al. eds., *Measuring Corruption* (London: Ashgate)

Gambetta, Diego. "Corruption: An Analytical Map", in S. Kotkin & A. Sajo eds., *Political Corruption in Transition: A Sceptic's Handbook* (Budapest: Central European University Press).

Gamboa-Cavazos, Mario, Vidal Garza-Cantu & Carlos E. Salinas. 2007. The Organization of Corruption: Political Horizons and Special Interests. Working paper.

Gani, Azmat & Michael D. Clemes. 2015. Natural Resource Exports and Corruption.

International Advances in Economic Research

Gans-Morse, Jordan, Sebastian Mazzuca & Simeon Nichter. 2014. Varieties of Clientalism: Machine Politics during Elections. American Journal of Political Science

Gantz, David A. 1997. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Professional and Ethical Challenges for Lawyers. Ariz. J. Int'l & Comp. L.

Gantz, David A. 1998. Globalizing Sanctions Against Foreign Bribery: The Emergence of a New International Legal Consensus. Nw. J. Int'l L. & Bus.

Ganuza, J.J. & E. Hauk. 2004. Economic Integration and Corruption. International Journal of Industrial Organization

Gao, L. & J. Stanyer. 2014. Hunting Corrupt Officials Online: The Human Flesh Search Engine and the Search for Justice in China. Information, Communication & Society

Gao, Q., Q. Ying & D. Luo. 2015. Hidden Income and Occupational Background: Evidence from Guangzhou. Journal of Contemporary China

Garcia, Judit. 2014. The Effects and Corruption on Seigniorage on Growth and Inflation. Working paper.

Garcia-Murillo, M. 2010. The Effect of Internet Access on Government Corruption. Electronic Government

Garcia-Quesada, M., F. Jimenez & M. Villoria. 2015. Can't Control/Won't Control: Opportunities and Deterrents for Local Urban Corruption in Lanzarote. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Garcia-Rodriguez, J.L., F.J. Garcia-Rodriguez, C. Castilla-Gutierrez & S.A. Major. 2015. Oil, Power, and Poverty in Angola. *African Studies Review*

Gardiner, John A. 1993. Defining Corruption. *Corruption & Reform*

Garimella, Sai Ramani. 2014. Normative Structure for Criminalising Corruption – The South Asian Experience. *International Journal of Human Rights & Constitutional Studies*

Garmaev, Y., D. Stepanenko & R. Stepanenko. 2015. Judgments of the European Court of Human Rights as a Source of Recommendations on Fight Against Corruption: Prospects for Interdisciplinary Research. *Asian Social Science*

Garmaise, Mark J. & Jun Liu. 2005. Corruption, Firm Governance, and the Cost of Capital. Working paper.

Garment, Suzanne. 1991. Scandal: The Culture of Mistrust in American Politics.

Garoupa, Nuno & Daniel Klerman. 2004. Corruption and the Optimal Use of Nonmonetary Sanctions. *International Review of Law & Economics*

Garoupa, Nuno & Daniel M. Klerman. 2010. Corruption and Private Law Enforcement: Theory and History. *Review of Law & Economic*

Garoupa, Nuno & Mohamed Jellal. 2007. Further Notes on Information, Corruption, and Optimal Law Enforcement. *European Journal of Law and Economics*

Garoupa, Nuno. 1999. Dishonesty and Libel Law: The Economics of the “Chilling” Effect. *Journal of Institutional & Theoretical Economics*

Garoupa, Nuno. 1999. The Economics of Political Dishonesty and Defamation. *International Review of Law & Economics*

Garrett, Brandon L. 2007. Structural Reform Prosecution. *Virginia Law Review*

Garrett, Brandon L. 2011. Globalized Corporate Prosecutions. *Virginia Law Review*

Gastanga, V.M., J.B. Nugent & B. Pashamova. 1998. Host Country Reforms and FDI Inflows: How Much Difference Do They Make? *World Development*

Gathii, James Thuo. 1999. Corruption and Donor Reforms: Expanding the Promises and Possibilities of the Rule of Law as an Anti-Corruption Strategy in Kenya. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*

Gathii, James Thuo. 1999. Good Governance as a Counter Insurgency Agenda to Oppositional and Transformative Social Projects in International Law. *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review*

Gathii, James Thuo. 2009. Defining the Relationship between Corruption and Human Rights. *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law*

Gatti, Roberta, Stefano Paternostro & Jamele Rigolini. 2003. Individual Attitudes Toward Corruption: Do Social Effects Matter? *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 3122*.

Gatti, Roberta. 1999. Corruption and Trade Tariffs, or a Case for Uniform Tariffs. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 2216*.



Gatti, Roberta. 2004. Explaining Corruption: Are Open Countries Less Corrupt? *Journal of International Development*

Gauthier, Bernard & Albert Zeufack. 2012. "Cameroon's Oil Wealth: Transparency Matters!", in B. Akitoby & S. Coorey eds., *Oil Wealth in Central Africa: Policies for Inclusive Growth* (Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund)

Gauthier, Bernard & Jonathan Goyette. 2014. Taxation and Corruption: Theory and Firm-Level Evidence from Uganda. *Applied Economics* 46(23):

Gauthier, Bernard & Jonathan Goyette. 2015. Fiscal Policy and Corruption. *Social Choice & Welfare* (forthcoming).

Gauthier, Bernard & Mark Gersovitz. 1997. Revenue Erosion Through Exemption and Evasion in Cameroon. *Journal of Public Economics*

Gauthier, Bernard & Ritva Reinikka. 2006. Shifting Tax Burdens through Evasion and Exemptions: An Empirical Investigation of Uganda. *Journal of African Economics*

Gauthier, Bernard & Waly Wane. 2008. Leakage of Public Resources in the Health Sector: An Empirical Investigation of Chad. *Journal of African Economics*

Gaventa, J. & R. McGee. 2013. The Impact of Transparency and Accountability Initiatives. *Development Policy Review*

Gaviria, Alejandro. 2002. Assessing the Effects of Corruption and Crime on Firm Performance: Evidence from Latin America. *Emerging Markets Review*

Gawey, John S. 2011. The Hobbs Leviathan: The Dangerous Breadth of the Hobbs Act and Other Corruption Statutes. *Notre Dame Law Review*

Gayed, Jeremy N. 2003. "Corruptly": Why Corrupt State of Mind Is an Essential Element for Hobbs Act Extortion Under Color of Official Right. *Notre Dame Law Review*

Gberie, Lansana. 2002. War and Peace in Sierra Leone: Diamonds, Corruption and the Lebanese Connection. Working paper.

Gebel, A.C. 2012. Human Nature and Morality in the Anti-Corruption Discourse of Transparency International. *Public Administration & Development*

Gebeye, Berihun Adugna. 2011. Rethinking International Anti-Corruption Conventions (Lambert Academic Publishing).

Gebeye, Berihun Adugna. 2012. Corruption and Human Rights: Exploring the Relationships. Working Paper.

Geddes, Barbara & Artur Ribeiro Neto. 1992. Institutional Sources of Corruption in Brazil. *Third World Quarterly*

Geddes, Barbara. 1991. A Game-Theoretic Model of Reform in Latin American Democracies. *American Political Science Review*

Gehlbach, S. & A. Simpson. 2015. Electoral Manipulation as Bureaucratic Control. *American Journal of Political Science*.

Genaux, Maryvonne. 2004. Social Sciences and the Evolving Concept of Corruption. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Geng, H. & H. Hennig-Schmidt. 2011. Sensitivity to Corruption: An Experimental Investigation in China. Working paper.

Gentzkow, Matthew, Edward L. Glaeser & Claudia Goldin. 2006. "The Rise of the Fourth Estate: How Newspapers Became Informative and Why It Mattered", in Edward L. Glaeser & Claudia Goldin eds., *Corruption and Reform: Lessons from America's Economic History* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Georgarakos, D. & S. Furth. 2015. Household Repayment Behavior: The Role of Social Capital and Institutional, Political, and Religious Beliefs. *European Journal of Political Economy*

George, Barbara Crutchfield & Kathleen A. Lacey. 2000. A Coalition of Industrialized Nations, Developing Nations, Multilateral Development Banks, and Non-Governmental Organizations: A Pivotal Complement to Current Anti-Corruption Initiatives. *Cornell International Law Journal*

George, Barbara Crutchfield & Kathleen A. Lacey. 2006. Investigation of Halliburton Co./TSKJ's Nigerian Business Practices: Model for Analysis of the Current Anti-Corruption Environment on Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Enforcement. *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*

George, Barbara Crutchfield et al. 1999. On the Threshold of the Adoption of Global Antibribery Legislation: A Critical Analysis of Current Domestic and International Efforts Toward the Reduction of Business Corruption. *Vand. J. Transnat'l L. .*

George, Barbara Crutchfield, Kathleen A. Lacey & Jutta Birmele. 2000. The 1998 OECD Convention: An Impetus for Worldwide Changes in Attitudes Toward Corruption in Business Transactions. *American Business Law Journal*

George, Bruce & Simon Kimber. 2015. Reflections on Election Fraud and Its Persistence in Modern Democracy. *American Anti-Corruption Institute White Paper.*

Georgis, Pete J. 2012. Settling with Your Hands Tied: Why Judicial Intervention Is Needed to Curb an Expanding Interpretation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Golden Gate University Law Review*

Gephart, Malte. 2012. Contested Meanings of Corruption: International and Local Narratives in the Case of Paraguay. Working paper.

Gephart, Malte. 2013. Convergence, Divergence and a Complex Interplay: Chile and the International and Transnational Anti-Corruption Campaign. Working paper.

Gerardino, Maria Paula, Stephan Litschig & Dina D. Pomeranz. 2014. Monitoring Public Procurement: Evidence from a Regression Discontinuity Design in Chile. Working paper.

Gerring, John & Strom C. Thacker. 2004. Political Institutions and Corruption: The Role of Unitarism and Parliamentarism. *British Journal of Political Science* 34: 295-330.

Gerring, John & Strom C. Thacker. 2005. Do Neoliberal Policies Deter Political Corruption? *International Organization*

Gest, Nethaniel & Alexandru Grigorescu. 2009. Interactions among Intergovernmental Organizations in the Anti-Corruption Realm. *Review of International Organizations*

Getz, Kathleen A. & R.J. Volkema. 2001. Culture, Perceived Corruption, and Economics. *Business & Society*

Getz, Kathleen A. 2006. The Effectiveness of Global Prohibition Regimes: Corruption and the Antibribery Convention. *Business & Society*

Gevurtz, Franklin A. 1987. Commercial Bribery and the Sherman Act: The Case for Per Se Illegality. *U. Miami L. Rev.*

Gevurtz, Franklin A. 1987. Using the Antitrust Laws to Combat Overseas Bribery by Foreign Companies: A Step to Even the Odds in International Trade. *Virginia Journal of International Law*

Ghalwash, T. 2014. Corruption and Economic Growth: Evidence from Egypt. *Modern Economy*

Ghazanfar, S.M. & Karen S. May. 2000. Third World Corruption: A Brief Survey of the Issues. *Journal of Social, Political & Economic Studies*

Ghosh, Sugata & Andros Gregoriou. 2010. Can Corruption Favour Growth via the Composition of Government Spending? *Economics Bulletin*

Ghosh, Sugata & Jaideep Roy. 2009. Motivation, Expertise, and Bureaucratic Embezzlement: Is There a Link? Working paper.

Ghosh, Sugata & Kyriakos C. Neanidis. 2013. Corruption, Fiscal Policy, and Growth: A Unified Approach. Working paper.

Ghura, Dhaneshwar. 1998. Tax Revenue in Sub-Saharan Africa: Effects of Economic Policies and Corruption. IMF Working Paper No. 98/135.

Giannoccolo, P. & M. Lisciandra. 2014. Political Corruption and Minority Capture. Working paper.

Giavazzi, Francesco & Guido Tabellini. 2005. Economic and Political Liberalizations. *Journal of Monetary Economics*.

Gibelman, Margaret & Sheldon R. Gelman. 2004. A Loss of Credibility: Patterns of Wrongdoing Among Non-Governmental Organizations. *Voluntas*

Giglioli, Pier Paolo. 1996. Political Corruption and the Media: The Tangentopoli Affair. *International Social Science Journal*

Gilbert, Michael D. & Benjamin F. Aiken. 2014. Disclosure and Corruption. *Election Law Journal* (forthcoming).

Giliomee, H. 1998. South Africa's Emerging Dominant Party Regime. *Journal of Democracy*

Gillanders, R. 2014. Corruption and Infrastructure at the Country and Regional Level. *Journal of Development Studies*

Gillespie, Kate & Gwenn Okruhlik. 1991. The Political Dimensions of Corruption Cleanups: A Framework for Analysis. *Comparative Politics*

Gillespie, Kate. 1997. Middle East Responses to the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Cal. Mgmt.*

Gilson, L. 1997. The Lessons of the User Fee Experience in Africa. *Health Policy & Planning*

Gingerich, Daneil W. 2009a. Corruption and Political Decay: Evidence from Bolivia. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*.

Gingerich, Daniel W. 2009b. Ballot Structure, Political Corruption, and the Performance of Proportional Representation. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*

Gingerich, Daniel W. 2014. Yesterday's Heroes, Today's Villains: Ideology, Corruption, and Democratic Performance. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*

Gino, Francesca & Joshua D. Margolis. 2011. Bringing Ethincs Into Focus: How Regulatory Focus and Risk Preferences Influence (Un)ethical Behavior. *Organizational Behavior & Human Decision Processes*

Gino, Francesca & Lamar Pierce. 2009. The Abundance Effect: Unethical Behavior in the Presence of Wealth. *Organizational Behavior & Human Decision Processes*

Gino, Francesca & Max H. Bazerman. 2009. When Misconduct Goes Unnoticed: The Acceptability of Gradual Erosion in Others' Ethical Behavior. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*.

Gino, Francesca, Jun Gu & Chen-Bo Zhong. 2009. Contagion or Restitution? When Bad Applies Can Motivate Ethical Behavior. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*

Gino, Francesca, Shahar Ayal & Dan Ariely. 2009. Contagion and Differentiation in Unethical Behavior: The Effect of One Bad Apple on the Barrel. *Psychological Science*

Giovannoni, Francesco & Daniel J. Seidmann. 2014. Corruption and Power in Democracies. *Social Choice & Welfare*

Giraud, John P. 2005. Charitable Contributions and the FCPA: Schering-Plough and the Increasing Scope of SEC Enforcement. *Business Lawyer*

Giudice, Lauren. 2011. Regulating Corruption: Analyzing Uncertainty in Current Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Enforcement. *Boston University Law Review*

Givant, Norman. 1994. The Sword that Shields: The US Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Can Protect US Firms Doing Business in China. *China Business Review* (May-June) 29.

Glaeser, Edward L. & Claudia Goldin. 2006. *Corruption and Reform: Lessons from America's Economic History*. University of Chicago Press.

Glaeser, Edward L. & Raven E. Saks. 2006. Corruption in America. *Journal of Public Economics*

Glaeser, Edward L. 2004. Public Ownership in the American City, in A.E. Schwartz ed., Urban Issues and Public Finance (Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar)

Glaeser, Edward L., Rafael LaPorta, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes & Andrei Shleifer. 2004. Do Institutions Cause Growth? Journal of Economic Growth

Glaeser, Edward, Jose Scheinkman & Andrei Shleifer. 2003. The Injustice of Inequality. Journal of Monetary Economics

Glass, Amy & Xiaodong Wu. 2004. Which Type of Foreign Direct Investment Is Most Hurt by Corruption? Working paper.

Gledhill, J. 2003. Old Economy, New Economy; Old Corruption, New Corruption. Social Analysis

Glewwe, P. et al. 2010. Teacher Incentives. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics

Global Witness. 2009. Undue Diligence: How Banks Do Business with Corrupt Regimes (London: Global Witness).

Gloppen, Siri. 2013. "Courts, Corruption and Judicial Independence", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., Corruption, Grabbing and Development .

Godinez, J. & L. Liu. 2015. Corruption, Distance, and FDI Flows into Latin America. International Business Review

Godlee, F. 2015. Medical Corruption in the UK. BMJ: British Medical Journal.



Goel, Rajeev & U. Mazhar. 2015. A Replication of “Corruption and Elections: An Empirical Study for a Cross-Section of Countries ( Economics & Politics 2009). Public Finance Review

Goel, Rajeev K. & Daniel P. Rich. 1989. On the Economic Incentive for Taking Bribes. Public Choice

Goel, Rajeev K. & Iikka Korhonen. 2011. Exports and Cross-National Corruption: A Disaggregated Examination. Economic Systems

Goel, Rajeev K. & J.W. Saunoris. 2014. Global Corruption and the Shadow Economy: Spatial Aspects. Public Choice.

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 1998. Corruption and Government Size: A Disaggregated Analysis. Public Choice.

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2005. Economic Freedom versus Political Freedom: Cross-Country Influences on Corruption. Australian Economic

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2007. Are Corrupt Acts Contagious?: Evidence from the United States. Journal of Policy Modeling

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2010. Causes of Corruption: History, Geography and Government. Journal of Policy Modeling

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2011. Government Fragmentation versus Fiscal Decentralization and Corruption. Public Choice

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2011. Measures of Corruption and Determinants of U.S. Corruption. Economics of Governance

Goel, Rajeev K. & Michael A. Nelson. 2014. Whistleblower Laws and Exposed Corruption in the United States. *Applied Economics*

Goel, Rajeev K. 2014. Insurance Fraud and Corruption in the United States. *Applied Financial Economics*

Goel, Rajeev K. 2014. PACking a Punch: Political Action Committees and Corruption. *Applied Economics*

Goel, Rajeev K., J. Budak & E. Rajh. 2015. Private Sector Corruption and Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Policies. *Applied Economics Letters*

Goel, Rajeev, Michael A. Nelson & M.A. Naretta. 2012. The Internet as an Indicator of Corruption Awareness. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Goerke, L. 2008. Bureaucratic Corruption and Profit Tax Evasion. *Economics of Governance*

Goetz, Anne-Marie. 2007. Political Cleaners: Women as the New Anti-Corruption Force? *Development & Change*

Gokcekus, O. & R. Mukherjee. 2002. Public Sector Corruption and Gender Perceptions of Public Officials from Six Developing and Transition Countries. (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Gokcekus, O., E. Muchova & Z. Brincikova. 2015. Level and Quality of Openness and Corruption in ECA Countries. *Applied Economics Letters*.

Gokcekus, Omer & Jan Knorich. 2006. Does Quality of Openness Affect Corruption? *Economic Letters*

Goldbarg, Andrea. 2000. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Structural Corruption. Boston University International Law Journal

Golden, Miriam & Eric C.C. Chang. 2001. Competitive Corruption: Factional Conflict and Political Malfeasance in Postwar Italian Christian Democracy. World Politics

Golden, Miriam & Lucio Picci. 2005. Proposal for a New Measure of Corruption, Illustrated with Italian Data. Economics & Politics

Golden, Miriam A. & Paasha Mahdavi. 2015. "The Institutional Components of Political Corruption", in Gandhi, Jennifer & Ruben Ruiz-Rufino eds., Routledge Handbook of Comparative Political Institutions (New York: Routledge Press).

Golden, Miriam A. 2003. Electoral Connections: The Effects of the Personal Vote on Political Patronage, Bureaucracy and Legislation in Postwar Italy. British Journal of Political Science

Golden, Miriam A. 2012. Corruption in the Wealthy World. Brown Journal of World Affairs

Goldman, E., J. Rocholl & J. So. 2013. Politically Connected Boards of Directors and the Allocation of Procurement Contracts. Review of Finance

Goldsmith, Arthur A. 1999. Slapping the Grasping Hand: Correlates of Political Corruption in Emerging Markets. American Journal of Economics & Sociology

Goldsmith, Arthur A. 1999. Slapping the Grasping Hand: Correlates of Political Corruption in Emerging Markets. American Journal of Economics & Sociology

Golumbic, Court E. & Jonathan P. Adams. 2011. The "Dominant Influence" Test: The FCPA's "Instrumentality" and "Foreign Official" Requirements and the Investment Activity of Sovereign Wealth Funds. American Journal of Criminal Law

Gong, T. & N. Zhou. 2015. Corruption and Marketization: Formal and Informal Rules in Chinese Public Procurement. *Regulation & Governance*

Gong, T. & Stephen Ma. 2012. Preventing Corruption in Asia. London: Taylor and Francis.

Gong, T. 2002. Dangerous Collusion: Corruption as a Collective Venture in Contemporary China. *Communist & Post-Communist Studies*.

Gong, T. 2015. Managing Government Integrity Under Hierarchy: Anti-Corruption Efforts in Local China. *Journal of Contemporary China*

Gong, Ting & Jianming Ren. 2013. Hard Rules and Soft Constraints: Regulating Conflict of Interest in China. *Journal of Contemporary China*

Gong, Ting & Shiru Wang. 2013. Indicators and Implications of Zero Tolerance of Corruption: The Case of Hong Kong. *Social Indicators Research*

Gong, Ting. 1993. Corruption and Reform in China: An Analysis of Unintended Consequences. *Crime, Law, and Social Change*

Gong, Ting. 2006. Corruption and Local Governance: The Double Identity of Chinese Local Governments in Market Reform. *Pacific Review*

Gong, Ting. 2009. "The Institutionalization of Party Discipline in China: Dynamics and Dilemmas", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity* (London: Routledge),

Gong, Ting. 2011. An "Institutional Turn" in Integrity Management in China. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*

Gonzales, M.H., M.B. Kovera, J.L. Sullivan & V. Chanley. 1995. Private Reactions to Public Transgressions: Predictors of Evaluative Responses to Allegations of Political Misconduct. *Personality & Social Psychology Bulletin*

Gonzalez, Alvaro, J. Ernesto Lopez-Cordova & Elio E. Valladares. 2007. The Incidence of Graft on Developing-Country Firms. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4394*.

Gonzalez, J.A. & L.R. Perez Floriano. 2015. If You Can't Take the Heat: Cultural Beliefs About Questionable Conduct, Stigma, Punishment, and Withdrawal Among Mexican Police Officers. *Organizational Studies* 36(5): 665-687.

Gonzalez, Luis, Werner Guth & M. Vittoria Levati. 2007. Speeding Up Bureaucrats by Greasing Them – An Experimental Study. *Homo Oeconomicus*

Gonzalez-Fernandez, M. & C. Gonzalez-Velasco. 2014. Shadow Economy, Corruption and Public Debt in Spain. *Journal of Policy Modeling*.

Gonzalez-Ocantos, Ezequiel, Chad Kiewiet de Jonge, Carlos Melendez, Javier Osorio & David Nickersen. 2012. Vote Buying and Social Desirability Bias: Experimental Evidence from Nicaragua. *American Journal of Political Science*

Good, Kenneth. 1994. Corruption and Mismanagement in Botswana: A Best-Case Example? *Journal of Modern African Studies*

Goodhand, Jonathan. 2008. Corruption or Consolidating the Peace? The Drugs Economy and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Afghanistan. *International Peacekeeping* 15(3): 405-423.

Goodspeed, Timothy, Jorge Martinez-Vazquez & Li Zhang. 2011. Public Policies and FDI Location: Differences Between Developing and Developed Countries. *FinanzArchiv: Public Finance Analysis*

Gooroochurn, N. & H. Gorg. 2015. Corruption and Productivity: Firm-Level Evidence. *Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik*

Gordon, Daniel I. 2014. "Protecting the Integrity of the U.S. Federal Procurement System: Conflict of Interest Rules and Aspects of the System that Help Reduce Corruption", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Gordon, Kathryn & Maiko Miyake. 2001. Business Approaches to Combating Bribery: A Study of Codes of Conduct. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Gordon, R. & Li, W. 2009. Tax Structures in Developing Countries: Many Puzzles and a Possible Explanation. *Journal of Public Economics*

Gordon, Sanford C. & Gregory A. Huber. 2009. The Political Economy of Prosecution. *Annual Review of Law & Social Science*

Gordon, Sanford C. 2009. Assessing Partisan Bias in Federal Public Corruption Prosecutions. *American Political Sciecnre Review*

Gorman, T.O. 2015. The Origins of the FCPA: Lessons for Effective Compliance and Enforcement. *Securities Regulation Law Journal*

Gorodnichenko, Yuriy & Klara Sabirianova Peter. 2007. Public Sector Pay and Corruption: Measuring Bribery from Micro Data. *Journal of Public Economics*

Gorta, Angela & Suzie Forell. 1995. Layers of Decision: Linking Social Definitions of Corruption and Willingness to Take Action. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Gorta, Angela. 1998. Minimising Corruption: Applying Lessons from the Crime Prevention Literature. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

- Gouda, Moamen & Sang-Min Park. 2015. Religious Loyalty and Acceptance of Corruption. *Journal of Economics & Statistics*
- Goudie, A.W. & D. Stasavage. 1998. *A Framework for the Analysis of Corruption. Crime, Law & Social Change*
- Goudie, Andrew W. & David Stasavage. 1999. *Corruption: The Issues*. OECD Development Centre Working Paper No. 122.
- Gould, David J. & Jose A. Amaro-Reyes. 1983. *The Effects of Corruption on Administrative Performance: Illustrations from Developing Countries*. World Bank Staff Working Paper No. 580.
- Goyette, J. 2014. *The Determinants of the Size Distribution of Firms in Uganda*. *European Journal of Development Research*
- Graeff, P. & G. Mehlkop. 2003. *The Impact of Economic Freedom on Corruption: Different Patterns for Rich and Poor Countries*. *European Journal of Political Economy*
- Graham, John L. 1984. *The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A New Perspective*. *Journal of International Business Studies*
- Gramckow, Heike. 2011. *Preventing Corruption in Prosecutors Offices: Understanding and Managing for Integrity*. World Bank Justice & Development Working Papers 15.
- Granovetter, Mark. 2007. "The Social Construction of Corruption", in Victor Nee & Richard Swedberg eds., *On Capitalism* (Stanford University Press),
- Gratton, Gabriele. 2013. *The Sound of Silence: Political Accountability and Libel Law*. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Gray, C.W., J. Hellman & R. Ryterman. 2004. *Anticorruption in Transition 2: Corruption in Enterprise-State Interactions in Europe and Central Asia, 1999-2002*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Gray, H. 2015. *The Political Economy of Grand Corruption in Tanzania*. African Affairs

Gray, Larissa. 2012. "Recovering Corruptly Obtained Assets", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption* ,

Graycar, A. & O. Monaghan. 2015. *Rich Country Corruption*. International Journal of Public Administration

Graycar, Adam & A. Sidebottom. 2012. *Corruption and Control: A Corruption Reduction Approach*. Journal of Financial Crime.

Graycar, Adam & Diego Villa. 2011. *The Loss of Governance Capacity through Corruption*. Governance

Graycar, Adam & Tim Prenzler. 2013. *Understanding and Preventing Corruption*. (Palgrave Pivot).

Graycar, Adam. 2015. *Corruption: Classification and Analysis*. Policy & Society

Gray-Molina, George, Ernesto Perez de Rada & Ernesto Yanez. 1999. *Transparency and Accountability in Bolivia: Does Voice Matter?* IADB Working Paper

GRECO. 2011. *Lessons Learnt from the Three Evaluation Rounds (2000-2010)*.

Green, A.J. 2012. *United States v. Renzi: Reigning in the Speech or Debate Clause to Fight Corruption in Congress Post- Rayburn*. BYU Law Review



- Green, E. 2010. Patronage, District Creation, and Reform in Uganda. *Studies in Comparative International Development*
- Green, P. & T. Ward. 2004. *State Crime: Governments, Violence and Corruption* (London: Pluto Press).
- Green, Penny. 2005. Disaster by Design: Corruption, Construction and Catastrophe. *British Journal of Criminology*.
- Green, S. 2005. "What's Wrong with Bribery?", in R. Duff & S. Green eds., *Defining Crimes: Essays on Special Part of the Criminal Law* (Oxford University Press).
- Greenhill, Kelly M. 2009. "Kleptocratic Interdependence: Trafficking, Corruption, and the Marriage of Politics and Illicit Profits", in Robert I. Rotberg ed., *Corruption, Global Security, and World Order*.
- Gregory, R. 2015. Political Independence, Operational Impartiality, and the Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Agencies. *Asian Education & Development Studies*
- Gregory, Robert J. 1999. *Social Capital Theory and Administrative Reform: Maintaining Ethical Probity in Public Service*. *Public Administration Review*
- Griffin, Lisa Kern. 2011. *The Federal Common Law of Corruption*. *North Carolina Law Review*
- Grigoli, Francesco & Zachary Mills. 2011. Do High and Volatile Levels of Public Investment Suggest Misconduct? The Role of Institutional Quality. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5735*.
- Grigorescu, Alexandru. 2006. The Corruption Eruption in East-Central Europe: The Increased Salience of Corruption and the Role of Intergovernmental Organizations. *Eastern European Politics & Societies*

Grimes, M. 2008. The Conditions of Successful Civil Society Involvement in Combating Corruption: A Survey of Case Study Evidence. Working paper.

Grimes, Marcia & Lena Wangnerud. 2010. Curbing Corruption through Social Welfare Reform? The Effects of Mexico's Conditional Cash Transfer Program on Good Government. *American Review of Public Administration*

Grimes, Marcia. 2013. The Contingencies of Societal Accountability: Examining the Link Between Civil Society and Good Government. *Studies in Comparative International Development*

Grimm, Daniel J. 2010. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in Merger and Acquisition Transactions: Successor Liability and Its Consequences. *NYU Journal of Law & Business*

Grodeland, Ase Berit. 2010. Elite Perceptions of Anti-Corruption Efforts in Ukraine. *Global Crime*

Groenendijk, Nico. 1997. A Principal-Agent Model of Corruption. *Crime, Law & Social Change*.

Gronlund, K. & M. Setala. 2011. In Honest Officials We Trust: Institutional Confidence in Europe. *American Review of Public Administration*.

Grooms, K. 2015. Enforcing the Clean Water Act: The Effect of State-Level Corruption on Compliance. *Journal of Environmental Economics & Management*

Groseclose, Timothy & Keith Krehbiel. 1994. Golden Parachutes, Rubber Checks, and Strategic Retirement from the 102d House. *American Journal of Political Science*

Grosfeld, I. & E. Zhuravskaya. 2015. Cultural vs. Economic Legacies of Empires: Evidence from the Partition of Poland. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Gthnji, M. & F. Holmquist. 2012. Reform and Political Impunity in Kenya: Transparency without Accountability. *African Studies Review*

Gualiteri, Donato. 2013. A Helping Hand: The Influence of the 1997 OECD Convention in the Italian Fight Against Corruption. *International Journal of Public Law & Policy*

Guasch, J. Luis & Stephane Straub. 2009. Corruption and Concession Renegotiations: Evidence from the Water and Transport Sectors in Latin America. *Utilities Policy*

Guasch, J. Luis, Jean-Jacques Laffont & Stephane Straub. 2008. Renegotiation of Concession Contracts in Latin America: Evidence from the Water and Transport Sectors.

*International Journal of Industrial Organization*

Gueorguiev, Dimitar & Edmund Malesky. 2012. Foreign Investment and Bribery: A Firm-Level Analysis of Corruption in Vietnam. *Journal of Asian Economics*

Guerrero, Manuel Alejandro. 2008. On the Individual Decision to Commit Corruption: A Methodological Complement. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization* .

Guetat, I. 2006. The Effects of Corruption on Growth Performance of the MENA Countries. *Journal of Economics and Finance* 30: 208-221.

Guiso, L., P. Sapienza & L. Zingales. 2009. Cultural Biases in Economic Exchange?

*Quarterly Journal of Economics*.

Gulati, M. & M.Y. Rao. 2007. "Corruption in the Electricity Sector: A Pervasive Scourge", in Campos, J. & S. Pradhan eds. *The Many Faces of Corruption: Tackling Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Gundlach, Erich & Martin Paldam. 2009. The Transition of Corruption: From Poverty to Honesty. *Economics Letters*

Gunnar, H.K. 2015. Political Control and Perceptions of Corruption in Icelandic Local Government. *Stjornmal Og Stjornsysla*.

Guo, X. 2014. Controlling Corruption in the Party: China's Central Discipline Inspection Commission. *China Quarterly* 219: 597-624.

Guo, Y. & S. Li. 2015. Anti-Corruption Measures in China: Suggestions for Reforms. *Asian Education & Development Studies*

Gupta, A. 2005. Narratives of Corruption: Anthropological and Fictional Accounts of the Indian State. *Ethnography*

Gupta, Akhil. 1995. Blurred Boundaries: The Discourse of Corruption, the Culture of Politics, and the Imagined State. *American Ethnologist*

Gupta, Akhil. 2005. "Narrating the State of Corruption", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives* (Pluto Press).

Gupta, Manash Ranjan & Sarbajit Chaudhuri. 1997. Formal Credit, Corruption and the Informal Credit Market in Agriculture: A Theoretical Analysis. *Economica*

Gupta, Sanjeev, Hamid Davoodi & Erwin Tiongson. 2000. Corruption and the Provision of Health Care and Education Services. *IMF Working Paper No. 00/116*.

Gupta, Sanjeev, Hamid R. Davoodi & Rosa Alonso-Terme. 2002. Does Corruption Affect Income Inequality and Poverty? *Economics of Governance*

- Gupta, Sanjeev, Luiz R. De Mello & Raju Sharan. 2001. Corruption and Military Spending. *European Journal of Political Economy*
- Gurgur, Tugrul & Anwar Shah. 2005. Localization and Corruption: Panacea or Pandora's Box? *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3486*.
- Guriev, Sergei. 2004. Red Tape and Corruption. *Journal of Development Economics*
- Gutmann, Jerg 2015. Believe, But Verify? The Effect of Market Structure on Corruption in Religious Groups. *Kyklos*
- Gutmann, Jerg, Fabio Padovano & Stefan Voigt. 2015. Perception vs. Experience: Explaining Differences in Corruption Measures Using Microdata. Working paper.
- Gutterman, E. 2015. Easier Done than Said: Transnational Bribery, Norm Resonance, and the Origins of the US Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Foreign Policy Analysis*
- Gutterman, Ellen. 2013. Easier Done Than Said: Transnational Bribery, Norm Resonance, and the Origins of the US Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Foreign Policy Analysis*.
- Gutterman, Ellen. 2014. The Legitimacy of Transnational NGOs: Lessons from the Experience of Transparency International in Germany and France. *Review of International Studies*
- Güveneli, T. & R. Sanyal. 2012. Perception and Understanding of Bribery in International Business. *Ethics & Behavior*
- Gyimah-Brempong, K. & S.M. De Camacho. 2006. Corruption, Growth, and Income Distribution: Are There Regional Differences? *Economics of Governance*

Gyimah-Brempong, K. 2001. Corruption, Economic Growth, and Income Inequality in Africa. *Economics & Governance*

Haber, S. & V. Menaldo. 2011. Do Natural Resources Fuel Authoritarianism? A Reappraisal of the Resource Curse. *American Political Science Review*

Habib, Mohsin & Leon Zurawicki. 2001. Country-Level Investments and the Effect of Corruption – Some Empirical Evidence. *International Business Review*

Habib, Mohsin & Leon Zurawicki. 2002. Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment. *Journal of International Business Studie*

Habib, Moshin & Leon Zurawicki. 2002. Corruption in the Context of International Business – Conceptual and Methodological Issues. *Journal of Transnational Management Development*

Hadamovsky, M. 2012. On the Relationship between Corruption and Migration. Working paper.

Hafner, O. 1998. The Role of Corruption in the Misappropriation of Tropical Forest Resources and in Tropical Forest Destruction. Working paper.

Hagenbuch, Stephen. 2012. Taming “Instrumentality”: The FCPA’s Legislative History Requires Proof of Government Control. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*

Hakkala, K., P. Norback & H. Svaleryd. 2002. Asymmetric Effects of Corruption on FDI: Evidence from Swedish Multinational Firms. *Review of Economics & Statistics*

Halim, Nafisa. 2008. Testing Alternative Theories of Bureaucratic Corruption in Less Developed Countries. *Social Science Quarterly*

Hall, D. 1999. Privatisation, Multinationals and Corruption. *Development in Practice*

Hall, Kath. 2013. Strategic Privatisation of Transnational Anti-Corruption Regulation. *Australian Journal of Corporate Law*

Hall, R.E. & C.I. Jones. 1999. Why Do Some Countries Produce So Much More Output Per Worker Than Others? *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Hall, Richard L. & Robert P. van Houweling. 1995. Avarice and Ambition in Congress: Representatives' Decisions to Run or Retire from the U.S. House. *American Political Science Review*

Hall, Thomas & Glenn Yago. 2000. Estimating the Cost of Opacity Using Sovereign Bond Spreads. *Milken Institute Policy Brief No. 13*.

Hall-Matthews, David. 2007. "Tickling Donors and Tackling Opponents: The Anti-Corruption Campaign in Malawi", in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (Palgrave Macmillan).

Hallward-Driemeier, Mary & Lant Pritchett. 2011. How Business Is Done and the "Doing Business" Indicators: The Investment Climate when Firms Have Climate Control. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5563*.

Hallward-Driemeier, Mary. 2009. Who Survives? The Impact of Corruption, Competition and Property Rights Across Firms. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5084*.

Hamilton-Hart, Natasha. 2001. Anti-Corruption Strategies in Indonesia. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*

Hamra, Wayne. 2000. Bribery in International Business Transactions and the OECD Convention: Benefits and Limitations. *Business Economics*

- Han Ping, Luke, Davin Chor, Quoc-Anh Do, & Karine Serfaty-de Medeiros. 2013. Corruption, Delays, and the Pattern of Trade. Working paper.
- Hancock, Graham. 1989. Lords of Poverty: The Power, Prestige, and Corruption of the International Aid Business (Boston: Atlantic Monthly Press).
- Hand, Jacqueline. 2005. Government Corruption and Exploitation of Indigenous Peoples. Santa Clara Journal of International Law
- Hanf, Matthieu, Astrid Van-Melle, Florence Fraisse, Amaury Roger, Bernard Carme & Mathieu Nacher. 2011. Corruption Kills: Estimating the Global Impact of Corruption on Children Deaths.
- Hankiss, Elemer. 2002. "Games of Corruption: East Central Europe,
- Kotkin & A. Sajo eds., Political Corruption in Transition: A Sceptic's Handbook (Budapest: Central European University Press).
- Hanley, Sean & Allan Sikk. 2014. Economy, Corruption or Floating Voters? Explaining the Breakthroughs of Anti-Establishment Reform Parties in Eastern Europe. Party Politics (forthcoming).
- Hanlon, J. 2004. How Northern Donors Promote Corruption: Tales from the New Mozambique. Corner House Briefing 33.
- Hanna, Rema & Shing-Yi Wang. 2013. Dishonesty and Selection into Public Service. NBER Working Paper No. 19649.
- Hanna, Rema, Sarah Bishop, Sara Nadel, Gabe Scheffler & Katherine Durlacher. 2011.



The Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Policy: What Has Worked, What Hasn't, and What We Don't Know—A Systematic Review. Technical Report. London: EPPI-Centre, Social Science Unit, Institute of Education, University of London.

Hanousek, J. & E. Kocenda. 2011. Public Investment and Fiscal Performance in the New EU Member States. *Fiscal Studies*

Hansberry, Heidi L. 2012. In Spite of Its Good Intentions, the Dodd-Frank Act Has Created an FCPA Monster. *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*

Hansen, Hans Krause. 2011. Managing Corruption Risks. *Review of International Political Economy*

Haque, M. Emranul & B. Hussain. 2013. Where Does Education Go? The Role of Corruption. Working paper.

Haque, M. Emranul & K.C. Neanidis. 2009. Fiscal Transparency and Corruption. Working paper.

Haque, M. Emranul & Richard A. Kneller. 2009. Corruption Clubs: Endogenous Thresholds in Corruption and Development. *Economics of Governance*

Haque, M. Emranul & Richard Kneller. 2015. Why Does Public Investment Fail To Raise Economic Growth?: The Role of Corruption. *The Manchester School*

Haque, M. Emranul. 2011. Endogenous Detection in a Simple Model of Corruption and Growth. *Global Journal of Finance & Economics*

Haque, M. Emranul. 2012. Unproductive Education in a Model of Corruption and Growth. Working paper.

Harding, J. 2014. Corruption or Guanxi? Differentiating between the Legitimate, Unethical, and Corrupt Activities of Chinese Government Officials. *Pacific Basin Law Journal*

Hardouin, Patrick. 2009. Banks, Governance and Public-Private Partnership in Preventing and Confronting Organized Crime, Corruption and Terrorism Financing. *Journal of Financial Crime*

Hardy, Peter D. 1995. The Emerging Role of the Quid Pro Quo Requirement for Public Corruption Prosecutions Under the Hobbs Act. *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform*

Harm, Christian. 2005. Political Determinants of Corporate Governance: Corruption and Other Forms of Rent Seeking. (unpublished working paper)

Harms, Brian C. 2000. Holding Public Officials Accountable in the International Realm: A New Multi-Layered Strategy to Combat Corruption. *Cornell International Law Journal*

Harring, N. 2014. Corruption, Inequalities and the Perceived Effectiveness of Economic Pro-Environmental Policy Instruments: A European Cross-National Study. *Environmental Science & Policy*

Harring, Niklas. 2012. Understanding the Effects of Corruption and Political Trust on Willingness to Make Economic Sacrifices for Environmental Protection in a Cross-National Perspective. *Social Science Quarterly*

Harring, Niklas. 2013. Corruption, Inequalities and the Perceived Effectiveness of Economic Pro-Environmental Policy Instruments: A European Cross-National Study. *Environmental Science & Policy*.

Harrison, Elizabeth. 2006. Unpacking the Anti-Corruption Agenda: Dilemmas for Anthropologists. *Oxford Development Studies*

Harrison, Elizabeth. 2007. Corruption. *Development in Practice*

Harrison, Graham. 1999. Clean-Ups, Conditionality & Adjustment: Why Institutions Matter in Mozambique. *Review of African Political Economy*

Harrison, Graham. 1999. Corruption as “Boundary Politics”: The State, Democratization and Mozambique’s Unstable Liberalization. *Third World Quarterly*

Harrison, M. & B.Y. Kim. 2006. Plans, Prices, and Corruption: The Soviet Firm Under Partial Centralization, 1930 to 1990. *Journal of Economic History*

Harris-White, Barbara & Gordon White. 1996. Corruption, Liberalization, and Democracy. *IDS Bulletin*

Harris-White, B. & G. White. 1996. Liberalization and New Forms of Corruption (Brighton: Institute of Development Studies).

Harsch, Ernest. 1993. Accumulators and Democrats: Challenging State Corruption in Africa. *Journal of Modern African Studies*

Harstad, Bard & Jakob Svensson. 2011. Bribes, Lobbying, and Development. *American Political Science Review*.

Hart, C.L. 2014. Money Laundering. *American Criminal Law Review* .

Hartman, Jennifer M. 1997. Government by Thieves: Revealing the Monsters Behind the Kleptocratic Masks. *Syracuse Journal of International Law & Commerce*.

Hasen, Richard L. 1993. An Enriched Economic Model of Political Patronage and Campaign Contributions: Reformulating Supreme Court Jurisprudence. *Cardozo Law Review*

Hasen, Richard L. 2004. Buckley Is Dead, Long Live Buckley: The New Campaign Finance Incoherence of *McConnell v. Federal Election Commission*. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*

Hasker, Kevin & Cagla Okten. 2008. Intermediaries and Corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Hassaballa, H. 2015. The Effect of Corruption on Carbon Dioxide Emissions in the MENA Region. *European Journal of Sustainable Development*

Hassid, Jonathan & Jennifer N. Brass. 2015. Scandals, Media and Good Governance in China and Kenya. *Journal of Asian & African Studies*

Hasty, Jennifer. 2005. Sympathetic Magic/Contagious Corruption: Sociality, Democracy, and the Press in Ghana. *Public Culture*.

Hasty, Jennifer. 2005. The Pleasures of Corruption: Desire and Discipline in Ghanaian Political Culture. *Cultural Anthropology*.

Hatak, I., M. Fink & H. Frank. 2015. Business Freedom, Corruption and the Performance of Trusting Cooperation Partners: Empirical Findings from Six European Countries. *Review of Managerial Science*

Hatchard, John. 2012. Combating Corruption: Some Reflections on the Use of the Offence and the Tort of Misconduct/Misfeasance in Public Office. *Denning Law Journal*

Hatchard, John. 2014. Combating Corruption: Legal Approaches to Supporting Good Governance and Integrity in Africa

Haugeneder, Florian. 2009. Corruption in Investor-State Arbitration. *Journal of World Investment & Trade*

Hauk, Esther & Maria Saez-Marti. 2002. On the Cultural Transmission of Corruption. *Journal of Economic Theory*

Hauser, C. & J. Hogenacker. 2014. Do Firms Proactively Take Measures to Prevent Corruption in their International Operations? *European Management Review*

Hawthorne, Omar E. 2013. Transparency International's Corruption Perceptions Index: "Best Flawed" Measure on Corruption? Working paper.

He, Xin Frank. 2003. Sporadic Law Enforcement Campaigns as a Means of Social Control: A Case Study From a Rural-Urban Migrant Enclave in Beijing. *Columbia Journal of Asian Law*

He, Zhengke. 2000. Corruption and Anti-Corruption in Reform China. *Communist & Post-Communist Studies*

Healy, Paul & George Serafeim. 2014. An Analysis of Firms' Self-Reported Anticorruption Efforts. Harvard Business School Working Paper

Healy, Paul M. & Karthik Ramanna. 2013. When the Crowd Fights Corruption. *Harvard Business Review*:

Hearn, Rose Gill. 2012. "The Role of Education in Changing Corrupt Practices", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption* ,

Hearn, Rose Gill. 2014. Does Corruption Drive Government Spending? *Public Administration Review*

Hebous, S. & V. Lipatov. 2014. A Journey from a Corruption Port to a Tax Haven. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Hechanova, M.R.M., I. Melgar, P.Z. Falguera & M. Villaverde. 2014. Organisational Culture and Workplace Corruption in Government Hospitals. *Journal of Pacific Rim Psychology*

Heckleman, J.C. & B. Powell. 2010. Corruption and the Institutional Environment for Growth. *Comparative Economic Studies* 52: 351-378.

Heeks, R. 1999. *Information Technology and the Management of Corruption. Development in Practice*

Heeks, R. 2002. *Information Systems and Developing Countries: Failure, Success and Local Improvisations. The Information Society*

Heeks, Richard & Harald Mathisen. 2011. *Understanding Success and Failure of Anti-Corruption Initiatives. U4 Brief (March 2011).*

Heeks, Richard. 1998. *Information Technology and Public Sector Corruption. Working paper.*

Heeks, Richard. 2007. "Why Anti-Corruption Initiatives Fail: Technology Transfer and Contextual Collision", in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns (Palgrave Macmillan)*

Hefeker, Carsten. 2010. Taxation, Corruption and the Exchange Rate Regime. *Journal of Macroeconomics*

Heidenheimer, Arnold J. & Michael Johnston, eds., *Political Corruption: Concepts and Contexts*, 3rd edition (Transaction Publishers, 2009)

Heidenheimer, Arnold J. 1989. "Perspectives on the Perception of Corruption", in Heidenheimer, Arnold J., M. Johnston & V. Le Vine eds., *Political Corruption: A Handbook* (New Brunswick: Transaction)

Heidenheimer, Arnold J. 1996. *The Topography of Corruption: Explorations in a Comparative Perspective*. *International Social Science Journal*

Heidenheimer, Arnold J. 2004. *Disjunctions Between Corruption and Democracy? A Qualitative Exploration*. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Heifetz, David L. 2002. *Japan's Implementation of the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention: Weaker and Less Effective Than the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act*. *Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal*

Heilbrunn, J. 2011. "Post-Conflict Reconstruction, Legitimacy and Anti-Corruption Commissions", in C. Cheng & D. Zaum eds., *Corruption and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding: Selling the Peace?* (Abingdon: Routledge).

Heilbrunn, John R. 2005. *Oil and Water? Elite Politicians and Corruption in France*. *Comparative Politics*

Heilbrunn, John. 1999. "Corruption, Democracy, and Reform in Benin," in Schedler, Andreas et al. *The Self-Restraining State: Power and Accountability in New Democracies*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Heilbrunn, John. 2004. *Anticorruption Commissions: Panacea or Real Medicine to Fight Corruption?* World Bank Institute Working Paper 37234.

Heilman, Bruce, Ng'wazak Kamata & Laurean Ndumbaro. 2000. *Corruption, Politics, and Societal Values in Tanzania*. *Journal of Social Philosophy*

Heimann, Fritz F. 1994 Should Foreign Bribery Be a Crime?

Hein, M. 2015. The Fight Against Government Corruption in Romania: Irreversible Results or Sisyphean Challenge? *Europe-Asia Studies*

Heineman, Ben W., Jr.. 2008. *High Performance with High Integrity* (Cambridge: Harvard Business Review Press).

Heinrich, Finn & Robin Hodess. 2012. "Measuring Corruption", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption* ,

Helle, Svein-Erik & Lise Rakner. 2013. "'Grabbing' an Election: Abuse of State Resources in the 2011 Elections in Uganda", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Williams eds., *Corruption, Grabbing and Development* .

Heller, N. 2009. "Defining and Measuring Corruption: Where Have We Come From, Where Are We Now, and What Matters for the Future?", in R. Rotberg ed., *Corruption, Global Security, and World Order* (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press).

Helliwell, J.F. & H.F. Huang. 2008. How's Your Government? International Evidence Linking Good Government and Well-Being. *British Journal of Political Science*

Hellman, Joel & Daniel Kaufmann. 2001. *Confronting the Challenges of State Capture in Transition Economies*. Finance & Development

Hellman, Joel & Mark Schankermann. 2000. *Intervention, Corruption and Capture: The Nexus between Enterprises and the State*. Economics of Transition

Hellman, Joel S. 1998. *Winners Take All: The Politics of Partial Reform in Postcommunist Transitions*. World Politics.



Hellman, Joel S., Geraint Jones & Daniel Kaufmann. 2000. Seize the State, Seize the Day: State Capture and Influence in Transition Economies. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Hellman, Joel S., Geraint Jones & Daniel Kaufmann. 2006. "Far from Home: Do Foreign Investors Import Higher Standards of Governance in Transition Economies?", in Clarke, T. & M. Dela Rama eds., *Corporate Governance and Globalization* (New York: Sage)

Hellmann, Olli. 2014. Explaining the Institutionalization of Political Corruption: The Effects of Colonial Rule and Decolonization. Working paper.

Helmer, Elena & Stuart H. Deming. 2011. Non-Governmental Organizations: Anticorruption Compliance Challenges and Risks. *International Lawyer*

Helmer, Elena. 2008. Corruption in International Commercial Arbitration: *Fiona Trust & Holding Corp. v. Privalov*. *International Arbitration News* .

Helmy, Heba E. 2013. The Impact of Corruption on FDI: Is MENA an Exception? *International Review of Applied Economics*

Henderson, J. Vernon & Ari Kuncoro. 2006. Corruption in Indonesia. NBER Working Paper 10674.

Henderson, J. Vernon & Ari Kuncoro. 2011. Corruption and Local Democratization in Indonesia: The Role of Islamic Parties. *Journal of Development Economics*

Hendrix, Steven E. 2005. New Approaches to Addressing Corruption in the Context of U.S. Foreign Assistance with Examples from Latin America and the Caribbean. *Southwestern Journal of Law & Trade in the Americas*

Henning, Patrick & Lee Radek. 2011. *The Prosecution and Defense of Public Corruption: The Law and Legal Strategies*. Oxford University Press.

Henning, Peter J. 2001. Public Corruption: A Comparative Analysis of International Corruption Conventions and United States Law. *Arizona Journal of International & Comparative Law*

Henning, Peter J. 2003. Federalism and the Federal Prosecution of State and Local Corruption, *Kentucky Law Journal*

Henning, Peter J. 2009. Corporate Criminal Liability and the Potential for Rehabilitation. *American Criminal Law Review*

Henning, Peter J. 2012. Be Careful What You Wish For: Thoughts on a Compliance Defense Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Henning, Peter J. 2012. Making Sure “The Buck Stops Here”: Barring Executives for Corporate Violations. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*

Hepburn, J. 2014. In Accordance with Which Host State Laws? Restoring the “Defense” of Investor Illegality in Investment Arbitration. *Journal of International Dispute Settlement*

Hernandez, Teresa & Robert W. McGee. 2014. Ethical Attitudes Toward Taking a Bribe: A Study of Three Latin American Countries. Working paper.

Herrera, Ana Maria, Lebohang Lijane & Peter Rodriguez. 2007. Bribery and the Nature of Corruption. Unpublished manuscript, Michigan State University.

Herrera, J., M. Razafindrakoto & F. Roubaud. 2007. Governance, Democracy and Poverty Reduction: Lessons Drawn from Household Surveys in Sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America. *International Statistical Review*

Herrick, Rebekah L. 2000. Who Will Survive? An Exploration of Factors Contributing to the Removal of Unethical House Members. *American Politics Research*

Herring, Cheryl Crumpton. 2001. 18 U.S.C. § 666: Is It a Blank Check to Federal Authorities Prosecuting State and Local Corruption? 52 Ala. L. Rev.

Hertog, S. 2010. Defying the Resource Curse: Explaining Successful State-Owned Enterprises in Rentier States. *World Politics* 62(2):

Herzfeld, Thomas & Christoph Weiss. 2003. Corruption and Legal (In)Effectiveness: An Empirical Investigation. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Herzfeld, Thomas & Christoph Weiss. 2007. Corruption Clubs: Empirical Evidence from Kernel Density Estimates. *Applied Economics*

Hess, David & Cristie L. Ford. 2008. Corporate Corruption and Reform Undertakings: A New Approach to an Old Problem. *Cornell International Law Journal*

Hess, David & Thomas W. Dunfee. 2000. Fighting Corruption: A Principled Approach; The C2 Principles (Combating Corruption), *Cornell International Law Journal*

Hess, David & Thomas W. Dunfee. 2003. "Taking Responsibility for Bribery: The Multinational Corporation's Role in Combating Corruption", in R. Sullivan ed., *Business and Human Rights: Dilemmas and Solutions* (Sheffield, UK: Greenleaf Publishing)

Hess, David. 2009. Catalyzing Corporate Commitment to Combating Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Hess, David. 2011. "Combating Corruption in International Business through Voluntary Governance Initiatives", in T. Hale & D. Held eds., *Transnational Governance Innovation* (Cambridge, UK: Polity Press)

Hess, David. 2012. Combating Corruption through Corporate Transparency: Using Enforcement Discretion to Improve Disclosure. *Minnesota Journal of International Law*

Hess, David. 2012. Enhancing the Effectiveness of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Through Corporate Social Responsibility. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Hessami, Z. 2014. Political Corruption, Public Procurement, and Budget Composition: Theory and Evidence from OECD Countries. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Hessami, Zohal, Claudio Thum & Silke Uebelmesser. 2012. A Political Economy Explanation for In-kind Redistribution: The Interplay of Corruption and Democracy. Working Paper.

Hessami, Zohal. 2010. Corruption and the Composition of Public Expenditures: Evidence from OECD Countries. MPRA Paper 25945.

Hessami, Zohal. 2011. On the Link Between Government Ideology and Corruption in the Public Sector. (unpublished manuscript)

Hetzer, W. 2008. Corruption as Business Practice? Criminal Responsibility of Enterprises in the European Union. *ERA Forum*

Heymann, Philip B. 1997. Democracy and Corruption. *Fordham International Law Journal*

Heymann, Philip B. Four Unresolved Questions About the Responsibilities of an Independent Counsel. *Georgetown Law Journal*

Heyneman, Stephen P. 2004. Education and Corruption. *International Journal of Educational Development*

Heyneman, Stephen P. 2007. Buying Your Way into Heaven: The Corruption of Education Systems in Global Perspective. *Perspectives on Global Issues*

Heyneman, Stephen P. 2011. The Corruption of Ethics in Higher Education. *International Higher Education*

Heyneman, Stephen P., Kathryn H. Anderson & Nazym Nuraliyeva. 2008. The Cost of Corruption in Higher Education. *Comparative Education Review*

Heywood, Paul M. & Jonathan Rose. 2014. "Close But No Cigar": The Measurement of Corruption. *Journal of Public Policy*

Heywood, Paul M. & Jonathan Rose. 2014. "Close But No Cigar": The Measurement of Corruption. *Journal of Public Policy*.

Heywood, Paul M. 2015. "Measuring Corruption: Perspectives, Critiques and Limits" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Heywood, Paul. 1997. *Political Corruption: Problems and Perspectives*. *Political Studies*

Hibbs, Douglas & Violeta Piculescu. 2005. *Institutions, Corruption and Tax Evasion in the Unofficial Economy*. Working paper.

Hibbs, Douglas A., Jr. & Violeta Piculescu. 2010. Tax Toleration and Tax Compliance: How Government Affects the Propensity of Firms to Enter the Unofficial Economy. *American Journal of Political Science*

Hicken, Allen D. 2007. "How Do Rules and Institutions Encourage Vote Buying?", in Frederic Charles Schaffer ed., *Elections for Sale: The Causes and Consequences of Vote Buying* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner)

Hicken, Allen. 2011. Clientalism. *Annual Review of Political Science*

Hidalgo, F. Daniel & Simeon Nichter. 2014. Voter Buying: Shaping the Electorate through Clientalism. Working paper.

Hill, Kim Quaile. 2003. Democratization and Corruption: Systematic Evidence from the American States. *American Political Research*

Hillman, A.L. & E. Katz. 1987. Hierarchical Structure and the Social Costs of Bribes and Transfers. *Journal of Public Economics*

Hillman, Arye L. 2004. Corruption and Public Finance: An IMF Perspective. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Hills, L. 2014. Universal Anti-Bribery Legislation Can Save International Business: A Comparison of the FCPA and UKBA in an Attempt to Create Universal Legislation to Combat Bribery Around the Globe. Working paper.

Hills, Roderick M., Jr. 2005. Corruption and Federalism: (When) Do Federal Criminal Prosecutions Improve Non-Federal Democracy? *6 Theoretical Inquiries L.*

Hilson, Gavin & Roy Maconachie. 2009. "Good Governance" and the Extractive Industries in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Mineral Processing & Extractive Metallurgy Review*

Hinchey, Bruce. 2011. Punishing the Penitent: Disproportionate Fines in Recent FCPA Enforcements and Suggested Improvements. *Public Contract Law Journal*

Hindess, Barry. 2001. "Good Government and Corruption" in Peter Larmour & Nick Wolanin, eds., *Corruption and Anti-Corruption* (Canberra: Asia Pacific Press)

Hindess, Barry. 2008. "International Anti-Corruption as a Program of Normalisation", in de Sousa, Luis, Peter Marmour & Barry Hindess eds., *Governments, NGOs and Anti-Corruption: The New Integrity Warriors* (London: Routledge).

- Hindriks, Jean, Michael Keen & Abhinay Muthoo. 1999. Corruption, Extortion and Evasion. *Journal of Public Economics*
- Hines, James R. 1995. Forbidden Payment: Foreign Bribery and American Business After 1977. NBER Working Paper No. 5266.
- Hines, Nicole Y. 2007. Cultural Due Diligence: The Lost Diligence that Must Be Found by U.S. Corporations Conducting M&A Deals in China to Prevent Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Violations. *Duquesne Business Law Journal*
- Hinks, Timothy & Artjoms Ivlevs. 2014. Communist Party Membership and Bribe Paying in Transitional Economies. Working paper.
- Hite-Rubin, Nancy. 2015. "A Corruption, Military Procurement and FDI Nexus? ", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State* .
- Hobbs, Nathaniel. 2005. Corruption in World Bank Financed Projects: Why Bribery is a Tolerated Anathema. *Development Studies Institute Working Paper*
- Hodder, R. 2015. What's Wrong with Patronage? *Society*
- Hodder, Rupert. 2009. Political Interference in the Philippine Civil Service. *Environment & Planning C: Government & Policy*
- Hodess, Robin. 2013. "Civil Society and Nongovernmental Organizations as International Actors in Anti-Corruption Advocacy", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D.
- Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Hodge, Andrew, Sriram Shankar, D.S. Prasada Rao & Alan Duhs. 2011. Exploring the Links Between Corruption and Growth. *Review of Development Economics*

Hodgkinson, P. 1997. The Sociology of Corruption, Some Themes and Issues. *Sociology*

Hodgson, G.M. 2006. Institutions, Recessions and Recovery in the Transitional Economies. *Journal of Economic Issues*

Hodgson, Geoffrey M. & Shuxia Jiang. 2007. The Economics of Corruption and the Corruption of Economics: An Institutionalist Perspective. *Journal of Economic Issues* 41: 1043-.

Hodler, Roland & Paul A. Raschky. 2014. Regional Favoritism. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*.

Hodler, Roland. 2006. The Curse of Natural Resources in Fractionalized Countries. *European Economic Review*

Hoff, Karla & Joseph E. Stiglitz. 2005. The Creation of the Rule of Law and the Legitimacy of Property Rights: The Political and Economic Consequences of a Corrupt Privatization. NBER Working Paper 11772.

Hofstede, Geert. 2001. *Culture's Consequences: Comparing Values, Behaviors, Institutions, and Organizations Across Nations* (2d ed.) (Beverly Hills, CA: Sage).

Hogarth, John. 1995. *Developments in Criminal Law and Criminal Justice: Bribery of Officials in Pursuit of Corporate Aims*. Crim. L. F.

Holcombe, R. & C. Boudreaux. 2015. *Regulation and Corruption*. Public Choice .

Holloway, Richard. 2001. *Corruption and Civil Society Organisations in Indonesia*. .



Holloway, Richard. 2010. NGOs: Losing the Moral High Ground—Corruption and Misrepresentation.

Hollyer, J.R., B.P. Rosendorff & J.R. Vreeland. 2014. Measuring Transparency. *Political Analysis*

Hollyer, James & Leonard Wantchekon. 2015. Corruption and Ideology in Autocracies. *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Holm, John D. 2000. “Curbing Corruption through Democratic Accountability: Lessons from Botswana,” in Kempe Ronald Hope Sr. & Bornwell C. Chikulo eds., *Corruption and Development in Africa* (London, Palgrave)

Holmberg, Soren & Bo Rothstein. 2011. Dying of Corruption. *Health Economics, Policy & Law*

Holmberg, Soren & Bo Rothstein. 2011. Quality of Government and Access to Safe Water. *QoG Working Paper Series*.

Holmberg, Soren, Bo Rothstein & N. Nasiritousi. 2009. *Quality of Government: What You Get*. *Annual Review of Political Science*.

Holmes, L. 2006. *Rotten States? Corruption, Post-Communism, and Neoliberalism* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press)

Holmes, L. 2007. *Terrorism, Organised Crime and Corruption: Networks and Linkages*. Oxford.

Holmes, L. 2015. Different Paths to Curbing Corruption: Lessons from Denmark, Finland, Hong Kong, New Zealand and Singapore. *Asian Journal of Political Science*

Holmes, Leslie. 1993. *The End of Communist Power: Anti-Corruption Campaigns and Legitimation Crisis*.

Holmes, Leslie. 1997. *Corruption and the Crisis of the Post-Communist State. Crime, Law & Social Change*

Holmes, Leslie. 1999. *Corruption in Europe. Dialogue*

Holmes, Leslie. 2001. "Crime, Corruption and Politics: International and Transnational Factors", in J. Zielonka & A. Pravda eds., *Democratic Consolidation in Eastern Europe: International and Transnational Factors*, Vol. 2 (Oxford: Oxford University Press), pp.

Holmes, Leslie. 2003. "Political Corruption in Central and Eastern Europe", in M. Bull & J. Newell eds., *Corruption in Contemporary Politics* (London: Palgrave)

Holmes, Leslie. 2005. "Russian Corruption and State Weakness in Comparative Post-Communist Perspective", in A. Pravda ed., *Leading Russia: Putin in Perspective* (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Holmes, Leslie. 2007. "The Corruption-Organized Crime Nexus in Central and Eastern Europe," in Leslie Holmes ed., *Terrorism, Organised Crime and Corruption*

Holmes, Leslie. 2008. "Political Corruption Scandals and Public Attitudes towards Party Financing: Poland and Germany Compared", in S. Eliaeson ed., *Building Civil Society and Democracy in New Europe* (Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing)

Holmes, Leslie. 2008. *Corruption and Organised Crime in Putin's Russia. Europe-Asian Studies*

Holmes, Leslie. 2012. "Corruption and Financial Crises", in Ralph Pettman ed., *Handbook on International Political Economy* (World Scientific Publishing)

Holmes, Leslie. 2012. "Transnational Crime, Corruption and Conflict in Russia and the Former USSR", in Matthew Sussex ed., *Conflict in the Former USSR* (Cambridge University Press)

Holmes, Leslie. 2012. *Corruption in Post-Soviet Russia. Global Change, Peace & Security*

Holmes, Leslie. 2013. *Postcommunist Transitions and Corruption: Mapping Patterns. Social Research*

Holmes, Leslie. 2013. *The Internationalisation of Corruption: Scale, Impact and Countermeasures. Crime, Law & Social Change .*

Holmes, Leslie. 2014. "Police Corruption from Many Perspectives", in Leslie Holmes ed., *Police Corruption: Essential Readings .*

Holmes, Leslie. 2015. *Combating Corruption in China: The Role of the State and Other Agencies in Comparative Perspective. Economic & Political Studies*

Holmes, Ronald D. 2007. "Combating Corruption in the Philippines: The Difficulty and Danger of Organizational Reform/Human Resource Development Initiatives", in Ma Concepcion P. Alfiler & Eleanor E. Nicolas, eds., *Public Administration plus Governance: Assessing the Past, Addressing the Future.* (Quezon City: National College of Public Administration and Governance, University of the Philippines)

Holtzblatt, M. & N. Tschakert. 2014. Baker Hughes: Greasing the Wheels in Kazakhstan (FCPA Violations and Implementation of a Corporate Ethics and Anti-Corruption Compliance Program). *Journal of Accounting Education* 32(1): 36-60.

Hooghe, M. & E. Quintelier. 2014. *Political Participation in European Countries: The Effect of Authoritarian Rule, Corruption, Lack of Good Governance and Economic Downturn. Comparative European Politics*

Hope, K. 2000. "Corruption and Development in Africa", in Hope, K. & B. Chikulo eds., *Corruption and Development in Africa: Lessons from Country Case Studies* (London: Macmillan).

Hope, K.R. 2014. *Kenya's Corruption Problem: Causes and Consequences*. Commonwealth & Comparative Politics

Hopkin, Jonathan & Andres Rodriguez-Pose. 2007. "Grabbing Hand" or "Helping Hand"? Corruption and the Economic Role of the State. *Governance: An International Journal of Policy & Administration*

Hopkin, Jonathan. 1997. *Political Parties, Political Corruption, and the Economic Theory of Democracy*. Crime, Law & Social Change

Hopkin, Jonathan. 2002. *States, Markets and Corruption: A Review of Some Recent Literature*. Review of International Political Economy .

Hoppe, T. 2014. *The Case for Asset Declarations in the Judiciary: Identifying Illicit Enrichment and Conflicts of Interest*. U4 Brief (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute).

Horowitz, Shale, Karla Hoff & Branko Milanovic. 2009. *Government Turnover: Concepts, Measures and Applications*. European Journal of Political Research

Hostetler, Courtney. 2011. *Going From Bad to Good: Combating Corporate Corruption on World Bank-Funded Infrastructure Projects*. Yale Human Rights & Development Law Journal

Hotchkiss, Carolyn. 1998. *The Sleeping Dog Stirs: New Signs of Life in Efforts to End Corruption in International Business*. J. Pub. Pol'y & Marketing

Hough, Dan. 2013. *Corruption, Anti-Corruption and Governance*. London: Palgrave.

Houillon, Gregory. 2014. "Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: Future Prospects on Lobbying", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Hoyland, B., K.O. Moene & F. Willumsen. 2012. The Tyranny of International Index Rankings. *Journal of Development Economics*

Hsieh, C.R. & Moretti, E. 2006. Did Iraq Cheat the United Nations? Underpricing, Bribes, and the Oil for Food Program. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Hu, Xinli. 2015. Effectiveness of Information Technology in Reducing Corruption in China: A Validation of the DeLone and McLean Information Systems Success Model. *The Electronic Library*

Huang, H. & Z. Li. 2015. Procurement Auctions with Ex-Ante Endogenous Bribery. *Economic Modelling*.

Huang, Peter H. & Ho-Mou Wu. 1994. More Order without More Law: A Theory of Social Norms and Organizational Cultures. *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Huang, Yasheng. 2008. *Capitalism with Chinese Characteristics: Entrepreneurship and the State*.

Huang, Z., L. Liu, W. Zheng, X. Tan & X. Zhao. 2015. Walking the Straight and Narrow: The Moderating Effect of Evaluation Apprehension on the Relationship Between Collectivism and Corruption

Hubbard, Paul. 2007. Putting the Power of Transparency in Context: Information's Role in Reducing Corruption in Uganda's Education Sector. *Center for Global Development Working Paper 136*.

Huberts, Leo W.J.C. 1998. What Can Be Done Against Public Corruption and Fraud: Expert Views on Strategies to Protect Public Integrity. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Huberts, Leo W.J.C. 2000. Anticorruption Strategies: The Hong Kong Model in International Context. *Public Integrity*

Huberts, Leo. 1995. Western Europe and Public Corruption: Experts' Views on Attention, Extent and Strategies. *European Journal on Criminal Policy & Research*

Hughes, Alexander G. 2013. Drawing Sensible Borders for the Definition of "Foreign Official" Under the FCPA. *American Journal of Criminal Law*

Hunt, Jennifer & Sonia Laszlo. 2005. Bribery: Who Pays, Who Refuses, What Are the Payoffs? NBER Working Paper 11635.

Hunt, Jennifer & Sonia Laszlo. 2011. Is Bribery Really Regressive? Bribery's Costs, Benefits, and Mechanisms. *World Development*

Hunt, Jennifer. 2004. Trust and Bribery: The Role of the Quid Pro Quo and the Link with Crime. NBER Working Paper 10510.

Hunt, Jennifer. 2005. Why Are Some Public Officials More Corrupt Than Others? NBER Working Paper No. 11595.

Hunt, Jennifer. 2007. How Corruption Hits People When They Are Down. *Journal of Development Economics*

Hunt, Jennifer. 2010. Bribery in Health Care in Uganda. *Journal of Health Economics*

Hunt, Sinead. 2011. Refining Black Gold: The Dodd-Frank Act and Corruption in the Oil Industry. *UCLA Journal of International Law & Foreign Affairs*

Hunter, Sharifa G. 2011. A Comparative Analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the U.K. Bribery Act, and the Practical Implications of Both on International Business. *ISLA Journal of International & Comparative Law*

Hurson, Daniel W. 2001. Mail Fraud, the Intangible Rights Doctrine, and the Infusion of State Law: A Bermuda Triangle of Sorts. *Houston Law Review*

Huskins, Priya Cherian. 2009. FCPA Prosecutions: Liability Trend to Watch. *Stanford Law Review*

Hussman, Karen. 2007. Anti-Corruption Policy Making in Practice: What Can Be Learned for Implementing Article 5 of UNCAC? Report of Six Country Case Studies: Georgia, Indonesia, Nicaragua, Pakistan, Tanzania and Zambia. U4 Report

Husmann, K. 2007. Anti-Corruption Policy Making in Practice: What Can Be Learned for Implementing Article 5 of UNCAC? Synthesis Report of Six Country Case Studies: Georgia, Indonesia, Nicaragua, Pakistan, Tanzania, and Zambia. (Bergen: CMI).

Husmann, K., H. Hechler & M. Penalillo. 2009. Institutional Arrangements for Corruption Prevention: Considerations for the Implementation of the United Nations Convention Against Corruption. U4 Issue

Husted, Bryan W. 1994. Honor Among Thieves: A Transaction-Cost Interpretation of Corruption in Third World Countries. *Business Ethics Quarterly*

Husted, Bryan W. 1999. Wealth, Culture, and Corruption. *Journal of International Business Studies*

Hutchcroft, Paul. 1997. The Politics of Privilege: Assessing the Impact of Rents, Corruption, and Clientalism on Third World Development. *Political Studies*

Huther, Jeff & Anwar Shah. 2000. Anti-Corruption Programs and Policies: A Framework for Evaluation. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper #2501.

Hwang, J. 2002. A Note on the Relationship Between Corruption and Government. Journal of Development Economics

Hwang, Michael S.C. & Kevin Lim. 2012. Corruption in Arbitration – Law and Reality. Asian International Arbitration Journal

Idakwoji, S.P. 2010. Leadership, Corruption and Development. 2010. Canadian Social Science

Ifeka, C. 2001. Playing Civil Society Tunes: Corruption and Misunderstanding Nigeria's "Real" Political Institutions. Review of African Political Economy

Iimi, A. 2007. Escaping from the Resource Curse: Evidence from Botswana and the Rest of the World. IMF Staff Paper 54(4).

Ikharehon, J.J. & N. Omoregie. 2015. Corruption and Poverty Challenges in Nigeria.

Indian Journal of Commerce & Management Studies

Imai, M. 2006. Mixing Family Business with Politics in Thailand. Asian Economic Journal

In'airat, Mohammad. 2014. Aid Allocation, Selectivity, and the Quality of Governance. Journal of Economics, Finance & Administrative Science

Infante, L. & M. Piazza. 2014. Political Connections and Preferential Lending at Local Level: Some Evidence from the Italian Credit Market. Journal of Corporate Finance



Ingle, Robert Ingle & Sandy McClure. 2008. *The Soprano State: New Jersey's Culture of Corruption*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

International Council on Human Rights Policy & Transparency International. 2009. *Corruption and Human Rights: Making the Connection*.

International Council on Human Rights Policy. 2010. *Integrating Human Rights in the Anti-Corruption Agenda: Challenges, Possibilities and Opportunities*.

Ionescu, Luminita. 2010. *The Relationship Between Government Effectiveness and Corruption*. Economics, Management & Financial Markets

Ionescu, Luminita. 2014. *The Adverse Effects of Corruption on Growth and Development*. Economics, Management & Financial Markets

Ionescu, Luminita. 2015. *The Economics of Corruption in Professional Sport*. Economics, Management & Financial Markets

Ionescu, Luminita. 2015. *The Role of E-Government in Curbing the Corruption in Public Administration*. Economics, Management & Financial Markets

Iossa, Elisabetta & David Martimort. 2011. *Corruption in Public Private Partnerships*. Working paper.

Iossa, Elisabetta & David Martimort. 2011. *Post-Tender Corruption and Risk Allocation: Implications for Public-Private Partnerships*. CEIS Research Paper 195, Tor Vargata University.

Iqbal, M. & J. Seo. 2008. *E-Governance as an Anti-Corruption Tool: Korean Cases*. Korean Local Information

Isaksson, A. 2015. Corruption Along Ethnic Lines: A Study of Individual Corruption Experiences in 17 African Countries. *Journal of Development Studies*

Isham, Jonathan, Jr., Michael Woolcock, Lant Pritchett & Gwen Busby. 2005. The Varieties of Resource Experience: Natural Resource Export Structures and the Political Economy of Economic Growth. *World Bank Economic Review*.

Ishiguro, S. 2004. Collusion and Discrimination in Organizations. *Journal of Economic Theory*

Islam, M. 2014. Bribery and Corruption in Australian Local Councils. *Public Money & Management*

Islam, M., S. Haque, T. Dissanayake, P. Leung & K. Handley. 2015. Corporate Disclosure in Relation to Combating Corporate Bribery: A Case Study of Two Chinese Telecommunications Companies. *Australian Accounting Review*.

Islam, R. & C. Montenegro. 2002. What Determines the Quality of Institutions? Working paper.

Islam, Roumeen. 2006. Does More Transparency Go Along With Better Governance? *Economics & Politics*

Ismail, A. & K. Rashid. 2014. Time Series Analysis of the Nexus Among Corruption, Political Instability and Judicial Inefficiency in Pakistan. *Quality & Quantity*

Issacharoff, Samuel. 2010. On Political Corruption. *Harvard Law Review*

Ivanov, Eduard et al. 2014. Legal Regulation of Combating Corruption: Report of the LSGL's Research Group. (Law Schools Global League Research Paper No. 2.) Ivanov, Kalin. 2007. "The Limits of a Global Campaign against Corruption", in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (Palgrave Macmillan)

Ivanov, Kalin. 2010. The 2007 Accession of Bulgaria and Romania: Ritual and Reality. *Global Crime*

Ivanyna, Maksym & Anwar Shah. 2011. Decentralization and Corruption: New Cross-Country Evidence. *Environment & Planning C: Government & Policy*

Ivanyna, Maksym, Alexandros Mournouras & Peter Rangazas. 2015. The Culture of Corruption, Tax Evasion, and Economic Growth. *Empirical Enquiry* (forthcoming).

Iversen, V. et al. 2006. High Value Forests, Hidden Economies and Elite Capture: Evidence from Forest User Groups in Nepal's Terai. *Ecological Economics*

Ivkovic, S.K. & T.O. Shelley. 2007. Police Integrity and the Czech Police Officers. *International Journal of Comparative & Applied Criminal Justice*

Ivkovic, S.K., C.B. Klockars, I. Cajner-Mraovic' & D. Ivanusec. 2002. Controlling Police Corruption: The Croatian Perspective. *Police Practice & Research*

Ivkovic, S.K., M. Haberfeld & R. Peacock. 2013. Rainless West: The Integrity Survey's Role in Agency Accountability. *Police Quarterly*

Ivkovich, S.K. & A. Sauerman. 2013. Curtailing the Code of Silence among the South African Police. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*

Ivlevs, Artjoms & T. Hinks. 2015. Bribing Behaviour and Sample Selection: Evidence from Post-Socialist Countries and Western Europe. *Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik*

Ivlevs, Artjoms & Timothy Hinks. 2015. Bribing Behavior and Sample Selection: Evidence from Post-Socialist Countries and Western Europe. *Journal of Economics & Statistics*

Ivlevs, Artjoms & Timothy Hinks. 2015. Global Economic Crisis and Corruption. Public Choice

Ivlevs, Artjoms & Timothy Hinks. 2015. Global Economic Crisis and Corruption (correction notice). Public Choice

Ivory, Radha. 2013. The Right to a Fair Trial and International Cooperation in Criminal Matters: Article 6 EHCR and the Recovery of Assets in Grand Corruption Cases. Utrecht Law Review

Ivory, Radha. 2014. "Transparency and Opacity in the International Legal Framework Against Corruption", in A. Castro, ed., Buen Gobierno Y Derechos Humanos: Nuevas Perspectivas En El Derecho Publico. Lima: Pontifica Universidad Catolica del Pero.

Ivory, Radha. 2014. Corruption, Asset Recovery, and the Protection of Property in Public International Law: The Human Rights of Bad Guys. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Iwasaki, Ichiro & Taku Suzuki. 2007. Transition Strategy, Corporate Exploitation, and State Capture: An Empirical Analysis of the Former Soviet States. Communist and Post-Communist Studies

Iwasaki, Ichiro & Taku Suzuki. 2012. The Determinants of Corruption in Transition Economies. Economics Letters

Iyanda, David O. 2012. Corruption: Definitions, Theories and Concepts. Arabian Journal of Business & Management

Iyer, Deepa. 2011. Earning a Reputation for Independence: Ghana's Commission on Human Rights and Administrative Justice, 1993-2003. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Iyer, Deepa. 2013. *Inducing Honesty, Changing Norms: Government Ethics in Brazil, 1995-2004*. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Jaber-Lopez, Tarek, Aurora Garcia-Gallego, Pandelis Perakakis & Nikolaus Georgantzis. 2014. Physiological and Behavioral Patterns of Corruption. *Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience* (published online).

Jackson, G. et al. 2014. Grey Areas: Irresponsible Corporations and Reputational Dynamics. *Socio-Economic Review*

Jackson, J., M. Asif, B. Bradford & M. Zakaria Zakar. 2014. Corruption and Police Legitimacy in Lahore, Pakistan. *British Journal of Criminology* 54(6): 1067-1088.

Jackson, Michael & Rodney Smith. 1996. Inside Moves and Outside Views: An Australian Case Study of Elite and Public Perceptions of Political Corruption. *Governance: An International Journal of Policy and Administration*

Jackson, Rachel. 2012. *Blowing the Whistle on the Pay-to-Play Game: Campaign Financing Reform in New Jersey, 1998-2012*. Innovations for Successful Societies, Princeton University.

Jacobs, Leslie Gielow & Benjamin B. Wagner. 2007. Limits to the Independent Anti-Corruption Commission Model of Corruption Reform: Lessons from Indonesia. *Pacific McGeorge Global Business & Development Law Journal*

Jacobson, Gary C. & Michael Dimock. 1994. Checking Out: The Effects of Bank Overdrafts on the 1992 House Elections. *American Journal of Political Science*

Jacquemet, Nicolas. 2012. *Corruption as Betrayal: Experimental Evidence*. Working paper.

Jagger, P. & G. Shively. 2015. Taxes and Bribes in Uganda. *Journal of Development Studies*

Jaimovich, E. & J.P. Rud. 2014. Excessive Public Employment and Rent-Seeking Traps.

*Journal of Development Economics* 106: 144-155.

Jain, Arvind K. 2001. Corruption: A Review. *Journal of Economic Surveys*

Jain, Arvind K. 2001. *The Political Economy of Corruption*. London: Routledge.

Jain, Arvind K. 2011. *Corruption: Theory, Evidence and Policy*. CESifo DICE Report

Jancsics, D. 2015. Imperatives in Informal Organizational Resource Exchange in Central Europe. *Journal of Eurasian Studies*

Jancsics, David & Istvan Javor. 2012. Corrupt Governmental Networks. *International Public Management Journal*

Jancsics, David. 2013. Petty Corruption in Central and Eastern Europe: The Client's Perspective. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Jancsics, David. 2014. Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Corruption. *Sociology Compass*

Jancsics, David. 2015. "A Friend Gave Me a Phone Number" – Brokerage in Low-Level Corruption. *International Journal of Law, Crime & Justice*

Jancsics, David. 2015. Imperatives in Informal Organizational Resource Exchange in Central Europe. *Journal of Eurasian Studies*

- Jang, H., J. Lee & J.C. Gibbs. 2015. The Influence of the National Government on Confidence in the Police: A Focus on Corruption. *Journal of Law, Crime & Justice*.
- Jansen, Eirik Gjostein. 2013. "Don't Rock the Boat: Norway's Difficulties in Dealing with Corruption in Development Aid", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., *Corruption, Grabbing and Development* .
- Jaquemet, Nicolas. 2007. Corruption as Betrayal: Experimental Evidence on Corruption Under Delegation. GATE Working Paper 2005-06.
- Jara, Gabriela. 2013. Following on the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: The Dynamic Shareholder Derivative Suit. *Duke Law Journal*
- Jarso, James Forole. 2010. The Media and the Anti-Corruption Crusade in Kenya: Weighing the Achievements, Challenges, and Prospects. *American University International Law Review*
- Jatto, Lucky Biyce, Jr. 2010. Africa's Approach to the International War on Corruption: A Critical Appraisal of the African Union Convention on Preventing and Combating Corruption. *Asper Review of International Business & Trade Law*
- Jauregui, Beatrice. 2014. Provisional Agency in India: Jugaad and Legitimation of Corruption. *American Ethnologist*.
- Javor, Istvan & David Jancsics. 2013. The Role of Power in Organizational Corruption: An Empirical Study. *Administration & Society Online First*
- Javorcik, B.S. & G. Narciso. 2008. Differentiated Products and Evasion of Import Tariffs. *Journal of International Economics*
- Javorcik, Beata S. & Shang-Jin Wei. 2009. Corruption and Cross-Border Investment in Emerging Markets: Firm-Level Evidence. *Journal of International Money & Finance*

Jayawickrama, Nihal, Jeremy Pope & Oliver Stolpe. 2002. Legal Provisions to Facilitate the Gathering of Evidence in Corruption Cases: Easing the Burden of Proof. *Forum on Crime & Society*

Jelloun, Tahar Ben. 1996. *Corruption*. New Press.

Jenkins, Rob. 2007. India's Unlikely Democracy: Civil Society Versus Corruption. *Journal of Democracy*

Jensen, N. & C.-A. Png. 2011. Implementation of the FATF 40+9 Recommendations: A Perspective from Developing Countries. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*

Jensen, N. & L. Wantchekon. 2004. Resource Wealth and Political Regimes in Africa. *Comparative Political Studies*

Jensen, N. 2002. Economic Reform, State Capture, and International Investment in Transition Economies. *Journal of International Development*

Jensen, Nathan M. & Aminur Rahman. 2011. The Silence of Corruption: Identifying Underreporting of Business Corruption through Randomized Response Techniques. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*

Jensen, Nathan M. & Aminur Rahman. 2015. "The Silence of Corruption: Identifying Underreporting of Business Corruption Through Randomised Response Techniques", , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Jensen, Nathan M. & Edmund J. Malesky. 2015. Does the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention Reduce Bribery? An Empirical Analysis Using the Unmatched Count Technique. *Working paper*.



Jensen, Nathan M., Quan Li & Aminur Rahman. 2010. Understanding Corruption and Firm Responses in Cross-National Firm-Level Surveys. *Journal of International Business Studies*

Jensen, P.S. & M.K. Justesen. 2014. Poverty and Vote Buying: Survey-Based Evidence from Africa. *Electoral Studies*

Jeong, Gyung-Ho. 2013. Personal Vote-Seeking Incentives of Legislators and Bureaucratic Corruption. Working Paper.

Jeong, Yujin & Robert J. Weiner. 2011. "Conflict and Corruption in International Trade: Who Helped Iraq Circumvent United Nations Sanctions", in *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Jeong, Yujin & Robert J. Weiner. 2012. Who Bribes? Evidence from the United Nations' Oil-for-Food Program. *Strategic Management Journal* 1363-1383.

Jerome, Afeikhena, Senyo Adjiboloso & Dipo Busari. 2005. Addressing Oil Related Corruption in Africa: Is the Push for Transparency Enough? *Review of Human Factor Studies Special Edition*

Jetter, M., A.M. Agudelo & A.R. Hassan. 2015. The Effect of Democracy on Corruption: Income Is Key. *World Development* (forthcoming).

Jeydel, Peter. 2012. Yoking the Bull: How to Make the FCPA Work for U.S. Business. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*

Jiang, T. & H. Nie. 2014. The Stained Chinese Miracle: Corruption, Regulation, and Firm Performance. *Economics Letters*

Jimenez, F. & M. Cainozos. 2003. "Political Corruption in Spain: Perceptions and Problems", in M.J. Bull & J.L. Newell eds., *Corruption in Contemporary Politics* (London: Macmillan-Palgrave).

Jimenez, Fernando & Miguel Cainzos. 2006. "How Far and Why Do Corruption Scandals Cost Votes?" in John Garrard & James L. Newell eds., *Scandals in Past and Contemporary Politics* (Manchester: Manchester University Press)

Jimenez, Fernando, Monica Garcia-quesada & Manuel Villoria. 2014. *Integrity Systems, Values, and Expectations: Explaining Differences in the Extent of Corruption in Three Spanish Local Governments*. *International Journal of Public Administration*

Jimenez, Luis F. 1998. *The Inter-American Convention Against Corruption*. *Am. Soc. Int'l L. Proceedings*

Jin, Jongsoon. 2005. *Corruption and the Time Horizons of Politicians*. Working paper.

Johnson, Chalmers. 1986. *Tanaka Kakuei, Structural Corruption, and the Advent of Machine Politics in Japan*. *Journal of Japanese Studies*

Johnson, Jesper & Deborah Hardoon. 2012. *Why, When and How to Use the Global Corruption Barometer*. U4 Brief 2012:5. Bergen, Norway: U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Center.

Johnsøn, Jesper & Phil Mason. 2013. *The Proxy Challenge: Why Bespoke Proxy Indicators Can Help Solve the Anti-Corruption Measurement Problem*. U4 Brief no. 6.

Johnson, Jesper & Tina Soreide. 2013. *Methods for Learning What Works and Why in Anti-Corruption*. U4 Issue 2013:8. Bergen, Norway: U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Center.

Johnson, Jesper, Hannes Hechler, Luis De Sousa & Harald Mathisen. 2011. *How to Monitor and Evaluate Anti-Corruption Agencies: Guidelines for Agencies, Donors, and Evaluators*. U4 Issue 2011:8. Bergen, Norway: U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Center.

Johnson, Jesper, Nils Taxell & Dominik Zaum. 2012. Mapping Evidence Gaps in Anti-Corruption: Assessing the State of the Operationally Relevant Evidence on Donors'

Actions and Approaches to Reducing Corruption. U4 Issue 2012:7. Bergen, Norway: U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Center.

Johnson, Jesper. 2012. Theories of Change in Anti-Corruption Work: A Tool for Programme Design and Evaluation (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute, U4 Issue 2012: 6)

Johnsøn, Jesper. 2014. Cost-Effectiveness and Cost-Benefit Analysis of Governance and Anti-Corruption Activities. U4 Issue no. 10.

Johnsøn, Jesper. 2015. "Corruption – New Strategies" in Barry A.K. Rider, ed., Handbook on International Financial Crimes Cheltenham:

Johnsøn, Jesper. 2015. Corruption and Stabilisation: Aid Agencies' Anti-corruption Strategies in Fragile States. (Edward Elgar, forthcoming).

Johnson, Joel W. 2015. Presidential Elections and Corruption Perceptions in Latin America. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*

Johnson, N.D., C.L. La Fountain & S. Yamarik. 2011. Corruption Is Bad for Growth (Even in the United States). *Public Choice*

Johnson, Noel, W. Ruger, J. Sorens & S. Yamarik. 2014. Corruption, Regulation, and Growth: An Empirical Study of the United States. *Economics of Governance*

Johnson, Omotunde E.G. 1975. An Economic Analysis of Corrupt Government, With Special Application to Less Developed Countries. *Kyklos: Int'l Rev. for Soc. Sci.*

Johnson, Ronald N. & Gary D. Libecap. 1995. Courts, a Protected Bureaucracy, and Reinventing Government. *Arizona Law Review*

Johnson, S., P. Boone, A. Breach & E. Friedman. 2000. Corporate Governance in the Asian Financial Crisis, 1997-1998. *Journal of Financial Economics*

Johnson, Simon & Todd Mitton. 2003. Cronyism and Capital Controls: Evidence from Malaysia. *Journal of Financial Economics*

Johnson, Simon, Daniel Kaufmann & Pablo Zoido-Lobatan. 1998. Regulatory Discretion and the Unofficial Economy. *American Economic Review (Papers and Proceedings)*

Johnson, Simon, Daniel Kaufmann, John McMillan & Christopher Woodruff. 2000. Why Do Firms Hide? Bribes and Unofficial Activity after Communism. *Journal of Public Economics*

Johnson, Vincent R. 1999. America's Preoccupation with Ethics in Government. *St. Mary's Law Journal*

Johnston, M. 2007. Understanding the Private Side of Corruption: New Kinds of Transparency, New Roles for Donors. U4 Anti-Corruption Centre Brief No. 6.

Johnston, M. 2015. Making Transparency Real? Accounting and Popular Participation in Corruption Control. *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*

Johnston, Michael & Jesper Johnsen. 2014. Doing the Wrong Things for the Right Reasons?: "Do No Harm" as a Principle of Reform. U4 Brief no. 13.

Johnston, Michael & Sahr J. Kpundeh. 2004. Building a Clean Machine: Anti-Corruption Coalitions and Sustainable Reform. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3466.

Johnston, Michael & Yufan Hao. 1995. China's Surge of Corruption. *Journal of Democracy*

Johnston, Michael ed. 2005. *Civil Society and Corruption: Mobilizing for Reform*. (Lanham: University Press of America).

Johnston, Michael. 1986. *Right and Wrong in American Politics: Popular Conceptions of Corruption*. Polity

Johnston, Michael. 1986. *The Political Consequences of Corruption: A Reassessment*. Comparative Politics

Johnston, Michael. 1991. *Historical Conflict and the Rise of Standards*. Journal of Democracy

Johnston, Michael. 1996. *The Search for Definitions: The Vitality of Politics and the Issue of Corruption*. International Social Science Journal

Johnston, Michael. 1997. *Political Corruption and Public Policy in America*. Westport: Praeger.

Johnston, Michael. 1998. *Fighting Systemic Corruption: Social Foundations for Institutional Reform*. European Journal of Development Research

Johnston, Michael. 1999. "A Brief History of Anticorruption Agencies," in Schedler, Andreas et al. *The Self-Restraining State: Power and Accountability in New Democracies*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Johnston, Michael. 2001. "Measuring Corruption: Numbers Versus Knowledge Versus Understanding", in Arvind K. Jain ed., *The Political Economy of Corruption* (London: Routledge)

Johnston, Michael. 2005. *Political Parties and Democracy in Theoretical and Practical Perspectives*. Washington, D.C.: National Democratic Institute for International Development.

Johnston, Michael. 2006. *Syndromes of Corruption: Wealth, Power, and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Johnston, Michael. 2008. *Japan, Korea, the Philippines, China: Four Syndromes of Corruption*. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Johnston, Michael. 2010. *Assessing Vulnerabilities to Corruption*. *Public Integrity*

Johnston, Michael. 2010. *Political and Social Foundations for Reform: Anti-Corruption Strategies for the Philippines*. Manila: Asian Institute of Management.

Johnston, Michael. 2015. "Reflection and Reassessment: The Emerging Agenda of Corruption Research", in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Jon, Alan Doig & David Watt. 2001. *Managing Anti-Corruption Agencies*. *Forum on Crime & Society*

Jones, David S. 2009. *Curbing Corruption in Government Procurement in Southeast Asia: Challenges and Constraints*. *Asian Journal of Political Science*

Jordan, Jon. 2011. *Recent Developments in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the New UK Bribery Act: A Global Trend Towards Greater Accountability in the Prevention of Foreign Bribery*. *NYU Journal of Law & Business*

Jordan, Jon. 2011. *The Adequate Procedures Defense Under the UK Bribery Act: A British Idea for the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act*. *Stanford Journal of Law, Business & Finance*

Jordan, Jon. 2011. The OECD's Call for an End to "Corrosive" Facilitation Payments and the International Focus on the Facilitation Payments Exception Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *University of Pennsylvania Journal of Business Law*.

Jordan, William Chester. 2009. Anti-Corruption Campaigns in Thirteenth-Century Europe. *Journal of Medieval History*

Jos, Philip H. 1993. Empirical Corruption Research: Beside the (Moral) Point?, *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory: J-PART*

Joseph, Anthony A. 2008. Public Corruption: The Government's Expansive View in Pursuit of Local and State Officials. *Cumberland Law Review*

Josephs, Hilary K. 2000. The Upright and the Low-Down: An Examination of Official Corruption in the United States and the People's Republic of China. *Syracuse Journal of International Law & Commerce*

Joutsen, Matti & Adam Graycar. 2012. When Experts and Diplomats Agree: Negotiating Peer Review of the UN Convention Against Corruption. *Global Governance*

Joutsen, Matti. 2012. "The United Nations Convention Against Corruption", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption*

Judge, William Q., D. Brian McNatt & Weichu Xu. 2011. The Antecedents and Effects of National Corruption: A Meta-Analysis. *Journal of World Business*

Jun, Daniel Y. 1996. Bribery Among the Korean Elite: Putting an End to a Cultural Ritual and Restoring Honor. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*.

Jun, Daniel Y. 2000. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Structural Corruption. *Boston University International Law Journal*

June, Raymond, Afroza Chowdhury, Nathaniel Heller & Jonathan Werve. 2008. A User's Guide to Measuring Corruption. (Oslo: UNDP Oslo Governance Center).

Justesen, Mogens K. & Christian Bjornskov. 2014. Exploiting the Poor: Bureaucratic Corruption and Poverty in Africa. *World Development*

Justesen, Mogens K. 2014. Exploiting the Poor: Bureaucratic Corruption and Poverty in Africa. *World Development*

Kacapyr, E. 2001. Business as Usual: Corruption and Business Activity. *Journal of Social, Political, and Economic Studies*

Kaczmarek, Sarah C. & Abraham L. Newman. 2011. The Long Arm of the Law: Extraterritoriality and the National Implementation of Foreign Bribery Legislation. *International Organization*

Kahan, Daniel M. 1998. Social Meaning and the Economic Analysis of Crime. *Journal of Legal Studies* .

Kahana, Nava & Qijun Liu. 2010. Endemic Corruption. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Kahn, E.M. et al. 2001. Performance-Based Wages in Tax Collection: The Brazilian Tax Collection Reform and Its Effects. *Economic Journal*

Kaikati, Jack G., G.M. Sullivan, J.M. Virgo, T.R. Carr & K.S. Virgo. 2000. The Price of International Business Morality: Twenty Years Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Kam, Christopher. 2007. "Four Lessons about Corruption from Victorian Britain."



Kaminski, A. 1997. Corruption Under the Post-Communist Transformation. *Policy Sociology Review*

Kaminski, Antoni. 1989. Coercion, Corruption, and Reform: State and Society in the Soviet-Type Socialist Regimes. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*

Kang, D.C. 2003. Transaction Costs and Crony Capitalism in East Asia. *Comparative Politics*.

Kang, David C. 2002. Bad Loans to Good Friends: Money Politics and the Developmental State in South Korea. *International Organization*

Kang, David C. 2002. *Crony Capitalism*. Cambridge University Press.

Kang, E.T. & B.D. Frey. 2014. The FCPA and the Financial Industry: Understanding and Mitigating Risk. *Journal of Taxation & Regulation of Financial Institutions* 27(5): 37-44.

Kanol, Direnc. 2015. Pluralism, Corporatism and Perception of Corruption. *Journal of Public Affairs*

Karahan, G., R.M. Coates & W.F. Shughart II. 2006. Corrupt Political Jurisdictions and Voter Participation. *Public Choice*

Karalashvili, Nona, Aart Kraay & Peter Murrell. 2015. Doing the Survey Two-Step: The Effects of Reticence on Estimates of Corruption in Two-Stage Survey Questions. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper* 7276.

Karhunen, Paivi & Riitta Kosonen. 2013. Strategic Responses of Foreign Subsidiaries to Host Country Corruption: The Case of Finnish Firms in Russia. *Critical Perspectives on International Business*

Karhunen, Paivi & Svetlana Ledyaeva. 2012. Corruption Distance, Anti-Corruption Laws and International Ownership Strategies in Russia. *Journal of International Management*

Karim, Sabrina. 2011. Madame Officer. *Americas Quarterly* 5(3); Karklins, Rasma. 2002. Typology of Post-Communist Corruption. *Problems of Post-Communism*

Karklins, Rasma. 2005. *The System Made Me Do It: Corruption in Post-Communist Societies*. (Armonk, NY: M.E. Sharpe).

Karl, Terry Lynn. 1997. *The Paradox of Plenty: Oil Booms and Petro-States* (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press).

Karpaty, Patrik & Patrik Gustavsson Tingvall. 2015. Service Offshoring and Corruption: Do Firms Escape Corrupt Countries? *Journal of Industry Competition & Trade* (forthcoming).

Karpoff, Jonathan M., D. Scott Lee & Gerald S. Martin. 2014. *The Economics of Foreign Bribery: Evidence from FCPA Enforcement Actions*. Working paper.

Karpoff, Jonathan M., D. Scott Lee & Valaria P. Vondracik. 1999. Defense Procurement Fraud, Penalties, and Contractor Influence. *Journal of Political Economy*

Kartal, Mert & Jon Pevehouse. 2014. *International Institutions and the Rule of Law: The Case of National Corruption*. Working paper.

Kartal, Mert. 2014. Accounting for the Bad Apples: The EU's Impact on National Corruption Before and After Accession. *Journal of European Public Policy*

Kartal, Mert. 2014. *The EU's Impact on National Corruption in Central and Eastern Europe: A Qualitative Comparative Analysis*. Working paper.

Kartmer, Jennifer & Carolyn M. Warner. 2015. Multi-Nationals and Corruption Systems: The Case of Siemens. Working paper.

Kashem, M.B. 2005. "The Social Organization of Police Corruption: The Case of Bangladesh", in Rick Sarre, Dilip K. Das & H.J. Albrecht eds., Policing Corruption: International Perspectives (Lexington Books), pp. 237-246.

Kato, A. & T. Sato. 2015. Greasing the Wheels? The Effect of Corruption in Regulated Manufacturing Sectors of India. Canadian Journal of Development Studies.

Kato, Atsushi & Takahiro Sato. 2014. The Effect of Corruption on the Manufacturing Sector in India. Economics of Governance

Katou, A.A. 2014. The Relationship Between Corrupt Practices and Organisational Performance: An Empirical Investigation. International Journal of Business Governance & Ethics

Katsios, Stavros. 2006. The Shadow Economy and Corruption in Greece. South-Eastern Europe Journal of Economics

Kauder, B. & N. Potrafke. 2015. Just Hire Your Spouse! Evidence from a Political Scandal in Bavaria. European Journal of Political Economy

Kauder, Bjorn & Niklas Potrafke. 2014. Just Hire Your Spouse: Empirical Evidence from a New Type of Political Favoritism. Working paper.

Kaufmann, D. & A. Kraay. 2002. Growth without Governance. *Economia*

Kaufmann, D. & P. Vicente. 2011. Legal Corruption. *Economics & Politics*

Kaufmann, D. 2015. Corruption Matters. Finance & Development

Kaufmann, Daniel & Cheryl Grey. 1998. Corruption and Development, Finance and Development,

Kaufmann, Daniel & Paul Siegelbaum. 1997. Privatization and Corruption in Transition Economies. Journal of International Affairs

Kaufmann, Daniel & Shang-Jin Wei. 2000. "Does 'Grease Money' Speed Up the Wheels of Commerce?" IMF Working Papers 00/64. Washington, D.C.: International Monetary Fund.

Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay & Massimo Mastruzzi. 2004. Governance Matters III: Governance Indicators for 1996, 1998, 2000, and 2002. World Bank Economic Review

Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay & Massimo Mastruzzi. 2006. "Measuring Governance Using Perceptions Data," in Susan Rose-Ackerman ed., International Handbook of Economic Corruption (Northampton, England: Edward Elgar)

Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay & Massimo Mastruzzi. 2007. Growth and Governance: A Reply. Journal of Politics

Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay & Massimo Mastruzzi. 2007. The Worldwide Governance Indicators Project: Answering the Critics. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4149.

Kaufmann, Daniel, Aart Kraay & Massimo Mastruzzi. 2010. The Worldwide Governance Indicators: Methodology and Analytical Issues. (Unpublished working paper).

Kaufmann, Daniel, Gil Mehrez & Tugrul Gurgur. 2002. Voice or Public Sector Management? An Empirical Investigation of Determinants of Public Sector Performance Based on a Survey of Public Officials. Working paper.

Kaufmann, Daniel, Judith Montoriol-Garriga & Francesca Recanatini. 2008. How Does Bribery Affect Public Service Delivery? Micro-Evidence from Service Users and Public Officials in Peru. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4492.

Kaufmann, Daniel. 1997. Corruption: The Facts, Foreign Policy, No. 107 (Summer)

Kaufmann, Daniel. 1999. "Anticorruption Strategies: Starting Afresh? Unconventional Lessons from Comparative Analysis", in R. Staphenurst & S.J. Kpundeh eds., *Curbing Corruption: Towards a Model for Building National Integrity* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank)

Keefer, Philip & Razvan Vlaicu. 2008. Democracy, Credibility, and Clientalism. *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Keefer, Philip & Stephen Knack. 2007. Boondoggles, Rent-Seeking, and Political Checks and Balances: Public Investment Under Unaccountable Governments. *Review of Economics & Statistics*

Keefer, Philip & Stuti Khemani. 2005. Democracy, Public Expenditures, and the Poor: Understanding Political Incentives for Providing Public Services. *World Bank Research Observer*

Keefer, Philip & Stuti Khemani. 2011. Mass Media and Public Services: The Effects of Radio Access on Public Education in Benin. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5559.

Keefer, Philip & Stuti Khemani. 2012. Do Informed Citizens Receive More or Pay More? The Impact of Radio on the Government Distribution of Public Health Benefits. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5952.

Keefer, Philip. 2007. Clientalism, Credibility and the Policy Choices of Young Democracies. *American Journal of Political Science*

Keefer, Philip. 2011. Collective Action, Political Parties, and Pro-Development Public Policy. *Asian Development Review*

Keenan, Patrick J. 2009. Curse or Cure? China, Africa, and the Effects of Unconditioned Wealth. *Berkeley Journal of International Law*

Keig, D.L., L.E. Brouters & V.B. Marshall. 2015. Formal and Informal Corruption Environments and Multinational Enterprise Social Irresponsibility. *Journal of Management Studies*

Keiser, R. 2015. Urban Regime Change: A Silver Lining for Scandals. *Urban Affairs Review*

Kelley, Thomas. 2012. Corruption as Institution among Small Businesses in Africa.

*Florida Journal of International Law*

Kelman, Steven. 2002. Remaking Federal Procurement. *Public Contract Law Journal*

Kelsall, T. 2011. Rethinking the Relationship between Neo-Patrimonialism and Economic Development in Africa. *IDS Bulletin* 42(2):

Kempf, R. 2015. Crafting Accountability Policy: Designing Offices of Inspector General. *Policy & Society* 34(2):.

Kennedy, David & Dan Danielsen. 2011. *Busting Bribery: Sustaining the Global Momentum of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act* (New York: Open Society Foundation).

Kennedy, David. 1999. The International Anti-Corruption Campaign. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*

Kennedy, R. & L. Tiede. 2013. Economic Development Assumptions and the Elusive Curse of Oil. *International Studies Quarterly*

Kenny, C. 2009. Measuring and Reducing Corruption in Infrastructure: Evidence from Transition and Developing Countries. *Journal of Development Studies*

Kenny, Charles & Maria Musatova. 2011. “‘Red Flags of Corruption’ in World Bank Projects: An Analysis of Infrastructure Projects”, in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide, eds., *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Kenny, Charles & Tina Soreide. 2008. Grand Corruption in Utilities. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4805.

Kenny, Charles, Michael Klein & Monika Sztajerowska. 2011. A Trio of Perspectives on Corruption, Bias, Speed Money and “Grand Theft Infrastructure”. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 5889.

Kenny, Charles. 2006. Measuring and Reducing the Impact of Corruption in Infrastructure. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4099.

Kenny, Charles. 2009. Is There an Anticorruption Agenda in Utilities? *Utilities Policy* 17(2): 156-165.

Kenny, P.D. 2015. The Origins of Patronage Politics: State Building, Centrifugalism, and Decolonization. *British Journal of Political Science*

Kessing, S.G., K.A. Konrad & C. Kotsogiannis. 2007. Foreign Direct Investment and the Dark Side of Decentralization. *Economic Policy*

Ketkar, K.W., A. Murtuza & S.L. Ketkar. 2005. Impact of Corruption on Foreign Direct Investment and Tax Revenues. *Journal of Public Budgeting, Accounting & Financial Management*

Khachatryan, E., S. Kube & B. Vollan. 2015. Mitigating Extortive Corruption?

*Experimental Evidence. Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik*

Khair, A., R. Haniffa, M. Hudaib & M. Adb Karim. 2015. Personalisation of Power, Neoliberalism and the Production of Corruption. *Accounting Forum*

Khakbaz-Poor, N. & S. Zarandi. 2015. The Effect of Electronic Government on the Administrative Corruption of Employees with an Emphasis on Administrative Violations.

*International Review of Management & Business Research*

Khalil, Fahad & Jacques Lawarrée. 2006. Incentives for Corruptible Auditors in the Absence of Commitment. *Journal of Industrial Economics*

Khalil, Fahad, Jacques Lawarree & Sungho Yun. 2009. Bribery versus Extortion: Allowing the Lesser of Two Evils. *RAND Journal of Economics*

Khan, Adnan Q., Asim I. Khwaja & Benjamin A. Olken. 2015. Tax Farming Redux: Experimental Evidence on Performanc Pay for Tax Collectors. Working paper.

Khan, M. 2001. "The New Political Economy of Corruption", in B. Fine, C. Lapavistas & J. Pincus eds., *Development Policy in the Twenty-First Century: Beyond the Washington Consensus* (London: Routeledge).



Khan, M.H. & K.S. Jomo. 2000. Rents, Rent-Seeking and Economic Development: Theory and Evidence in Asia (New York: Cambridge University Press).

Khan, M.H. 2012. Governance during Social Transformations: Challenges for Africa. New Political Economy

Khan, Mohammad Mohabbat. 2003. Political and Administrative Corruption: Concepts, Comparative Experiences and the Bangladesh Case. Asian Affairs 25(1): 5-33.

Khan, Mushtaq H. 1998. "The Role of Civil Society and Patron-Client Networks in the Analysis of Corruption", in Corruption and Integrity Improvement Initiatives in Developing Countries (New York: UNDP).

Khan, Mustaq H. 1996. The Efficiency Implications of Corruption. Journal of International Development

Khan, Mustaq H. 1998. Patron-Client Networks and the Economic Effects of Corruption in Asia. European Journal of Development Research

Khan, Mustaq H. 2004. "Corruption, Governance and Economic Development", in K.S.

Jomo & Ben Fine eds., The New Development Economics (London: Zed Press).

Khandekar, Aalok & Deepa S. Reddy. 2015. An Indian Summer: Corruption, Class, and the Lokpal Protests. Journal of Consumer Culture

Khandker, Abeer 2015. The Effect of Economic Freedom on Corruption: The Case of South Asian Countries. International Journal of Economics & Business Research

Khemani, Melissa. 2009. Anti-Corruption Commissions in the African State: Burying the Problem or Addressing the Issue? Working paper.

Khemani, Melissa. 2009. The Role of Anti-Corruption Commissions in Changing Cultural Attitudes toward Corruption and the Rule of Law. Working paper.

Khemani, Stuti, Phil Keefer, Rafael Martinez & Ritva Reinikka. 2007. Does Delegation of Fiscal Policy to an Independent Agency Make a Difference? Evidence from Intergovernmental Transfers in India. *Journal of Development Economics*

Khemani, Stuti. 2007. "Can Information Campaigns Overcome Political Obstacles to Serving the Poor?" in Shanta Devearajan & Ingrid Widlund eds., *The Politics of Public Service Delivery in Democracies: Better Access for the Poor* (Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Sweden).

Khemani, Stuti. 2007. Local Government Accountability for Health Service Delivery in Nigeria. *Journal of African Economics*

Khemani, Stuti. 2010. Political Capture of Decentralization: Vote-Buying through Grants-Financed Local Jurisdictions. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper WPS

Khemani, Stuti. 2013. Buying Votes vs. Supplying Public Services: Political Incentives to Under-Invest in Pro-Poor Policies. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper WPS

Khera, R. 2011. India's Public Distribution System: Utilisation and Impact. *Journal of Development Studie*

Khera, Reetika. 2011. Trends in Division of PDS Grain. Working paper.

Khojastehpour, M. 2015. How Does Corporate Social Responsibility Avoid the Incidence of Corruption in International Expansion? *European Business Review*

Khumawala, S. & L. Ramchand. 2005. Country Level Corruption and Frequency of Issue in the U.S. Market. *Journal of Public Budgeting, Accounting & Financial Management*

Khwaja, Asim Ijaz & Atif Mian. 2011. Rent Seeking and Corruption in Financial Markets. Annual Review of Economic

Khwaja, Asim Ijaz. & Atif Mian. 2005. Do Lenders Favor Politically Connected Firms? Rent Provision in an Emerging Financial Market. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Khwaja, Asim Ijaz. 2009. Can Good Projects Succeed in Bad Communities? Journal of Public Economics

Killingsworth, J.R., N. Hossain, Y Hendrick-Wong, S.D. Thomas, A. Rahman & T. Begnum. 1999. Unofficial Fees in Bangladesh: Price, Equity, and Institutional Issues. Health Policy & Planning

Kim, C.K. 2007. A Cross-National Analysis of Global E-Government. Public Organization Review

Kim, Chon-Kyun. 2014. Anti-Corruption Initiatives and E-Government: A Cross-National Study. Public Organization Review

Kim, Hun Joon & J.C. Sharman. 2014. Accounts and Accountability: Corruption, Human Rights and Individual Accountability Norms. International Organization

Kim, Jong Bum. 2000. Korean Implementation of the OECD Bribery Convention: Implications for Global Efforts to Fight Corruption. UCLA Pacific Basin Law Journal

Kim, Joongi & Jong Bum Kim. 1999. Cultural Differences in the Crusade Against International Bribery: Rice-Cake Expenses in Korea and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal

Kim, Pan Suk. 2007. Building National Integrity Through Corruption Eradication in South Korea. International Public Management Review

Kim, Seongcheol, Hyun Jeong Kim & Heejin Lee et al. 2009. An Institutional Analysis of an E-Government System for Anti-Corruption: The Case of OPEN. *Government Information Quarterly*

Kimbrot, M.B. 2002. A Cross-Country Empirical Investigation of Corruption and Its Relationship to Economic, Cultural, and Monitoring Institutions: An Examination of the Role of Accounting and Financial Statements Quality. *Journal of Accounting, Auditing & Finance*

Kingston, Christopher. 2007. Parochial Corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Kingston, Christopher. 2008. Social Structure and Cultures of Corruption. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Kinley, David. 2014. A New Human Right to Freedom from Corruption. *Sydney Law School Research Paper No. 14/12*.

Kinnear, James W. 1995. The Ethics of International Business: Foreign Policy and Economic Sanctions. *Vital Speeches*

Kiselev, Eugene. 2012. Bribe-Taking and Bureaucratic Competition: A Search Cost Model of Corruption. Working paper.

Kishore, A. & S. Chakrabarti. 2015. Is More Inclusive More Effective? The “New Style” Public Distribution System in India. *Food Policy*

Kis-Katos, Krisztina & Guenther G. Schulze. 2013. Corruption in Southeast Asia: A Survey of Recent Research. *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature*

- Kisubi, M. 1999. Involving Civil Society in the Fight Against Corruption, in R. Stepenhurst & S.J. Kpundeh eds., *Curbing Corruption: Toward a Model for Building National Integrity* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank)
- Kjaer, A. 2004. Old Brooms Can Sweep Too! An Overview of Rulers and Public Sector Reform in Uganda, Tanzania and Kenya. *Journal of Modern African Studies*
- Kjellberg, Francesco. 1992. Corruption as an Analytical Problem: Some Notes on Research in Public Corruption. *Indian Journal of Social & Administrative Science*
- Kjellberg, Francesco. 1995. Conflict of Interest, Corruption or (Simply) Scandals? The “Oslo Case” 1989-1991. *Crime, Law & Social Change*
- Klasnja, M. 2015. Corruption and the Incumbency Advantage: Theory and Evidence. *Journal of Politics*
- Klasnja, Marko, Joshua Tucker & Kevin Deegan-Krause. 2012. Pocketbook v. Sociotropic Corruption Voting..
- Klasnja, Marko. 2011. Why Do Malfeasant Politicians Maintain Public Support? Testing the “Uninformed Voter” Argument. (Working paper).
- Klaw, Bruce W. 2012. A New Strategy for Preventing Bribery and Extortion in International Business Transactions. *Harvard Journal on Legislation*
- Kleiman, Mark & Beau Kilmer. 2009. The Dynamics of Deterrence. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States*.
- Klein Haarhuis, Carolien M. & Frans L. Leeuw. 2004. Fighting Governmental Corruption: The New World Bank Programme Evaluated. *Journal of International Development*.

Klein Haarhuis, Carolien M. & Rene Torenvlied. 2006. Dimensions and Alignments in the African Anti-Corruption Debate. *Acta Politica*

Klein Haarhuis, Carolien Maria. 2005. Promoting Anti-Corruption Reforms: Evaluating the Implementation of a World Bank Anti-Corruption Program in Seven African Countries

Klein, Charles B. 1999. What Exactly Is an Unlawful Gratuity After *United States v. Sun-Diamond Growers*? *George Washington Law Review*

Kleinberg, Jeffrey. 2014. The Dynamics of Corruptogenic Organizations. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy*.

Kleven, Henrik J., Martin B. Knudsen, Claus T. Kreiner, Soren Pederkuris. 2010.

Unwilling or Unable to Cheat? Evidence from a Randomized Tax Audit Experiment in Denmark. (working paper)

Klich, Agnieszka. 1996. Bribery in Economies in Transition: The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Stanford Journal of International Law*

Klitgaard, R., J. Fedderke & K. Akramov. 2005. "Choosing and Using Performance Criteria", in R. Klitgaard & P. Light eds., *High Performance Government: Structure, Leadership, Incentives* (Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corporation).

Klitgaard, Robert 1988. *Controlling Corruption*. Berkeley, Calif.: Univ. of California Press.

Klitgaard, Robert et al. 2000. *Corrupt Cities: A Practical Guide to Cure and Prevention*. Oakland: Institute for Contemporary Studies.

- Klitgaard, Robert. 1997. Cleaning Up and Invigorating the Civil Service. Public Administration & Development
- Klitgaard, Robert. 2006. Subverting Corruption. Global Crime
- Klitgaard, Robert. 2011. Fighting Corruption. CESifo DICE Report
- Klochko, M. & P. Ordeshook. 2003. Corruption, Cooperation and Endogenous Time Discount Rates. Public Choice
- Klockars, C.B., S.K. Ivkovich, W.E. Harver & M.R. Haberfeld. 2005. The Measurement of Police Integrity. (Washington, DC: National Institute of Justice).
- Klomp, Jeroen & Jakob de Haan. 2008. Effects of Governance on Health: A Cross-National Analysis of 101 Countries. Kyklos
- Klugman, Jeffry. 1986. The Psychology of Soviet Corruption, Indiscipline, and Resistance to Reform. Political Psychology
- Knack, Stephen & Aminur Rahman. 2007. Donor Fragmentation and Bureaucratic Quality in Aid Recipients. Journal of Development Economics
- Knack, Stephen & Omar Azfar. 2003. Trade Intensity, Country Size and Corruption. Economics of Governance
- Knack, Stephen. 2001. Aid Dependence and the Quality of Governance: Cross-Country Empirical Tests. Southern Economic Journal
- Knack, Stephen. 2004. Does Foreign Aid Promote Democracy? International Studies Quarterly 48(1): 251-266.

Knack, Stephen. 2007. Measuring Corruption: A Critique of Indicators in Eastern Europe and Central Asia. *Journal of Public Policy*

Knack, Steven. 2009. Sovereign Rents and Quality of Tax Policy and Administration. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Knox, Colin. 2009. Dealing with Sectoral Corruption in Bangladesh: Developing Citizen Involvement. *Public Administration & Development*

Ko, E., Y. Su & C. Yu. 2015. Sibling Rivalry among Anti-Corruption Agencies in Taiwan. *Asian Education & Development Studies*

Ko, Kilkon & Anaya Samajdar. 2010. Evaluation of International Corruption Indexes: Should We Believe Them or Not? *Social Science Journal*

Kobis, N. J. Prooijen, F. Righetti & A. Lange. 2015. “Who Doesn’t?”—The Impact of Descriptive Norms on Corruption.

Koch, Rebecca. 2005. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: It’s Time to Cut Back the Grease and Add Some Guidance. *Boston College International & Comparative Law Review*

Kochan, Nick & Robin Goodyear. 2011. *Corruption: The Corporate Challenge*. London: Palgrave.

Kock, Ned & Lebrían Gaskins. 2014. The Mediating Role of Voice and Accountability in the Relationship between Internet Diffusion and Government Corruption in Latin America and Sub-Saharan Africa. *Information Technology for Development*

Koechlin, Lucy. 2013. *Corruption as an Empty Signifier: Politics and Political Order in Africa*. Leiden: Koninklijke Brill.



Koehler, Mike. 2007. The Unique FCPA Compliance Challenges of Doing Business in China. *Wisconsin International Law Journal*

Koehler, Mike. 2010. The Façade of FCPA Enforcement. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*.

Koehler, Mike. 2010. The FCPA, Foreign Agents, and Lessons from the Halliburton Enforcement Action. *Ohio Northern University Law Review*

Koehler, Mike. 2010. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in the Ultimate Year of its Decade of Resurgence. *Indiana Law Review*

Koehler, Mike. 2011. Big, Bold, and Bizarre: The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Enters a New Era. *University of Toledo Law Review*

Koehler, Mike. 2012. Revisiting a Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Compliance Defense. *Wisconsin Law Review* 2012

Koehler, Mike. 2012. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Under the Microscope. *University of Pennsylvania Journal of Business Law*

Koehler, Mike. 2012. The Story of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Koehler, Mike. 2013. An Examination of Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Issues. *Richmond Journal of Global Law & Business*.

Koehler, Mike. 2015. A Snapshot of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Santa Clara Journal of International Law*

- Koehler, Mike. 2015. The Uncomfortable Truths and Double Standards of Bribery Enforcement. *Fordham Law Review* .
- Koessler, F. & A. Lambert-Mogiliansky. 2014. Extortion and Political-Risk Insurance. *Journal of Public Economics*
- Koessler, Frederic & Ariane Lambert-Mogiliansky. 2013. Committing to Transparency to Resist Corruption. *Journal of Development Economics*
- Kofele-Kale, Ndiva. 1995. Patrimonicide: The International Economic Crime of Indigenous Spoliation. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*
- Kofele-Kale, Ndiva. 2000. The Right to a Corruption-Free Society as an Individual and Collective Human Right: Elevating Official Corruption to a Crime under International Law. *International Lawyer*.
- Kofele-Kale, Ndiva. 2006. Change or the Illusion of Change: The War Against Official Corruption in Africa. *George Washington International Law Review*
- Kofele-Kale, Ndiva. 2006. Presumed Guilty: Balancing Competing Rights and Interests in Combating Economic Crimes. *International Law* 40: 909-944.
- Kolenda, Helena. 1990. One Party, Two Systems: Corruption in the People's Republic of China and Attempts to Control It. *Journal of Chinese Law*
- Kolstad, Ivar & Arne Wiig. 2009. Is Transparency the Key to Reducing Corruption in Resource-Rich Countries? *World Development*
- Kolstad, Ivar & Arne Wiig. 2011. Does Democracy Reduce Corruption? CMI Working Paper 4.

Kolstad, Ivar & Odd-Helge Fjeldstad. 2006. Fiscal Decentralisation and Corruption – A Brief Overview of the Issues. (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute, U4 Issue 2006: 3).

Kolstad, Ivar & Tina Soreide. 2009. Corruption in Natural Resource Management: Implications for Policy Makers. Resources Policy

Kolstad, Ivar. 2009. The Resource Curse: Which Institutions Matter? Applied Economics Letters

Komalasari, K. & D. Saripudin. 2015. Integration of Anti-Corruption Education in School's Activities. American Journal of Applied Sciences

Kong, D.T. 2014. An Economic-Genetic Theory of Corporate Corruption Across Cultures: An Interactive Effect of Wealth and the 5HTTLPR-SS/SL Frequency on Corporate Corruption Mediated by Cultural Endorsement of Self-Protective Leadership. Personality & Individual Differences

Konrad, K.A. & S. Skaperdas. 1997. Credible Threats in Extortion. Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization

Konrad, K.A. & S. Skaperdas. 1998. Extortion. Economica

Konstantinidis, Iannis & Georgios Xezonakis. 2013. Sources of Tolerance towards Corrupted Politicians in Greece: The Role of Trade Offs and Individual Benefits. Crime, Law & Social Change

Kornai, Janos. 2000. Hidden in an Envelope: Gratitude Payments to Medical Doctors in Hungary..

Kosack, Stephen & Jennifer Tobin. 2006. Funding Self-Sustaining Development: The Role of Aid, FDI and Government in Economic Success. International Organization

- Kosals, L. & A. Maksimova. 2015. Informality, Crime and Corruption in Russia: A Review of Recent Literature. *Theoretical Criminology*
- Kostadinova, Tatiana. 2009. Abstain or Rebel: Corruption Perceptions and Voting in East European Elections. *Politics & Policy*
- Kotera, G., K. Okada & S. Samreth. 2012. Government Size, Democracy, and Corruption: An Empirical Investigation. *Economic Modelling*
- Kotowski, M. & S. Rachmilevitch. 2014. Bribing in First-Price Auctions. *Games & Economic Behavior*
- Kotz, H.D. & S. Mangiero. 2014. Avoiding FCPA Liability by Tightening Internal Controls: Considerations for Institutional Investors and Corporate Counsel. Working paper.
- Kotzian, P. 2014. Good Governance and Norms of Citizenship: An Investigation into the System- and Individual-Level Determinants of Attachment to Civic Norms. *American Journal of Economics & Sociology*
- Koyuncu, C. & R. Yilmaz. 2009. The Impact of Corruption on Deforestation: Cross-Country Evidence. *Journal of Developing Areas*
- Kpundeh, S. 2004. "Process Interventions versus Structural Reforms: Institutionalizing Anticorruption Reforms in Africa," in *Building State Capacity in Africa: New Approaches*
- Kpundeh, Sahr J. 1998. "Political Will in Fighting Corruption," in Sahr J. Kpundeh & Irene Hors eds., *Corruption and Integrity Improvement Initiatives in Developing Countries* (Paris: UNDP/OECD)
- Kpundeh, Sahr John. 1995. *Politics and Corruption in Africa: A Case Study of Sierra Leone*.

Kraay, Aart & Peter Murrell. 2013. Misunderestimating Corruption. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6488.

Krajcova, Jana & Andreas Ortmann. 2008. Testing Leniency Programs Experimentally: The Impact of “Natural” Framing. CERGE-EI Working Paper No. 372.

Krajcova, Jana. 2008. Testing Leniency Programs Experimentally: The Impact of a Change in Parameterization. CERGE-EI Working Paper No. 370.

Krajcova, Jana. 2010. On the Hidden Costs of Monitoring Corruption or Effort. Working Paper.

Krambia-Kapardias, M. 2014. Perception of Political Corruption as a Function of Legislation. Journal of Financial Crime

Kramer, John. 1998. The Politics of Corruption. Current History

Krastev, Ivan & Gregory Ganev. 2003. Do Uncorrupt Governments in Corrupt Countries Have Incentives to Launch Anticorruption Campaigns? East European Constitutional Review

Krastev, Ivan. 2004. “The Missing Incentive: Corruption, Anticorruption, and Reelection”, in Janos Kornai & Susan Rose-Ackerman eds., Building a Trustworthy State in Transition. (Palgrave Macmillan)

Krause, Stefen & Fabio Mendez. 2009. Corruption and Elections: An Empirical Study for a Cross-Section of Countries. Economics & Politics

Krawiec, Kimberly D. 2003. Cosmetic Compliance and the Failure of Negotiated Governance. Washington University Law Quarterly .

Kreindler, Richard. 2011. "Legal Consequences of Corruption in International Investment Arbitration: An Old Challenge with New Answers", in Laurent Levy & Yves Derains eds., *Liber Amicorum en l'honneur de Serge Lazareff* (Paris: Editions Pedone)

Kress, Laura E. 2009. How the Sarbanes-Oxley Act has Knocked the "SOX" of the DOJ and SEC and Kept the FCPA on Its Feet. *University of Pittsburg Journal of Technology, Law & Policy*

Krever, Tor. 2007. Curbing Corruption? The Efficacy of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *North Carolina Journal of International Law & Commercial Regulation*

Kriendler, Richard. 2010. "Corruption in International Investment Arbitration: Jurisdiction and the Unclean Hands Doctrine", in Kaj Holber et al. eds., *Between East and West: Essays in Honor of Ulf Franke*.

Krishnan, S., T.S.H. Teo & V.K.G. Lim. 2013. Examining the Relationships Among e-Government Maturity, Corruption, Economic Prsperity and Environmental Degradation: A Cross-Country Analysis. *Information & Management*

Kristiansen, Stein & Muhid Ramli. 2006. Buying an Income: The Market for Civil Service Positions in Indonesia. *Contemporary Southeast Asia: Journal of International & Strategic Affairs*

Kristiansen, Stein & Pratikno. 2006. Decentralising Education in Indonesia. *International Journal of Educational Development*

Krueger, Ann. 1974. The Political Economy of the Rent-Seeking Society. *American Economic Review*

Kruk, M.S., G. Mbaruku, P.C. Rockers & S. Galea. 2008. User Fee Exemptions Are Not Enough: Out of Pocket Payments for “Free” Delivery Services in Rural Tanzania. *Tropical Medicine & International Health* .

Kselman, Daniel. 2011. “Electoral Institutions and Political Corruption: Ballot Structure, Electoral Formula, and Graft”, in Norman Schofield ed., *Political Economy of Institutions, Democracy, and Voting* (London: Springer)

Kubiciel, Michael. 2009. Core Criminal Law Provisions in the United Nations Convention Against Corruption. *International Criminal Law Review*

Kugler, Maurice, Thierry Verdier & Yves Zenou. 2005. Organized Crime, Corruption and Punishment. *Journal of Public Economics*

Kukhianidze, Alexandre. 2009. Corruption and Organized Crime Before and After the Rose Revolution. *Central Asian Survey*

Kulkarni, Sagar A. 2013. Enforcing Anti-Corruption Measures Through International Investment Arbitration. *Transnational Dispute Management*

Kumar, C. Raj. 2003. Corruption and Human Rights: Promoting Transparency in Governance and the Fundamental Right to Corruption-Free Service in India. *Columbia Journal of Asian Law*

Kumar, C. Raj. 2004. Corruption in Japan—Institutionalizing the Right to Information, Transparency, and the Right to Corruption Free Governance. *New England Journal of International & Comparative Law*

Kumar, C. Raj. 2004. Human Rights Approaches of Corruption Control Mechanisms: Enhancing the Hong Kong Experience of Corruption Prevention Strategies. *San Diego International Law Journal*

Kumar, C. Raj. 2005. Corruption, Human Rights, and Development: Sovereignty and State Capacity to Promote Good Governance. *American Society of International Law Proceedings*

Kumar, C. Raj. 2008. Corruption, Development and Good Governance: Challenges for Promoting Access to Justice in Asia. *Michigan State Journal of International Law*

Kumar, C. Raj. 2011. *Corruption and Human Rights in India: Comparative Perspectives on Transparency and Good Governance* (Oxford University Press).

Kumar, C. Raj. 2012. Challenges of Corruption and Good Governance: A Human Rights Perspective. *Jindal Journal of Public Policy*

Kumar, R. & M. Best. 2006. Impact and Sustainability of E-Government Services in Developing Countries: Lessons Learned from Tamil Nadu, India. *The Information Society*

Kumlin, Staffan & Peter Esaiasson. 2012. Scandal Fatigue? Scandal, Elections and Satisfaction with Democracy in Western Europe, 1977-2007. *British Journal of Political Science*.

Kuncoro, Ari. 2002. The New Laws of Decentralization and Corruption in Indonesia: Examination of Provincial and District Data. Working Paper.

Kuncoro, Ari. 2004. Bribery in Indonesia: Some Evidence from Micro-Level Data. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*

Kunicová, Jana & Susan Rose-Ackerman. 2005. Electoral Rules and Constitutional Structures as Constraints on Corruption. *British Journal of Political Science*

Kunicova, Jana. 2013. "The Role of the World Bank in Promoting Good Governance and Anti-Corruption Reforms: A View from the Europe and Central Asia Region", in Susan



Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Kupatadze, A. 2015. Political Corruption in Eurasia: Understanding Collusion Between States, Organized Crime and Business. *Theoretical Criminology* 19(2): 198-215.

Kurer, Oskar. 1993. Clientelism, Corruption, and the Allocation of Resources. *Public Choice*

Kurer, Oskar. 2001. "Why Do Voters Support Corrupt Politicians?", in Arvind K. Jain ed., *The Political Economy of Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Kurer, Oskar. 2005. *Corruption: An Alternative Approach to Definition and Measurement*. *Political Studies* .

Kurer, Oskar. 2015. "Definitions of Corruption" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Kuris, Gabriel. 2012. "Inviting a Tiger into Your Home": Indonesia Creates an Anti-Corruption Commission with Teeth, 2002-2007. *Innovations for Successful Societies*, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2012. *Balancing Responsibilities: Evolution of Lithuania's Anti-Corruption Agency, 1997-2007*. *Innovations for Successful Societies*, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2012. *Holding the High Ground with Public Support: Indonesia's Anti-Corruption Commission Digs In, 2007-2011*. *Innovations for Successful Societies*, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2012. *Surmounting State Capture: Latvia's Anti-Corruption Agency Spurs Reforms, 2002-2011*. *Innovations for Successful Societies*, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2013. *Managing Corruption Risks: Botswana Builds an Anti-Graft Agency, 1994-2012*. *Innovations for Successful Societies*, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2013. *Cleaning House: Croatia Mops Up High-Level Corruption*. *Innovations for Successful Societies*, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2013. *From a Rocky Start to Regional Leadership: Mauritius's Anti-Corruption Agency, 2006-2012*. *Innovations for Successful Societies*, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2013. *Toothless but Forceful: Slovenia's Anti-Corruption Watchdog Exposes Systemic Graft, 2004-2013*. *Innovations for Successful Societies*, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2014. *From Underdogs to Watchdogs: How Anti-Corruption Agencies Can Hold Off Potent Adversaries*. *Innovations for Successful Societies*, Princeton University.

Kuris, Gabriel. 2015. *Watchdogs or Guard Dogs: Do Anti-Corruption Agencies Need Strong Teeth?* *Policy & Society*

Kurland, Adam H. 1989. *The Guarantee Clause as a Basis for Federal Prosecutions of State and Local Officials*. *Southern California Law Review*

Kurtoglu Eskisar, G.M. & A. Komsuoglu. 2015. *A Critical Assessment of the Transformative Power of EU Reforms on Reducing Corruption in the Balkans*. *Southeast European & Black Sea Studies*.

Kurtz, Marcus J. & Andrew Schrank. 2007. *Growth and Governance: Models, Measures, and Mechanisms*. *Journal of Politics*

Kurtzman, Joel, Glenn Yago & Triphon Phumiwasana. 2004. *The Global Costs of Opacity—Measuring Business and Investment Risk Worldwide*. *MIT Sloan Management Review*

Kurzban, Robert. 2010. *Why Everyone (Else) Is a Hypocrite: Evolution and the Modular Mind* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press).

Kutnjak-Ivkovic, Sanja. 2003. To Serve and Collect: Measuring Police Corruption. *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology*

Kutnjak-Ivkovic, Sanja. 2005. *Fallen Blue Knights: Controlling Police Corruption*.

Kuziemko, Ilyana & Eric Werker. 2006. How Much Is a Seat on the Security Council Worth? Foreign Aid and Bribery at the United Nations. *Journal of Political Economy*

Kuzmina, O., N. Volchkova & T. Zueva. 2014. Foreign Direct Investment and Governance Quality in Russia. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Kwok, Chuck C.Y. & Solomon Tadesse. 2006. The MNC as an Agent of Change for Host-Country Institutions: FDI and Corruption. *Journal of International Business Studies*

Kwon, I. 2014. Motivation, Discretion, and Corruption. *Journal of Public Administration Research & Theory*

Kyriacou, A.P. & O. Roca-Sagales. 2011. Fiscal Decentralization and Government Quality in the OECD. *Economics Letters*

La Porta, Rafael, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes, Andrei Shleifer & Robert Vishny. 1999.

*The Quality of Government*. *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Lacey, Kathleen A. & Barbara Crutchfield George. 1998. Expansion of SEC Authority into Internal Corporate Governance: The Accounting Provisions of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (A Twentieth Anniversary Review). *Journal of Transnational Law & Policy*

Ladd, Alyssa. 2014. The “Catch-22” of Corporate Cooperation in Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Investigations. *Houston Law Review*

Laffont, Jean-Jacques & Jean Tirole. 1991. The Politics of Regulatory Decision Making: A Theory of Regulatory Capture. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Laffont, Jean-Jacques & Mathieu Meleu. 2001. Separation of Powers and Development. *Journal of Development Economics*

Laffont, Jean-Jacques & Tchetché N’Guessan. 1999. Competition and Corruption in an Agency Relationship. *Journal of Development Economics*

Laffont, J-J. & D. Martimort. 1999. Separation of Regulators Against Collusive Behavior. *RAND Journal of Economics*

Lagos, M. 2003. “Public Opinion of Corruption in Latin America”, in Transparency International, *Global Corruption Report 2002* (London: Profile Books)

Lagunes, Paul & Rongyao Huang. 2014. Saving Gotham: Fighting Corruption in New York’s Property Tax System. Working paper.

Lagunes, Paul & Rongyao Huang. 2015. “Saving Gotham: Fighting Corruption in New York City’s Property Tax System”, in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State*

Lahiri, S. & P. Raimondos-Moller. 2000. Lobbying by Ethnic Groups and Aid Allocation. *Economic Journal*

Lai, Alan. 2002. Building Public Confidence in Anti-Corruption Efforts: The Approach of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China. *Forum on Crime & Society*

Lalountas, Dionisios, George A. Manolas & Ioannis S. Vavouras. 2011. Corruption, Globalization and Development: How Are These Three Phenomena Related? *Journal of Policy Modeling*

Lambert-Mogiliansky, A. 2015. Social Accountability to Contain Corruption. *Journal of Development Economics*.

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Araine, Mukul Majumdar & Roy Radner. 2008. Petty Corruption: A Game-Theoretic Approach. *International Journal of Economic Theor*

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Ariane & Konstantin Sonin. 2006. Collusive Market Sharing and Corruption in Procurement. *Journal of Economics & Management Strategy*

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Ariane, Mukul Majumdar & Roy Radner. 2007. Strategic Analysis of Petty Corruption: Entrepreneurs and Bureaucrats. *Journal of Development Economics*

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Ariane, Mukul Majumdar & Roy Radner. 2009. Strategic Analysis of Petty Corruption with an Intermediary. *Review of Economic Design*

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Ariane. 2002. Why Firms Pay Occasional Bribes: The Connection Economy. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Lambert-Mogiliansky, Ariane. 2011. "Corruption and Collusion: Strategic Complements in Procurement", in *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II.

Lambsdorf, Johann et al, eds. 2004. *Corruption and the New Institutional Economics*. New York: Routledge.

Lambsdorff, Johan Graf. 2012. "Behavioral and Experimental Economics as a Guide to Anticorruption", in S. Serra & L. Wantchekon eds., *New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption*. *Research in Experimental Economics*, Vol. 15.

Lambsdorff, Johan Graff. 2010. Deterrence and Constrained Enforcement – Alternative Regimes to Deal with Bribery. Working Paper.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf & Bjorn Frank. 2010. Bribing versus Gift-Giving – An Experiment. *Journal of Economic Psychology*

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf & Bjorn Frank. 2011. Corrupt Reciprocity – Experimental Evidence on a Men’s Game. *International Review of Law & Economics*

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf & H. Fink. 2006 Combating Corruption in Columbia: Perceptions and Achievements. Working Paper.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf & Mathias Nell. 2007. Fighting Corruption with Asymmetric Penalties and Leniency. Working Paper.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 1998. An Empirical Investigation of Bribery in International Trade. *European Journal of Development Research*

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2001. How Precise Are Perceived Levels of Corruption? (Transparency International, Background Paper to the 2001 Corruption Perceptions Index).

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2002a. “What Nurtures Corrupt Deals? On the Role of Confidence and Transaction Costs”, in D. Della Porta & S. Rose-Ackerman eds., *Corrupt Exchanges* (Nomos Verlag; Baden Baden, Germany).

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2002b. Confidence and Illegal Transactions. *American Journal of Economics & Sociology*

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2002c. Corruption and Rent-Seeking. *Public Choice*.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2002d. How Confidence Facilitates Illegal Transactions: An Empirical Approach. *American Journal of Economics & Sociology*

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2002e. Making Corrupt Deals: Contracting in the Shadow of the Law. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2003a. How Corruption Affects Persistent Capital Flows. *Economics of Governance*

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2003b. How Corruption Affects Productivity. *Kyklos*

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2006a. "Causes and Consequences of Corruption--What Do We Know from a Cross-Section of Countries?" in Susan Rose-Ackerman, ed., *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2006b. "Measuring Corruption – The Validity and Precision of Subjective Indicators (CPI)", in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., *Measuring Corruption* (Aldershot: Ashgate)

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2007. *The Institutional Economics of Corruption and Reform*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2009. "The Organization of Anti-Corruption: Getting Incentives Right," in Robert I. Rotberg ed., *Corruption, Global Security, and World Order* (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution)

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2010. *Who Accepts Bribery? Evidence from a Global Household Survey*. Working Paper.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2011. *Economic Approaches to Anticorruption*. CESifo DICE Report

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2013a. "Securing Investor Confidence or Fighting Corruption? How Intergovernmental Organizations May Reconcile Two Opposing Goals", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2013b. *Corrupt Intermediaries in International Business Transactions: Between Make, Buy and Reform*. *European Journal of Law & Economics*.

Lambsdorff, Johann Graf. 2015. "Behavioural and Institutional Economics as an Inspiration to Anti-Corruption: Some Counterintuitive Findings" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Lamm, Carolyn, Hansel T. Pham & Rahim Moloo. 2010. "Fraud and Corruption in International Arbitration", in Miguel Angel Fernandez-Ballesteros & David Arias eds., *Liber Amicorum Barnardo Cremades (La Ley)*

Lamoreaux, P.T., P.N. Michas & W.L. Schultz. 2015. *Do Accounting and Audit Quality Affect World Bank Lending?* *Accounting Review*

Lancaster, Thomas D. & Gabriella Montinola. 2001. *Comparative Political Corruption: Issues of Operationalization and Measurement*. *Studies in Comparative International Development* 36(3): 3-28.

Lancaster, Thomas D. & Gabriella R. Montinola. 1997. *Toward a Methodology for the Comparative Study of Political Corruption*. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Landell-Mills, Pierre. 2013. *Citizens Against Corruption: Report From the Front Line*.

Langbein, Laura & Stephen Knack. 2008. *The Worldwide Governance Indicators and Tautology: Causally Related Separable Concepts, Indicators of a Common Cause, or Both?* *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper* 4669.



- Langevoort, Donald C. 2002. Monitoring: The Behavioral Economics of Corporate Compliance with Law. *Columbia Business Law Review*
- LaPalombara, Joseph. 1994. Structural and Institutional Aspects of Corruption. *Social Research*
- Lapshyna, I. 2014. Corruption as a Driver of Migration Aspirations: The Case of Ukraine. *Economics & Sociology*
- Larcinese, Valentino & Indraneel Sircar. 2014. Crime and Punishment the British Way: Accountability Channels Following the MPs' Expenses Scandal. Working paper.
- Large, D. 2005. "Introductory Survey: Corruption and Reconstruction after War", in *Corruption and Post-Conflict Reconstruction: Breaking the Vicious Circle* (Paris: OECD).
- Larmour, P. 2007. A Short Introduction to Corruption and Anti-Corruption. CIES Working paper 3.
- Larmour, P. 2008. Corruption and the Concept of "Culture": Evidence from the Pacific Islands. *Crime, Law & Social Change*
- Larmour, P. 2009. "Corruption, Culture and Institutions: Evidence from the Pacific Islands", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity* (London: Routledge)
- Larmour, Peter. 2012. *Interpreting Corruption: Culture and Politics in the Pacific Islands* (Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press).
- Larrain, F. & J. Tavares. 2004. Does Foreign Direct Investment Decrease Corruption? *Latin American Journal of Economics*

Larrain, Felipe & Jose Tavares. 2007. Can Openness Deter Corruption? The Role of Foreign Direct Investment. CEPR Discussion Papers 6488.

Larrain, Felipe & Jose Tavares. 2007. Can Openness Deter Corruption? The Role of Foreign Direct Investment. CEPR Discussion Papers 6488.

Larreguy, Horacio, John Marshall & James M. Snyder, Jr. 2014. Revealing Malfeasance: How Local Media Facilitates Electoral Sanctioning of Mayors in Mexico. Working paper.

Lascoumes, Pierre & Odette Tomescu-Hatto. 2008. French Ambiguities in Understandings of Corruption: Concurrent Definitions. *Perspectives on European Politics & Society*

Lascoumes, Pierre. 2014. "Condemning Corruption and Tolerating Conflicts of Interest: French 'Arrangements' Regarding Breaches of Integrity", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Latham, M. 2015. "The City Has Been Wronged and Abused!": Institutional Corruption in the Eighteenth Century. *Economic History Review* 68(3): 1038-1061.

Latimer, Paul & A.J. Brown. 2008. Whistleblower Laws: International Best Practice. *UNSW Law Journal*

Lavallee, Emmanuelle, Mireille Razafindrakoto & Francois Roubaud. 2008. Corruption and Trust in Political Institutions in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Afrobarometer Working Paper* No. 102.

Lawal, Gbenga. 2007. Corruption and Development in Africa: Challenges for Political and Economic Change. *Humanity & Social Science Journal*

Lawson, Letitia. 2009. The Politics of Anticorruption Reform in Africa. *Journal of Modern African Studies*

Lazar, Sian. 2005. "Citizens Despite the State: Everyday Corruption and Local Politics in El Alto, Bolivia", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives* (Pluto Press).

Lazarova, Emiliya & Ilaria Mosca. 2007. Does Governance Matter for Aggregate Health Capital? *Applied Economics Letters*.

Le Billon, P. 2014. Natural Resources and Corruption in Post-War Transitions: Matters of Trust. *Third World Quarterly*

Le Billon, Philippe. 2003. Buying Peace or Fueling War: The Role of Corruption in Armed Conflicts. *Journal of International Development*

Le Billon, Philippe. 2008. Corrupting Peace? Peacebuilding and Post-Conflict Corruption. *International Peacekeeping*.

Le Billon, Philippe. 2013. "Resource Grabs", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Williams eds., *Corruption, Grabbing and Development* .

Le Vine, Victor T. 1993. Administrative Corruption and Democratization in Africa: Aspects of the Theoretic Agenda. *Corruption and Reform*

Le, Quan V. 2006. Corruption and Capital Flight: An Empirical Assessment. *International Economic Journal*

Le, Van-Ha, Jakob de Haan & Erik Dietzenbacher. 2013. Do Higher Government Wages Reduce Corruption? Evidence Based on a Novel Dataset. CES ifo Working Paper No. 4254.

Lecuna, Antonio. 2012. Corruption and Size Decentralization. *Journal of Applied Economics*

Ledeneva, A. 2009. Corruption in Post-Communist Societies: A Re-Examination. Perspectives on European Politics and Society

Lederman, Daniel & William Maloney. 2008. In Search of the Missing Resource Curse. *Economia*

Lederman, Daniel, Norman Loayza & Rodrigo Soares. 2005. Accountability and Corruption: Political Institutions Matter. *Economics & Politics*

Ledyaeva, S., P. Karhunen, R. Kosonen & J. Whalley. 2015. Offshore Foreign Direct Investment, Capital Round-Tripping, and Corruption: Empirical Analysis of Russian Regions. *Economic Geography*

Ledyaeva, Svetlana, Paivi Karhunen & Riitta Kosonen. 2013. Birds of a Feather: Evidence on Commonality of Corruption and Democracy in the Origin and Location of Foreign Investment in Russian Regions. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Lee, Charles M.C. & David Ng. 2009. Corruption and International Valuation: Does Virtue Pay? *Journal of Investing*

Lee, Cheol-Sung. 2007. Labor Unions and Good Governance: A Cross-National Comparative Analysis. *American Sociological Review*

Lee, Francis L.F. 2015. How Citizens React to Political Scandals Surrounding Government Leaders: A Survey Study in Hong Kong. *Asian Journal of Political Science*

Lee, H.H. Lim, D.D. Moore & J. Kim. 2013. How Police Organizational Structure Correlates with Frontline Officers' Attitudes Toward Corruption: A Multilevel Model. *Police Practice & Research: An International Journal*

Lee, J., K. Sigmund, U. Dieckmann & Y. Iwasa. 2015. Games of Corruption: How to Suppress Illegal Logging. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*

Lee, Judith A. & James D. Slear. 2007. Unique Problems with FCPA Compliance in the People's Republic of China. *Business Law Today*

Lee, L. 2014. Certainty in Coming Clean: Establishing an FCPA Safe Harbor for Self-Reporting Companies.

Lee, Paul L. 2010. A Renewed Focus on Foreign Corruption and Politically Exposed Persons. *Banking Law Journal*

Lee, S. 2015. Quality of Government and Tourism Destination Competitiveness. *Tourism Economics*

Lee, Seung-Hyun & D. Weng. 2013. Does Bribery in the Home Country Promote or Dampen Firm Exports? *Strategic Management Journal*

Lee, Seung-Hyun & Kyeungrae Kenny Oh. 2007. Corruption in Asia: Pervasiveness and Arbitrariness. *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*

Lee, Seung-Hyun & Sungjin J. Hong. 2012. Corruption and Subsidiary Profitability: US MNC Subsidiaries in the Asia Pacific Region. *Asia Pacific Management Journal*

Lee, Seung-Hyun, Kyeungrae (Kenny) Oh & Lorraine Eden. 2010. Why Do Firms Bribe? Insights from Residual Control Theory. *Management International Review*

Lee, Young & Omar Azfar. 2007. Corruption and Trade Regulations: An Instrumental Variable Approach. *Applied Economics Letters*

Leemann, L. & D. Bochsler. 2014. A Systematic Approach to Study Electoral Fraud. *Electoral Studies*

Leenders, Reinoud. 2012. *Spoils of Truce: Corruption and State-Building in Postwar Lebanon*. Middle Eastern Studies (Cornell University Press).

Leeson, Peter T. & Russell S. Sobel. 2008. Weathering Corruption, *Journal of Law and Economics*.

Lehoucq, Fabrice. 2003. Electoral Fraud: Causes, Types, and Consequences. *Annual Review of Political Science*

Leibold, Annalisa. 2015. Extraterritorial Application of the FCPA Under International Law. *Willamette Law Review*

Leiken, Robert S. 1996. Controlling the Global Corruption Epidemic. *Foreign Policy*

Leitao, Alexandra. 2010. Corruption and the Environmental Kuznets Curve: Empirical Evidence for Sulfur. *Ecological Economics*

Leite, Carlos & Jens Weidmann. 1999. Does Mother Nature Corrupt? Natural Resources, Corruption, and Economic Growth. IMF Working Paper 99/85.

Lenz, Gabriel & Kevin Lim. 2009. Getting Rich(er) in Office? Corruption and Wealth Accumulation in Congress. Working paper.

Leontieva, L.S., T.V. Khalilova, L.F. Gaynullina & A.I. Khalilov. 2015. Social-Communciative Innovations in Anti-Corruption Activies. *Asian Social Science*

Leroy, Anne-Marie & Frank Fariello. 2012. *The World Bank Group Sanctions Process and Its Recent Reforms* (Washington, DC: World Bank).

Lessig, Lawrence. 2011. Republic Lost: How Money Corrupts Congress—and a Plan to Stop It.

Lessig, Lawrence. 2014. A Reply to Professors Cain and Charles. *California Law Review*

Lessig, Lawrence. 2014. What an Originalist would Understand “Corruption” to Mean. *California Law Review*

Lessmann, Christian & Gunther Markwardt. 2010. One Size Fits All? Decentralization, Corruption, and the Monitoring of Bureaucrats. *World Development*

Lestelle, Evan P. 2008. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, International Norms of Foreign Public Bribery, and Extraterritorial Jurisdiction. *Tulane Law Review*

Letyaev, V. & F. Letyaeva. 2015. Corruption Threats in Regulations: Analytical Review of the Literature and Case Materials of the Russian Federation. *Journal of Sustainable Development*

Letzkus, Sarah. 2008. Damned If You Do, Damned If You Don't: The Speech and Debate Clause and Investigating Corruption in Congress 40 *Ariz. St. L.J.* 1377

Leung, J. 2015. Xi's Corruption Crackdown: How Bribery and Graft Threaten the Chinese Dream. *Foreign Affairs*

Levchenko, Andrei A. 2013. International Trade and Institutional Change. *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Leventhal, Robert. 2008. International Legal Standards on Corruption. *American Society of International Law Proceedings*

Levi, M. 2015. Money for Crime and Money From Crime: Financing Crime and Laundering Crime Proceeds. *European Journal on Criminal Policy & Research*

Levin, Ines, Gabe Cohn, R. Michael Alvarez & Peter C. Ordeshook. 2009. Detecting Voter Fraud in an Electronic Voting Context: An Analysis of the Unlimited Reelection Vote in Venezuela. Working paper.

Levin, Mark & Georgy Satarov. 2000. Corruption and Institutions in Russia. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Levin, Ronald M. 2001. Fighting the Appearance of Corruption. *Washington University Journal of Law & Policy*

Levmore, Saul. 1998. Efficiency and Conspiracy: Conflicts of Interest, Anti-Nepotism Rules, and Separation Strategies. *Fordham Law Review*

Levy, D. 2007. Price Adjustment under the Table: Evidence on Efficiency-Enhancing Corruption. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Lewis, Colin M. & Peter Lloyd-Sherlock. 2009. Social Policy and Economic Development in South America: An Historical Approach to Social Insurance. *Economics & Society*

Lewis, M. & P. Stenning. 2012. Considering the Glenister Judgment: Independence Requirements for Anti-Corruption Institutions. *SA Crime Quarterly*

Lewis, M. 2007. Informal Payments and the Financing of Health Care in Developing and Transition Countries. *Health Affairs*

Lewis, Margaret K. 2012. Presuming Innocence, or Corruption, in China. *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*



Lewis, Maureen. 2006. Governance and Corruption in Public Health Care Systems. Center for Global Development Working Paper No. 78.

Lewis-Faupel, Sean, Yusuf Neggars, Benjamin A. Olken & Rohini Pande. 2014. Can Electronic Procurement Improve Infrastructure Provision? Evidence from Public Works in India and Indonesia. Working paper.

Li, H., M. Tang & N. Huhu. 2015. How Does Democracy Influence Citizens' Perceptions of Government Corruption? A Cross-National Study. Democratization.

Li, Hongyi, Lixin Colin Xu & Heng-Fu. Zou. 2000. Corruption, Income Distribution, and Growth. Economics & Politics

Li, Ling. 2011. Performing Bribery in China: guanxi-practice, corruption with a human Face. Journal of Contemporary China

Li, Ling. 2011. The "Production" of Corruption in China's Courts – The Politics of Judicial Decision-Making and Its Consequences in a One-Party State. U.S. Asia Law Institute Working Paper.

Li, S., C. Buhren, B. Frank & H. Qin. 2015. Group Decision Making in a Corruption Experiment: China and Germany Compared. Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik

Li, Sha, Christoph Buhren, & Bjorn Frank. 2011. Group Decision Making in a Corruption Experiment: China and Germany Compared. Working paper.

Li, Wei. 2002. "Corruption during the Economic Transition in China", in Donatella Della Porta & Susan Rose-Ackerman eds., Corrupt Exchanges: Empirical Themes in the Politics and Political Economy of Corruption.

Li, Wei. 2002. Corruption and Resource Allocation: Evidence from China.

Li, Wei. 2002. Measuring Corruption under China's Dual-Track System.

Li, Y., F.K. Yao & D. Ahlstrom. 2015. The Social Dilemma of Bribery in Emerging Economies: A Dynamic Model of Emotion, Social Value, and Institutional Uncertainty. *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*

Licht, Amir, Chanan Goldschmidt & Shalom Schwartz. 2007. Culture Rules: The Foundations of the Rule of Law and Other Norms of Governance. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Lien, Da Hsiang Donald. 1986. A Note on Competitive Bribery Games. *Economic Letters*

Lien, Da-Hsaing. 1990. Corruption and Allocation Efficiency. *Journal of Development Economics*.

Lierl, Malte. 2014. Selection or Incentives? Experimental Evidence on the Accountability of Village Leaders in Tanzania. Working paper.

Liew, L.H. 1992. Corruption as a Form of Insurance. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Light, Matthew. 2014. Police Reforms in the Republic of Georgia: The Convergence of Domestic and Foreign Policy in an Anti-Corruption Drive. *Policing & Society*

Lim, Delphia, Maryum Jordan, Patrick Kibbe, David Donatti & Jose Vicente. 2013.

Access to Remedies for Transnational Public Bribery: A Governance Gap. *ABA Criminal Justice*

Lim, Linda Y.C. & Aaron Stern. 2002. State Power and Private Profit: The Political Economy of Corruption in Southeast Asia. *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature*

Lin, Jun & Steven X. Si. 2010. Can Guanxi Be a Problem? Contextes, Ties, and Some Unfavorable Consequences of Social Capital in China. *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*.

Lin, Min-Wei & Chilik Yu. 2014. Can Corruption Be Measured? Comparing Global Versus Local Perceptions of Corruption in East and Southeast Asia. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis*7.

Lindberg, J. & D. Herath. 2014. Land and Grievances in Post-Conflict Sri Lanka: Exploring the Role of Corruption Complaints. *Third World Quarterly*

Lindberg, Jonas & Camilla Orjuela. 2014. Corruption in the Aftermath of War: An Introduction. *Third World Quarterly*

Lindberg, Staffan I. 2003. "It's Our Time to 'Chop'": Do Elections Feed Neo-Patrimonialism Rather than Counteract It? *Democratization*

Linde, Jonas & Gissur O. Erlingsson. 2013. The Eroding Effect of Corruption on System Support in Sweden. *Governance*

Linde, Jonas. 2012. Why Feed the Hand that Bites You? Perceptions of Procedural Fairness and System Support in Post-Communist Democracies. *European Journal of Political Research*

Linder, A. & C. Santiso. 2002. Assessing the Predictive Power of Country Risk Ratings and Governance Indicators. *SAIS Working Paper 02/02*.

Lindgren, J. 1993. The Theory, History and Practice of the Bribery-Extortion Distinction. *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 141: 1695-1740.

Lindgren, James. 1988. The Elusive Distinction Between Bribery and Extortion: From the Common Law to the Hobbs Act. *UCLA Law Review* 35: 815-.

Lindkvist, Ida. 2013. "Using Salaries as a Deterrent to Informal Payments in the Health Sector", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., *Corruption, Grabbing and Development* .

Lindkvist, Ida. 2013. Informal Payments and Health Worker Effort: A Quantitative Study from Tanzania. *Health Economics*

Lindsey, Carolyn. 2009. More Than You Bargained For: Successor Liability under the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Ohio Northern University Law Review*

Lindsey, R. & H. Dick. 2002. *Corruption in Asia: Rethinking the Good Governance Paradigm* (Annandale, NSW: Federation Press).

Lindskog, H., S. Brege & P.O. Brehmer. 2010. *Corruption in Public Procurement and Private Sector Purchasing. Organizational Transformation & Social Change*

Lindstedt, Catharina & Daniel Naurin. 2010. Transparency Is Not Enough: Making Transparency Effective in Reducing Corruption. *International Political Science Review*

Linhartova, V. & J. Volejnikova. 2015. Quantifying Corruption at a Subnational Level. *E&M Ekonomie A Management*

Lio, M.C., M.C. Liu & Y.P. Ou. 2011. Can the Internet Reduce Corruption? A Cross-Country Study Based on Dynamic Panel Data Models. *Government Information Quarterly*

Liou, Yu-Ming & Paul Musgrave. 2013. Refining the Oil Curse: Country-Level Evidence from Exogenous Variations in Resource Income. *Comparative Political Studies*

Lipinski, Arie J. 2011. Combating Government Corruption: Suing the Federal Government via a Proposed Amendment to the Civil RICO Statute. *Valparaiso University Law Review*

Lipper, Gregory M. 2010. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the Elusive Question of Intent. *American Criminal Law Review*

Lippitt, Anne H. 2013. An Empirical Analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Virginia Law Review*

Lipset, Seymour Martin, Kyoung-Ryung Seong & John Charles Torres. 1993. A Comparative Analysis of the Social Requisites of Democracy. *International Social Science Journal*

Lipset, Seymour Martin. & Gabriel Salman Lenz. 2000. "Corruption, Culture and Markets" in Lawrence J. Harrison & Samuel P. Huntington eds. *Culture Matters: How Values Change Human Progress*, pp. 112-124. New York: Basic Books.

Litschig, Stephan & Yves Zamboni. 2014. Judicial Presence and Rent Extraction. Working paper.

Litwin, Daniel. 2013. On the Divide Between Investor-State Arbitration and the Global Fight Against Corruption. *Transnational Dispute Management*

Liu, Alan P.L. 1983. The Politics of Corruption in the People's Republic of China. *American Political Science Review*

Liu, Cheol & John L. Mikesell. 2014. The Impact of Public Officials' Corruption on the Size and Allocation of U.S. State Spending. *Public Administration Review*

Liu, L. 2015. The Global Anti-Bribery Collaboration in Evolution. *Journal of Financial Crime*

Liu, Q. & Y. Peng. 2015. Determinants of Willingness to Bribe: Micro Evidence from the Educational Sector in China. *Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik*

Liu, Qijun & Yaping Peng. 2015. Corruption in College Admissions Examinations in China. *International Journal of Educational Development*

Liu, X., G.I. Christopoulos & Y. Hong. 2014. The Role of Decision Frame on Decision-Making Regarding Bribe Giving. *Academy of Management Proceedings*.

Liu, Yongzheng & Haibo Feng. 2015. Tax Structure and Corruption: Cross-Country Evidence. *Public Choice*.

Ljunge, M. 2015. Social Capital and the Family: Evidence that Strong Family Ties Cultivate Civic Virtues. *Economica*

Llamzon, Aloysius P. 2013. State Responsibility for Corruption: The Attribution Asymmetry in International Investment Arbitration. *Transnational Dispute Management*

Llamzon, Aloysius. 2009. The Control of Corruption through International Investment Arbitration: Potential and Limitations. *American Society of International Law Proceedings*

Lloyd-Ellis, Huw & Nicholas Marceau. 2003. Endogenous Insecurity and Economic Development. *Journal of Development Economics*

Lobnikar, B. & G. Mesko. 2015. Perception of Police Corruption and the Level of Integrity Among Slovenian Police Officers. *Police Practice & Research*

Loe, T.W., L. Ferrell & P. Mansfield. 2000. A Review of Empirical Studies Assessing Ethical Decision Making in Business. *Journal of Business Ethics*

- Loftis, M.W. 2015. Deliberate Indiscretion? How Political Corruption Encourages Discretionary Policy Making. *Comparative Political Studies*
- Lomnitz, C. 1995. Ritual, Rumor and Corruption in the Constitution of Polity in Mexico. *Journal of Latin American Anthropology*
- Lomnitz, Larissa. 1988. Informal Exchange Networks in Formal Systems: A Theoretical Model. *American Anthropologist*
- Long, D. Michael & Spuma Rao. 1995. The Wealth Effects of Unethical Business Behavior. *Journal of Economics & Finance*
- Long. 2013. A Study of Drug-Related Police Corruption Arrests. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*
- Lopatta, K., R. Jaeschke & C. Yi. 2014. The Strategic Use of Language in Corrupt Firms' Financial Reporting. Working paper.
- Lopez, J. & J. Santos. 2014. Does Corruption Have Social Roots? The Role of Culture and Social Capital. *Journal of Business Ethics*
- Lopez, L. 2015. Corruption and International Aid Allocation: A Complex Dance. *Journal of Economic Development*
- Lopez, R. & S. Mitra. 2000. Corruption, Pollution and the Kuznets Environment Curve. *Journal of Environmental Economics & Management*.
- J
- Lord, Nicholas James. 2014. Detecting and Investigating Transnational Corporate Bribery in Centralised and Decentralised Enforcement Systems: Discretion and (De-)Prioritisation in the UK and Germany. *Policing & Society* .

Lord, Nicholas James. 2014. Responding to Transnational Corporate Bribery Using International Frameworks for Enforcement: Anti-Bribery and Corruption in the UK and Germany. *Criminology & Criminal Justice*

Losco, Michael A. 2014. Streamlining the Corruption Defense: A Proposed Framework for FCPA-ICSID Interaction. *Duke Law Journal*.

Lovei, L. & A. McKechnie. 2000. The Costs of Corruption for the Poor – The Energy Sector. World Bank, Public Policy for the Private Sector Note 207.

Lovell, David W. 2005. “Corruption as a Transitional Phenomenon: Understanding Endemic Corruption in Postcommunist States”, in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives* (Pluto Press).

Low, Lucinda & John Davis. 1998. Coping with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Primer for Energy and Natural Resource Sector. *Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law*

Low, Lucinda A. 1998. Transnational Corruption: New Rules for Old Temptations, New Players to Combat a Perennial Evil. *Am. Soc. Int’l L. Proceedings*

Low, Lucinda A. et al. 1998. The Inter-American Convention Against Corruption: A Comparison with the United States Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Virginia Journal of International Law*

Low, Lucinda A., Thomas K. Sprange & Milos Barutciski. 2010. Global Anti-Corruption Standard and Enforcement: Implications for Energy Companies. *Journal of World Energy Law & Business*

Lowen, Aaron & Andrew Samuel. 2012. Bribery and Endogenous Monitoring Effort: An Experimental Study. *Eastern Economic Journal*



Lowenheim, Oded. 2008. Examining the State: A Foucauldian Perspective on International “Governance Indicators”. *Third World Quarterly*

Lowenstein, Daniel. 1985. Political Bribery and the Intermediate Theory of Politics. *UCLA Law Review*

Lu, Tiffany. 2013. The “Obtaining or Retaining Business” Requirement: Breathing New Life into the Business Nexus Provision of the FCPA. *Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Crime*

Lu, Xiaobo. 2000. Booty Socialism, Bureaupreneurs, and the State in Transition: Organizational Corruption in China, *Comparative Politics*

Lubin, N. 2003. Who’s Watching the Watchdog? *Journal of International Affairs*

Ludwin-Peery, Ethan & Dustin Tingley. 2014. Ethical Situations and Their Effects on Judgments of Punishment. *Ethics & Behavior*

Lui, Francis T. 1985. An Equilibrium Queuing Model of Bribery. *Journal of Political Economy*

Lui, Francis T. 1986. A Dynamic Model of Corruption Deterrence. *Journal of Public Economics*

Lui, Francis T. 1996. Three Aspects of Corruption. *Contemporary Economic Policy*

Luiz, J. & C. Stewart. 2014. Corruption, South African Multinational Enterprises and Institutions in Africa. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Lukito, A.S. 2015. Fostering and Enhancing the Role of the Private Sector: A Prevention Way Towards Corruption Eradication in Indonesia. *Journal of Financial Crim*

- Luo, Yadong, Stephanie L. Wang & Ying Huang. 2012. Guanxi and Organizational Performance: A Meta-Analysis. *Management & Organization Review*
- Luo, Yadong. 2002. Corruption and Organization in Asian Management Systems. *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*
- Luo, Yadong. 2004. An Organizational Perspective of Corruption. *Management & Organization Review*.
- Luo, Yadong. 2006. Political Behavior, Social Responsibility, and Perceived Corruption: A Structural Perspective. *Journal of International Business Studies*
- Luo, Yadong. 2008. The Changing Chinese Culture and Business Behavior: The Perspective of Intertwinement between Guanxi and Corruption. *International Business Review*
- Luo, Yadong. 2011. Strategic Responses to Perceived Corruption in an Emerging Market: Lessons from MNEs Investing in China. *Business & Society*
- Luong, Pauline Jones & Erika Weintal. 2010. *Oil Is Not a Curse: Ownership Structure and Institutions in Soviet Successor States* (New York: Cambridge University Press).
- Ma, Stephen K. 2009. “‘Policing the Police’: A Perennial Challenge for China’s Anticorruption Agencies”, in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity* (London: Routledge)
- Maass, Arthur. 1987. U.S. Prosecution of State and Local Officials for Political Corruption: Is the Bureaucracy Out of Control in a High Stakes Operation Involving the Constitutional System? *Publius: The Journal of Federalism*

Mackenzie, G. Calvin with Michael Hafken. 2002. *Scandal Proof: Do Ethics Laws Make Government Ethical?* Washington, D.C., Brookings Institution.

Maclean, T., B.E. Litzky & D.K. Holderness. 2015. When Organizations Don't Walk Their Talk: A Cross-Level Examination of How Decoupling Formal Ethics Programs Affects Organizational Members. *Journal of Business Ethics* 128

MacMillan, Joanna. 2011. Reformasi and Public Corruption: Why Indonesia's Anti-Corruption Agency Strategy Should Be Reformed to Effectively Combat Public Corruption. *Emory International Law Review*

Macrae, John. 1982. Underdevelopment and the Economics of Corruption: A Game Theory Approach. *World Development*

Maestad, O. & A. Mwisongo. 2007. Informal Payments and the Quality of Health Care in Tanzania: Results from Qualitative Research. CMI Working Paper 2007:5 (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute).

Maestad, O. & A. Mwisongo. 2011. Informal Payments and the Quality of Health Care: Mechanisms Revealed by Tanzanian Health Workers. *Health Policy*

Magaloni, Beatriz, Aila M. Matanock, Vidal Romero & Alberto Diaz-Cayeros. 2014. *Living in Fear: The Dynamics of Extortion in Mexico's Criminal Insurgency*.

Magrath, Willam B. 2012. "Corruption and Crime in Forestry", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption* ,

Mahagaonkar, P. 2008. Corruption and Innovation: A Grease or Sand Relationship? *Jena Economic Research Papers*, No. 2008,017.

Mahdavi, Paasha. 2014. Extortion in the Oil States: Nationalization, Regulatory Structure, and Corruption. Working paper.

Mahmood, R. 2004. Can Information and Communication Technology Help Reduce Corruption? How So and Why Not: Two Case Studies from South Asia. *Perspectives on Global Development & Technology*

Mahmood, Shakeel Ahmed Ibne. 2010. Public Procurement and Corruption in Bangladesh: Confronting the Challenges and Opportunities. *Journal of Public Administration & Policy Research*

Majeed, M.T. 2014. Corruption and Trade. *Journal of Economic Integration*

Majtan, Roman. 2013. The Self-Cleaning Dilemma: Reconciling Competing Objectives of Procurement Processes. *George Washington International Law Review*

Majumdar, Mukul & Seung Han Yoo. 2012. Strategic Analysis of Influence Peddling. *International Journal of Game Theory*

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2007. The Rules Regulating Transnational Bribery: Achieving a Common Standard? *International Business Law Journal*

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2009. "International Corruption and the Privatisation of Security: Resorting to Private Remedies", in M. Hildebrandt, A. Makinwa & A. Oehmichen eds., *Controlling Security in a Culture of Fear* (Boom Juridische Uitgevers)

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2009. "The Role of International Arbitration in the Fight against Corruption", in Olaf Meyer ed., *Civil Law Consequences of Corruption* (Baden-Baden: Nomos)

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2009. Researching Civil Remedies for International Corruption: The Choice of the Comparative Method. *Erasmus Law Review*

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2010. "A Transaction Approach to Fighting Corruption", in J. Blad, M. Hildebrandt, K. Rozenmond, M. Schuilenburg & P. Van Calster eds., *Governing Security under the Rule of Law?* (Eleven International Publishing)

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2010. *Motivating Civil Remedies for International Corruption: Nigeria as an Illustrative Case Study*. CALS Review of Nigerian Law & Practice

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2013. "Defining a Private Law Approach to Fighting Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2013. *Good Governance: Negotiated Settlements for FCPA Violations as a Model*. Applied Research Today.

Makinwa, Abiola O. 2013. *Private Remedies for Corruption: Towards an International Framework* (Eleven International Publishing).

Makuta, I. & B. O'Hare. 2015. *Quality of Governance, Public Spending on Health and Health Status in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Panel Data Regression Analysis*. BMC Public Health

Malec, Kathryn L. & John A. Gardiner. 1987. *Measurement Issues in the Study of Official Corruption: A Chicago Example*. Corruption & Reform

Malena, Carmen, Reiner Forster & Janmejay Singh. 2004. *Social Accountability: An Introduction to the Concept and Emerging Practice*. World Bank Social Development Paper No. 76.

Malesky, Edmund J. & Krislert Samphantharak. 2008. *Predictable Corruption and Firm Investment: Evidence from a Natural Experiment and Survey of Cambodian Entrepreneurs*. Quarterly Journal of Political Science

Malesky, Edmund J., Cuong Viet Nguyen & Anh Tran. 2014. The Impact of Recentralization on Public Services: A Difference-in-Differences Analysis of the Abolition of Elected Councils in Vietnam. *American Political Science Review*

Malesky, Edmund J., Dimitar D. Gueorgulev & Nathan M. Jensen. 2014. Monopoly Money: Foreign Investment and Bribery in Vietnam, a Survey Experiment. *American Journal of Political Science*

Malesky, Edmund, Paul Schuler & Anh Tran. 2012. The Adverse Effects of Sunshine: Evidence from a Field Experiment on Legislative Transparency in an Authoritarian Assembly. *American Political Science Review* .

Malik, A.S. 1990. Avoidance, Screening and Optimal Enforcement. *Rand Journal of Economics*

Maljevic, A.D. Datzler, E. Muratbegovic & M. Budimlic. 2008. Professional Police in Bosnia and Herzegovina: Case Study – Police Corruption. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law & Criminal Justice*

Mandal, Biswajit & Sugata Markit. 2010. Corruption and Wage Inequality. *International Review of Economics & Finance*

Mandal, Biswajit. 2014. Traded Goods, Tax and Intermediation – the Role of Corrupt Nontraded Sector. Working paper.

Manea, T. 2015. Medical Bribery and the Ethics of Trust: The Romanian Case. *Journal of Medicine & Philosophy*

Manion, Melanie. 1996. Corruption by Design: Bribery in Chinese Enterprise Licensing. *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Manion, Melanie. 1998. Correction to “Corruption by Design”. *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*.

Manion, Melanie. 2004. *Corruption by Design: Building Clean Government in Mainland China and Hong Kong*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2004.

Manion, Melanie. 2014. What Is Corrupt? A Model of Unacceptable International Business Practices in China. Working paper.

Manion, Melanie. 2015. “Institutional Design and Anti-Corruption in Mainland China” , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge).

Manning, P.K. 2009. *Bad Cops*. *Criminology & Public Policy*

Manning, T.J. 2015. Private Equity and the FCPA: Deal-Making as Reform Mechanism. *Pepperdine Law Review*

Mansour, Sarah, Vjollca Sadiraj & Sally Wallace. 2014. Political Institutions and Corruption: An Experimental Examination of the Right to Recall. Working paper.

Manzetti, Luigi & Carole J. Wilson. 2006. Corruption, Economic Satisfaction, and Confidence in Government: Evidence from Argentina. *The Latin Americanist*

Manzetti, Luigi & Carole J. Wilson. 2007. Why Do Corrupt Governments Maintain Public Support? *Comparative Political Studies*

Manzetti, Luigi & Charles H. Blake. 1996. Market Reforms and Corruption in Latin America: New Means for Old Ways. *Review of International Political Economy*

Mao, Yina, Chi-Sum Wong & Kelly Z. Peng. 2013. Breaking Institutionalized Corruption: Is the Experience of the Hong Kong Independent Commission Against Corruption Generalizable? *Asia Pacific Journal of Management*

Maor, Moshe. 2004. Feeling the Heat? Anticorruption Mechanisms in Comparative Perspective. *Governance*

Marat, E. 2015. Global Money Laundering and Its Domestic Political Consequences in Kyrgyzstan. *Central Asian Survey*

Marberg, Sarah. 2012. Promises of Leniency: Whether Companies Should Self-Disclose Violations of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*

Marceau, Justin F. 2007. A Little Less Conversation, A Little More Action: Evaluating and Forecasting the Trend of More Frequent and Severe Prosecutions Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law*

Marcelo, Simeon V. 2004. "Combating Corruption in the Philippines", in *Controlling Corruption in Asia and the Pacific*. (Manila: Asian Development Bank)

Marcouiller, Douglas & Leslie Young. 1995. The Black Hole of Graft: The Predatory State and the Informal Economy. *American Economic Review*

Marengo, F.D. 1988. The Link Between Political Corruption and Political Scandal. *Corruption & Reform* 3

Mariani, Paola. 2012. How Damages Recovery Actions Can Improve the Fight Against Corruption: The Crisis of Criminal Law Policies and the Role of Private Enforcement in an Italian Case of Judicial Corruption. *Bocconi University Legal Studies Research Paper No. 2007241*.



Marique, Yseult. 2014. "Integrity in English and French Public Contracts: Changing Administrative Cultures?", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Marjit, S. V. Mukherjee & A. Mukherjee. 2000. Harassment, Corruption and Tax Policy. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Marjit, S. V. Mukherjee & A. Mukherjee. 2003. Harassment, Corruption and Tax Policy: Reply. *European Journal of Political Economy* .

Marjit, Sugata & Heling Shi. 1998. On Controlling Crime with Corrupt Officials. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization* 34: 163-72.

Marjit, Sugata, Biswajit Mandal & Suryadipta Roy. 2014. Trade Openness, Corruption and Factor Abundance: Evidence from a Dynamic Panel. *Review of Development Economics*

Mark, Gideon. 2012. Private FCPA Enforcement. *American Business Law Journal*

Marong, Alhaji B.M. 2002. Toward a Normative Consensus Against Corruption: Legal Effects of the Principles to Combat Corruption in Africa. *Denver Journal of International Law & Policy*

Marquette, H. & C. Peiffer. 2014. Corruption and Collective Action: Shifting the Equilibrium?. *Birmingham Developmental Leadership Program Research Paper* 32.

Marquette, Heather & Alan Doig. 2004. Drilling Down to the Detail: A Case Study into Anti-Corruption Project Records and Record-Keeping. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Marquette, Heather, V. Pavarala & K. Malik. 2014. Religion and Attitudes Towards Corruption in India: A Collective Action Problem? *Development in Practice*

Marquette, Heather. 2001. Corruption, Democracy and the World Bank. Crime, Law & Social Change .

Marquette, Heather. 2004. The Creeping Politicization of the World Bank: The Case of Corruption. Political Studies

Marquette, Heather. 2007. Civic Education for Combating Corruption: Lessons from Hong Kong and the United States for Donor-Funded Programmes in Poor Countries. Public Administration & Development

Marquette, Heather. 2011. Donors, State-Building and Corruption: Lessons from Afghanistan and the Implications for Aid Policy. Third World Quarterly

Marquette, Heather. 2012. “Finding God” or “Moral Disengagement” in the Fight Against Corruption in Developing Countries? Evidence from India and Nigeria. Public Administration & Development

Marquette, Heather. 2013. “Corruption, Religion and Moral Development in Developing Countries”, in Matthew Clarke ed., Handbook of Research on Development and Religion (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Marquette, Heather. 2015. “Religion, Ethics and Corruption: Field Evidence from India and Nigeria” , in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Marshall, Andrew. 2013. What’s Yours Is Mine: New Actors and New Approaches to Asset Recovery in Global Corruption Cases. Center for Global Development Policy Paper 018.

Marti, C. & Y. Kasperskaya. 2015. Public Financial Management Systems and Countries’ Governance: A Cross-Country Study. Public Administration & Development

Martimort, David & Stephane Straub. 2009. Infrastructure Privatization and Changes in Corruption Patterns: The Roots of Public Discontent. *Journal of Development Economics*

Martin, A. Timothy. 1998. Corruption and Improper Payments: Global Trends and Applicable Laws. *Alberta Law Review* .

Martin, A. Timothy. 1999. The Development of International Bribery Law. *Nat. Resources & Environment*

Martin, A. Timothy. 2003. International Arbitration and Corruption: An Evolving Standard. *International Energy & Mineral Arbitration*

Martin, Susan Lorde. 1989. A Decade of Branti Decisions: A Government Official's Guide to Patronage Dismissals. *American University Law Review* 39:

Martins, Pedro S. 2010. Cronyism. *IZA Discussion Paper* 5349.

Mashaba, M. 2005. Organised Crime and Corruption – Fighting the Problem within the NEPAD Framework. *African Security Review*

Mashali, B. 2012. Analyzing the Relationship Between Perceived Grand Corruption and Petty Corruption in Developed Countries: Case Study of Iran. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*

Masron, Tajul Ariffin & Eliza Nor. 2013. FDI in ASEAN-8: Does Institutional Quality Matter? *Applied Economics Letters*

Matei, Ani & Lucica Matei. 2009. Public Integrity and Performance of Governance: A Comparative Study for South-Eastern Europe. *Theoretical & Applied Economics*

Matei, Ani & Lucica Matei. 2011. Assessing the Anti-corruption Strategies: Theoretical and Empirical Models. *Journal of Management and Strategy*

Matei, Ani, Lucica Matei & Carmen Savulescu. 2010. Public Integrity, Economic Freedom and Governance Performance: A Comparative Study for the EU Member States and Acceding Countries. *Theoretical & Applied Economics*

Matei, Lucica & Ani Matei. 2009. "Globalisation of Corruption" and Development of the Binom "Corruption – Public Integrity" in the Context of Romania Integration into the European Union. *Theoretical & Applied Economics*

Mather, A. & K. Singh. 2013. Foreign Direct Investment, Corruption and Democracy. *Applied Economics*.

Mathy, Pamela. 2011. Honest Services Fraud After Skilling. *St. Mary's Law Journal*

Mattarella, Bernardo Giorgio. 2014. "The Conflicts of Interests of Public Officers: Rules, Checks and Penalties", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Matti, J. 2014. Corruption, Income Inequality, and Subsequent Economic Growth. *Undergraduate Economic Review*.

Matukhno, N. 2015. Corruption, Contention, and Reform: The Power of Deep Democratization. *Journal of Politics*

Mauro, Paolo. 1995. Corruption and Growth. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Mauro, Paolo. 1997. Why worry about corruption? *Economic Issues* 6.

Mauro, Paolo. 1998. Corruption and the Composition of Government Expenditure. *Journal of Public Economics*

Mauro, Paolo. 1998. Corruption: Causes, Consequences, and Agenda for Further Research. *Finance & Development*

Mauro, Paolo. 2004. Persistence of Corruption and Slow Economic Growth. *IMF Staff Papers*

Maxwell, Amanda E. & Richard F. Winters. 2004. A Quarter Century of (Data on) Corruption in the American States. Working paper.

Maxwell, Amanda E. & Richard F. Winters. 2005. Political Corruption in America. Working paper.

Maxwell, Daniel, Peter Walker, Cheyanne Church, Paul Harvey, Kevin Savage, Sarah Bailey, Roslyn Hees & Marie-Luise Ahlendorf. 2008. Preventing Corruption in Humanitarian Assistance: Final Research Report.

Mayfield, Loomis. 1993. Voting Fraud in Early Twentieth-Century Pittsburgh. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*

Mazar, Nina & Dan Ariely. 2006. Dishonesty in Everyday Life and Its Policy Implications. *Journal of Public Policy & Marketing*

Mazar, Nina, On Amir & Dan Ariely. 2008. The Dishonesty of Honest People: A Theory of Self-Concept Maintenance. *Journal of Marketing Research*

Mazzacuva, F. 2014. Justifications and Purposes of Negotiated Justice for Corporate Offenders: Deferred and Non-Prosecution Agreements in the UK and US Systems of Criminal Justice. *Journal of Criminal Law*

Mbaku, J.M. 1991. Military Expenditures and Bureaucratic Competition for Rents. *Public Choice*.

Mbaku, John M. 2000. *Bureaucratic and Political Corruption in Africa: The Public Choice Perspective* (Krieger: Malabar).

Mbaku, John Mukum. 1996. Bureaucratic Corruption in Africa: The Futility of Cleanups. *Cato Journal*

Mbaku, John Mukum. 1999. Corruption Cleanups in Developing Societies: The Public Choice Perspective. *International Journal of Public Administration*

McAdam, P. & O. Rummel. 2004. Corruption: A Non-Parametric Analysis. *Journal of Economic Studies*

McAllister, I. & S. White. 2015. Electoral Integrity and Support for Democracy in Belarus, Russia, and Ukraine. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*

McAllister, I. 2000. Keeping Them Honest: Public and Elite Perceptions of Ethical Conduct Among Australian Legislators. *Political Studies*

McAllister, Ian. 2014. Corruption and Confidence in Australian Political Institutions. *Australian Journal of Political Science*

McCann, James A. & David Redlawsk. 2006. As Voters Go to the Polls, Will They Perceive a “Culture of Corruption”? *PS: Political Science & Politics*

McCann, James A. & Jorge I. Dominguez. 1998. Mexicans React to Electoral Fraud and Political Corruption: An Assessment of Public Opinion and Voting Behavior. *Electoral Studies*

McCann, James A. 2007. Corruption in the Eyes of American Citizens: Can It Ever Be Justified? Does It Always Elicit Anger? Working paper.

McCarthy, B.J. 1984. Keeping an Eye on the Keeper – Prison Corruption and Its Control. *Prison Journal*

McChesney, Fred S. 1987. Rent Extraction and Rent Creation in the Economic Theory of Regulation. *Journal of Legal Studies*

McChesney, Fred S. 2001. Ever the Twain Shall Meet. *Michigan Law Review*.

McCoy, Jennifer & Heather Heckel. 2001. The Emergence of a Global Anti-Corruption Norm. *International Politics*

McCurley, C.M. & J.J. Mondak. 1995. Inspected by #1184063113: The Influence of Incumbents' Competence and Integrity in U.S. House Elections. *American Journal of Political Science*

McCusker, Rob. 2006. Review of Anticorruption Strategies. Australian Institute of Criminology Technical Background Paper 23.

McFarlane, John. 2000. Corruption and the Financial Sector: The Strategic Impact. *Dickinson Journal of International Law*

McGee, Robert W. & Serkan Benk. 2014. The Ethics of Accepting a Bribe: An Empirical Case Study of Turkey. *Business & Law*

McGirr, Shaun. 2013. Deliberate Indiscretion: Why Bureaucratic Agencies are Differently Corrupt. Working paper.

McLaren, John. 2003. Corruption and the Organization of Tax Administration: Non-Smithian Benefits from Specialization, in Institutional Elements of Tax Design and Reform (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

McClean, Nicholas M. 2012. Cross-National Patterns in FCPA Enforcement. Yale Law Journal

McLeod, Ross H. 2005. The Struggle to Regain Effective Government Under Democracy in Indonesia. Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies

McManus, C., W.L. Miller, R. Markowski & J. Wasilewski. 2004. Why Is Corruption in Poland “A Serious Cause for Concern”? Crime, Law & Social Change

McMillan, J. 1991. Dango: Japan’s Price-Fixing Conspiracies. Economics & Politics

McMillan, John & Pablo Zoido. 2004. How To Subvert Democracy: Montesinos in Peru. Journal of Economic Perspectives

McPake, B., D. Asimwe, F. Mwesigye, M. Ofumbi., L. Ortenblad, P. Streefland & A.

Turinde. 1999. Informal Economic Activities of Public Health Workers in Uganda: Implications for Quality and Accessibility of Care. Social Science & Medicine .

McWilliams, J. Nolan. 2007. Tug of War: The World Bank’s New Governance and Anticorruption Efforts. Kansas Journal of Law & Public Policy

Meagher, Patrick. 2005. Anti-Corruption Agencies: Rhetoric versus Reality. Journal of Policy Reform

Meagher, Patrick. 2002. Anti-Corruption Agencies: A Review of Experience (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).



Mebane, Walter R., Jr. 2008. "Electoral Forensics: The Second-Digit Benford's Law Test and Recent American Presidential Elections", in R. Michal Alvarez, Thad E. Hall & Susan D. Hyde eds., *Election Fraud: Detecting and Deterring Electoral Manipulation*. (Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institution)

Mebane, Walter R., Jr. 2011. Comment on "Benford's Law and the Detection of Election Fraud". *Political Analysis*.

Medard, F.H. 1996. *Public Corruption in Africa: A Comparative Perspective*. Corruption & Reform.

Medard, Jean-Francois. 2002. "Corruption in the Neo-Patrimonial States of Sub-Saharan Africa", in Arnold J. Heidenheimer & Michael Johnston eds., *Political Corruption—Concepts and Contexts* (London: Transaction Publishers).

Medina, Luis Fernando & Susan Stokes. 2007. *Monopoly and Monitoring: An Approach to Political Clientalism*, in H. Kitschelt & S. Wilkinson eds., *Patrons, Clients, and Policies: Patterns of Democratic Accountability and Political Competition* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).

Meessen, Karl M. 1995. *Fighting Corruption Across the Border*. *Fordham Int'l L. J.*

Mehlum, Halvor, Karl O. Moene & Ragnar Torvik. 2006. *Cursed by Resources or Institutions?* *World Economy*

Mehlum, Halvor, Karl O. Moene & Ragnar Torvik. 2006. *Institutions and the Resource Curse*. *Economic Journal*

Mehta, M.C. 2006. *The Accountability Principle: Legal Solutions to Break Corruption's Impact on India's Environment*. *Journal of Environmental Law & Litigation*

Meier, Kenneth J. & Thomas M. Holbrook. 1992. "I Seen My Opportunities and I Took 'Em": Political Corruption in the United States. *Journal of Politics*

Mejia Acosta, Andres. 2013. The Impact and Effectiveness of Accountability and Transparency Initiatives: The Governance of Natural Resources. *Development Policy Review*

Melgar, Natalia, Maximo Rossi & Tom W. Smith. 2010. The Perception of Corruption. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*

Melo, Luisa & Michael A. Quinn. 2015. Oil, Foreign Direct Investment and Corruption. *International Journal of Business & Finance Research*

Melo, Marcus Andre, Adailton B. Leite & E. Rocha. 2013. Municipal Corruption: Multilevel Estimates of the Effects of Checks and Political Competition in Brazil. Working paper.

Melo, Marcus Andre, Adailton Leite & Enivaldo Rocha. 2012. Competitive Corruption: Evidence from Randomized Brazilian Municipal Audits. Working paper.

Melo, Marcus Andre, Carlos Pereira & Carlos Mauricio Figueiredo. 2009. Political and Institutional Checks on Corruption: Explaining the Performance of Brazilian Audit Institutions. *Comparative Political Studies*

Melville, Andrei, Denis Stukai & Mikhail Mironiuk. 2014. "King of the Mountain," or Why Postcommunist Autocracies Have Bad Institutions. *Russian Social Science Review*

Memoli, Vincenzo & Alessandro Pellegata. 2013. Electoral Systems, Corruption and Satisfaction with Democracy. Working paper.

Memoli, Vincenzo & Alessandro Pellegata. 2014. Corruption and EU Institutions: The Italians' Opinion. *Perspectives on European Politics & Society*

Menaker, Andrea J. 2010. The Determinative Impact of Fraud and Corruption on Investment Arbitrations. *ICSID Review*

Mendez, Fabio & Facundo Sepulveda. 2006. Corruption, Growth, and Political Regimes: Cross Country Evidence. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Méndez, Fabio & Facundo Sepulveda. 2009. What Do We Talk About When We Talk About Corruption? *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Mendez, Fabio. 2014. Can Corruption Foster Regulatory Compliance? *Public Choice*

Mendoza, R.U., R.A. Lim & A.O. Lopez. 2015. Grease or Sand in the Wheels of Commerce? Firm Level Evidence on Corruption and SMEs. *Journal of International Development*

Mendoza, Ronald U., Ricardo A. Lim & Anne Beline C. Ong Lopez. 2013. Grease or Sand in the Wheels of Commerce? Firm Level Evidence on Corruption and SMEs. Working paper.

Menes, Rebecca. 2006. "Limiting the Reach of the Grabbing Hand: Graft and Growth in American Cities, 1880 to 1930", in Edward L. Glaeser & Claudia Goldin eds., *Corruption and Reform: Lessons from America's Economic History* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Menezes, Flavio M. & Paulo Klinger Monteiro. 2006. Corruption and Auctions. *Journal of Mathematical Economics*

Mensah, Y.M. 2014. An Analysis of the Effect of Culture and Religion on Perceived Corruption in a Global Context. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Meny, Y. 1996. "Fin de Siecle" Corruption: Change, Crisis and Shifting Values. *International Social Science Journal*

Méon, Pierre-Guillaume & Khalid Sekkat. 2005. Does Corruption Grease or Sand the Wheels of Growth? *Public Choice*.

Meon, Pierre-Guillaume & Laurent Weill. 2010. Is Corruption an Efficient Grease? *World Development*

Mesmer-Magnus, Jessica R. & Chockalingam Viswesvaran. 2005. Whistleblowing in Organizations: An Examination of Correlates of Whistleblowing Intentions, Actions, and Retaliation. *Journal of Business Ethics*.

Messick, D.M. & M.H. Bazerman. 1996. Ethical Leadership and Psychology of Decision Making. *Sloan Management Review*

Messick, Richard E. 2014. "Policy Considerations when Drafting Conflict of Interest Legislation", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Mestre, J. 2015. A Bribe New World: The Federal Government Gets Creative in Chasing Foreign Officials for Taking Bribes. *University of Florida Journal of Law & Public Policy*

Meyer, B., T. van Roomen & E. Sikkema. 2014. Corporate Criminal Liability for Corruption Offences and the Due Diligence Defense: A Comparison of the Dutch and English Legal Frameworks. *Utrecht Law Review*

Meyer, M.E., J. Steyn & N. Gopal. 2013. Exploring the Public Parameter of Police Integrity. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*

Meyer, Olaf. 2013. "The Formation of a Transnational Ordre Public against Corruption: Lessons for and from Arbitral Tribunals", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington

eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press),

Mi, Zengyu & Qiongzhi Liu. 2014. Income Inequality, Fiscal Redistribution, and Governmental Corruption: Evidence from Chinese Provincial Data. *Journal of Developing Areas*

Mialtu, M., C. Nedelcu & C. Banacu. 2015. The Balance of Accessing European Funds the End of 2014: The Influence of Corruption on Absorbed E.U. Funds in Romania. *Management Research & Practice*

Miceli, Marcia P. et al. 2008. *Whistleblowing in Organizations*. New York: Routledge.

Michael S. Kang. 2012. The End of Campaign Finance Law. *Virginia Law Review*

Michael, B. & I. Carr. 2015. How Can the ICAC Help Foster the Widespread Adoption of Company Anticorruption Programs in Hong Kong? *North Carolina Journal of International Law & Commercial Regulation*

Michael, B. 2004. *The Rise and Fall of the Anti-Corruption Industry: Toward Second Generation Anti-Corruption Reforms in Central and Eastern Europe*. New York: Open Society Institute.

Michael, B. 2015. Making Hong Kong Companies Liable for Foreign Corruption. *Journal of Financial Crime*.

Michael, Bryane. 2004. Explaining Organizational Change in International Development: The Role of Complexity in Anti-Corruption Work. *Journal of International Development*

Michael, Bryane. 2004. What Do African-Donor Sponsored Anti-Corruption Programmes Teach Us About International Development in Africa? *Social Policy & Administration*

Michael, Bryane. 2006. Depoliticizing Anti-Corruption in Bolivia: Local International Intervention and the State. *International Journal of Public Administration*

Michael, Bryane. 2010. Issues in Anti-Corruption Law: Drafting Implementing Regulations for Anti-Corruption Conventions in Central Europe and the Former Soviet Union, *Journal on Legislation*

Michael, Bryane. 2012. "Activist Regulatory Practices in Corruption Prevention: A Case Study from Montenegro", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption* ,

Michael, Bryane. 2012. Do Customs Trade Facilitation Programs Help Reduce Customs-Related Corruption? *International Journal of Public Administration* 35: 81-97.

Michael, Bryane. 2014. Can the Hong Kong ICAC Help Reduce Corruption on the Mainland? *Chinese Journal of Comparative Law* 2: 78-119.

Michener, G. 2015. Policy Evaluation via Composite Indexes: Qualitative Lessons from International Transparency Policy Indexes. *World Development* 74: 184-196.

Miettinen, T. & P. Poutvaara. 2014. A Market for Connections. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Migliorisi, S. & C. Wescott. 2011. A Review of World Bank Support for Accountability Institutions in the Contract of Governance and Anti-Corruption. IEG Working Paper 2011/5 (Washington D.C.: World Bank).

Miguel, Edward & Mary Kay Gugerty. 2005. Ethnic Diversity, Social Sanctions, and Public Goods in Kenya. *Journal of Public Economics* 89(11-12): 2325-2368.

Milanovic, Branko, Karla Hoff & Shale Horowitz. 2010. Turnover in Power as a Restraint on Investing in Influence: Evidence from the Postcommunist Transition. *Economics & Politics*

Miles, Cameron A. 2012. Corruption, Jurisdiction and Admissibility in International Investment Claims. *Journal of International Dispute Settlement*

Miles, M.R. 2015. Turnout as Consent: How Fair Governance Encourages Voter Participation. *Political Research Quarterly*.

Miller, Kelly D. 2002. The Hobbs Act, the Interstate Commerce Clause, and United States v. McFarland: The Irrational Aggregation of Independent Local Robberies to Sustain Federal Convictions. *Tulane Law Review*

Miller, William L. 2006 Corruption and Corruptibility. *World Development*

Miller, William L., Ase B. Grodland & Tatyana Y. Koshechkina. 2001. A Culture of Corruption: Coping with Government in Post-Communist Europe. Budapest: CEU Press.

Miller, William L., Ase B. Grodland & Tatyana Y. Koshechkina. 2002. "Values & Norms versus Extortion & Temptation," in *Corrupt Exchanges: Empirical Themes in the Politics and the Political Economy of Corruption* (Donatella Della Porta & Susan Rose-Ackerman, eds.)

Miller, William M. 2006. "Perceptions, Experience and Lies: What Measures Corruption and What Do Corruption Measures Measure?"; in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., *Measuring Corruption* (Aldershot: Ashgate)

Mills, David & Robert Weisberg. 2008. Corrupting the Harm Requirement in White Collar Crime. *Stanford Law Review*

Milyo, J. 2014. Corporate Influence and Political Corruption. *Independent Review* .

Minovic, M., M. Milovanovic, V. Stavljanin, B. Draskovic & D. Lazic. 2014. Semantic Technologies on the Mission: Preventing Corruption in Public Procurement. *Computers in Industry* .

Mironov, Maxim & Ekaterina Zhuravskaya. 2012. Corruption in Procurement and Shadow Campaign Financing: Evidence from Russia. Unpublished manuscript.

Mironov, Maxim. 2005. Bad Corruption, Good Corruption and Growth. 2005. Working Paper, Graduate School of Business, University of Chicago.

Mironov, Maxim. 2015. Should One Hire a Corrupt CEO in a Corrupt Country? *Journal of Financial Economics*

Miroslav, Minovia et al. 2014. Semantic Technologies on the Mission: Preventing Corruption in Public Procurement. *Computers in Industry*

Misangyi, Vilmos F., G. Weaver & H. Elms. 2008. Ending Corruption: The Interplay among Institutional Logics, Resources, and Institutional Entrepreneurs. *Academy of Management Review*

Mishra, Ajit. 2002. Hierarchies, Incentives and Collusion in a Model of Enforcement. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Mishra, Ajit. 2005. *The Economics of Corruption*. Oxford University Press.

Mishra, Ajit. 2006. Persistence of Corruption: Some Theoretical Perspectives. *World Development*.

Mishra, P., A. Subramanian & P. Topalova. 2008. Tariffs, Enforcement, and Customs Evasion: Evidence from India. *Journal of Public Economics*



Mistree, D. 2015. Party-Directed Corruption in the Developing World. *Comparative Politics*

Mistry, J.J. & A. Jalal. 2012. An Empirical Analysis of the Relationship Between E-Government and Corruption. *International Journal of Digital Accounting Research* .

Mitchell, Paul. 2000. Voters and Their Representatives: Electoral Institutions and Delegation in Parliamentary Democracies. *European Journal of Policy Research*

Mitchell, Z., S. Merrington & P. Bell. 2014. A Comparative Analysis of the OECD Anti-Corruption Models (Asia & Europe) and Australia's Existing Anti-Corruption Platform. *International Journal of Business & Commerce*.

Mitra, Siddhartha. 2012. Corruption Re-examined. *Trade & Development Review*

Mixon, Franklin G., Jr., David N. Laband & Robert B. Eskelund Jr.. 1994. Rent Seeking and Hidden In-Kind Resource Distribution: Some Empirical Evidence. *Public Choice*

Mizoguchi, T. & N. Van Quyen. 2014. Corruption in Public Procurement Market. *Pacific Economic Review*.

Mo, Pak Hung. 2001. Corruption and Economic Growth. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Mocan, Naci. 2008. What Determines Corruption? International Evidence from Micro Data. *Economic Inquiry*

Mock, Gregory. 2003. Undue Influence: Corruption and Natural Resources. *World Resources 2002-2004*.

Modnak, J.J. 1995. Competence, Integrity and the Electoral Success of Congressional Incumbents. *Journal of Politics*

Moene, Kalle & Tina Soreide. 2015. "Good Governance Facades", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State*

Mohamed, M.R., S.R. Kaliappan, N.W. Ismail & W.N.W. Azman-Saini. 2015. Effect of Foreign Aid on Corruption: Evidence from Sub-Saharan African Countries. *International Journal of Social Economics*

Mohammad, Ehsan. 2006. When Implementation Fails: The Case of Anti-Corruption Commission (ACC) and Corruption Control in Bangladesh. *Asian Affairs*

Mohtadi, Hamid & Terry L. Roe. 2003. Democracy, Rent Seeking, Public Spending, and Growth. *Journal of Public Economics*

Moiseienko, A. 2015. "No Safe Haven": Denying Entry to the Corrupt as a New Anti-Corruption Policy. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*

Mokhtari, M. & M. Ashtari. 2012. Reducing Informal Payments in the Health Care System: Evidence from a Large Patient Satisfaction Survey. *Journal of Asian Economics*

Mokhtari, Manouchehr & Irina Grafova. 2007. Corruption: Theory and Evidence from the Russian Federation. *Economic Systems* .

Molinari, M.C. 2014. A Second Best Theory of Institutional Quality. *Public Organization Review* .

Monahan, Susanne C. & Beth A. Quinn. 2006. Beyond 'Bad Apples' and 'Weak Leaders': Toward a Neo-Institutional Explanation of Organizational Deviance. *Theoretical Criminology*

Monteiro, Joana & Claudio Ferraz. 2010. Does Oil Make Leaders Unaccountable? Evidence from Brazil's Offshore Oil Boom. Working paper.

Montes, G.C. & P.C. Paschoal. 2015. Corruption: What Are the Effects on Government Effectiveness? Empirical Evidence Considering Developed and Developing Countries? *Applied Economics Letters*.

Montinola, Gabriella R. & Robert W. Jackman. 2002. Sources of Corruption: A Cross-Country Study. *British Journal of Political Science*

Montinola, Gabriella R. 1994. The Foundations of Political Corruption: Insights from the Philippine Case. *Asian Journal of Political Science*

Montinola, Gabriella, Yingyi Qian & Barry R. Weingast. 1995. Federalism, Chinese Style: The Political Basis for Economic Success. *World Politics*

Moody-Stuart, George. 1994. *The Good Business Guide to Bribery: Grand Corruption in Third World Development*.

Moohr, Geraldine Szott. 1994. Mail Fraud and the Intangible Rights Doctrine: Someone to Watch over Us. *Harvard Journal on Legislation*

Mookherjee, Dilip & Ivan P.L. Png. 1992. Monitoring vis-à-vis Investigation in Enforcement of Law. *American Economic Review*

Mookherjee, Dilip & Ivan P.L. Png. 1995. Corruptible Law Enforcers: How Should They Be Compensated? *Economic Journal*

Moore, D.A., P.E. Tetlock, L. Tanlu & M.H. Bazerman. 2006. Conflicts of Interest and the Case of Auditor Independence: Moral Selection and Strategic Issue Cycling. *Academy of Management Review*

Moore, E.C. 2007. Causes of Demand for International Bribery. *Electronic Journal of Business Ethics & Organization Studies* :

Moore, Mick. 2001. Political Underdevelopment: What Causes “Bad Governance’?, *Public Management*

Moore, Mick. 2004. Revenue, State Formation, and the Quality of Government in Developing Countries. *International Political Science Review*

Moran, Jon. 1999. Bribery and Corruption: The OECD Convention on Combating the Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions. *Business Ethics: A European Review*

Moran, Jon. 2001. Democratic Transitions and Forms of Corruption. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Moroff, Holger & Diana Schmidt-Pfister. 2010. Anti-Corruption Movements, Mechanisms, and Machines – An Introduction. *Global Crime*

Moroff, Holger. 2004. A Polychromatic Turn in Corruption Research? *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Morris, C. 2015. In *International Study on Public Confidence in Police*. *Police Practice & Research*

Morris, Stephen D. & J.L. Klesner. 2010. Corruption and Trust: Theoretical Considerations and Evidence from Mexico. *Comparative Political Studies*

Morris, Stephen D. 1991. *Corruption and Politics in Contemporary Mexico*. (University of Alabama Press).

Morris, Stephen D. 2004. Corruption in Latin America: An Empirical Overview. *SECOLAS Annals*

Morris, Stephen D. 2008. Disaggregating Corruption: A Comparison of Participation and Perceptions in Latin America with a Focus on Mexico. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*

Morris, Stephen D. 2011. Forms of Corruption. CESifo DICE Report

Morrissey, David. 2007. The Fight Against Corruption by International Organizations. *George Washington International Law Review*

Morse, Stephen. 2006. Is Corruption Bad for Environmental Sustainability? A Cross-National Analysis. *Ecology & Society*

Moser, Carolyn. 2014. "Conflict of Interests of Government Members and the Risk of Corruption: An Assessment of Pre-Revolutionary Tunisia and Egypt", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Moss, T.J., G. Pettersson & N. van de Walle. 2006. An Aid-Institutions Paradox? A Review Essay on Aid Dependency and State Building in Sub-Saharan Africa. Working paper.

Moyer, Homer E., Jr. 2004. The Role of Law in Combating Official Corruption: Recent U.S. Enforcement and Evolving International Standards, *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law)*

Muazu Ibrahim, Emmanuel Kumi & Thomas Yeboah. 2015. *African Journal of Economic & Sustainable Development*

Mudhai, Fredrick. 2007. Time to Harvest? Media, Corruption and Elections in Kenya. *International Journal of Communication Ethics*

Muffler, Stephen. 1995. Proposing a Treaty on the Prevention of International Corrupt Payments: Cloning the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Is Not the Answer. *ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law*

Mukwiri, J. 2015. British Law on Corporate Bribery. *Journal of Financial Crime*

Mulgan, Richard & John Wanna. 2012. "Developing Cultures of Integrity in the Public and Private Sectors", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption* ,

Muma, M.W. 2014. Toward Greater Guidance: Reforming the Definitions of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Michigan Law Review*

Mungiu-Pippid, Alina. 2013. Becoming Denmark: Historical Designs of Corruption Control. *Social Research*

Mungiu-Pippidi, A. 2013. Controlling Corruption Through Collective Action. *Journal of Democracy*

Mungiu-Pippidi, A. 2015. Corruption: Good Governance Powers Innovation. *Natur*

Mungiu-Pippidi, A. et al. 2011. Contextual Choices in Fighting Corruption: Lessons Learned. Norwegian Agency for International Development.

Mungiu-Pippidi, Alina. 2005. Deconstructing Balkan Particularism: The Ambiguous Social Capital of Southeastern Europe. *Southeast European & Black Sea Studies*

Mungiu-Pippidi, Alina. 2006. Corruption: Diagnosis and Treatment. *Journal of Democracy*

Mungiu-Pippidi, Alina. 2013. The Good, the Bad and the Ugly: Controlling Corruption in the European Union. Working paper.

Mungiu-Pippidi, Alina. 2014. Of Virtuous Circles: Modeling Control of Corruption Beyond Modernization. Working paper.

Mungiu-Pippidi, Alina. 2015. The Quest for Good Governance: How Societies Develop Control of Corruption (Cambridge University Press).

Muralidharan, Karthik, Paul Niehaus & Sandip Sukhtankar. 2014. Payments Infrastructure and the Performance of Public Programs: Evidence from Biometric Smartcards in India. NBER Working Paper 19999.

Muralindharan, K. & Sundararaman, V. 2009. Teacher Performance Pay: Experimental Evidence from India. (Working paper).

Murphy, Kevin et al. 1993. Why Is Rent-Seeking So Costly to Growth? American Economic Review

Murphy, Mark J. 1995. International Bribery: An Example of an Unfair Trade Practice? Brooklyn Journal of International Law

Murray, Cameron K. & Paul Frijters. 2015. Clean Money in a Dirty System: Relationship Networks and Land Rezoning in Queensland.

Murtazashvili, J. 2015. Gaming the State: Consequences of Contracting Out State Building in Afghanistan. Central Asian Survey

Musa, P.F., P. Meso & V.W. Mbarika. 2005. Toward Sustainable Adoption of Technologies for Human Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: Precursors, Diagnostics, and Prescriptions. Communications of the Association for Information Systems

Musila, Jacob W. 2013. Does Democracy Have a Different Impact on Corruption in Africa? *Journal of African Business*

Musila, Jacob Wanjala & Simon Pierre Sigué. 2010. Corruption and International Trade: An Empirical Investigation of African Countries. *World Economy*

Mutebi, Alex. 2008. Explaining the Failure of Thailand's Anti-Corruption Regime. *Development & Change*

Muzila, Lindy, Michelle Morales, Marianne Mathias & Tammar Berger. 2012. On the Take: Criminalizing Illicit Enrichment to Fight Corruption. Washington, D.C.: Stolen Asset Recovery Initiative.

Myers, Richard E. II. 2012. Who Watches the Watchers in Public Corruption Cases? *University of Chicago Legal Forum* 2012

Myerson, Roger B. 1993. Effectiveness of Electoral Systems for Reducing Government Corruption: A Game-Theoretic Analysis. *Games & Economic Behavior*

Myerson, Roger. 2006. Bipolar Multicandidate Elections with Corruption. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*

Myint, U. 2000. Corruption: Causes, Consequences and Cures. *Asia-Pacific Development Journal*

Myles, Gareth D. & Hana Yousefi. 2015. Corruption and Seigniorage. *Journal of Public Economic Theory*

Nabin, Munirul Haque & Gautam Bose. 2008. Partners in Crime: Collusive Corruption and Search. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy* 8(1).



Nadeau-Seguin, Sara. 2013. Commercial Arbitration and Corrupt Practices: Should Arbitrators Be Bound By a Duty to Report Corrupt Practices? *Transnational Dispute Resolution* 10(3).

Nadipuram, Abhay M. 2013. Is the OECD the Answer? It's Only Part of the Solution. *Journal of Corporation Law*

Nagin, Daniel S. & Greg Pogarsky. 2003. An Experimental Investigation of Deterrence: Cheating, Self-Serving Bias, and Impulsivity. *Criminology*

Naidu, S. & A. Chand. 2014. Exploring the Relationship between Freedom from Corruption and Business Governance in the Oceania Region. *Quality & Quantity*

Naim, Moises. 2005. Bad Medicine: The War on Corruption Is Leaving the World Worse Than We Found It. *Foreign Policy* 147 (May-June 2005): 96-95.

Nakahara, S. 2015. Light in the Darkness: Understanding the Future Directions of Organizational Corruption. *Journal of Legal, Ethical & Regulatory Issues*

Namawu, Alolo. 2004. Fighting Public Sector Corruption in Sub-Saharan Africa: Does Gender Matter? *IDD Wchool of Public Policy Working Paper*.

Nana, Constantine Ntsanyu. 2013. West Africa: The Actions of the OHADA Arbitral Tribunal in the Face of Corruption. *Transnational Dispute Management* 10(3).

Nappert, S. 2012. "Nailing Corruption: Thoughts for a Gardener – A Comment on *World Duty Free Company Ltd v. The Republic of Kenya*", in Patrick Wautelet, Thalia Kruger & Govert Coppens eds., *The Practice of Arbitration: Essays in Honour of Hans van Houtte* (Hart Publishing).

Nas, Tevtik F., Albert C. Price & Charles T. Weber. 1986. A Policy-Oriented Theory of Corruption. *American Political Science Review* 80(1):107-119.

Nasarre, Cecilia A.S. 2013. International Commercial Arbitration and Corruption: The Role and Duties of the Arbitrator. *Transnational Dispute Resolution* 10(3).

Nasuti, Peter. 2012. The Determinants of Anti-Corruption Reform in the Republic of Georgia. Working paper.

Navarro, Nelly Calderon. 2006. Fighting Corruption: The Peruvian Experience. *Journal of International Criminal Justice*

Navot, D. & N. Cohen. 2015. How Policy Entrepreneurs Reduce Corruption in Israel. *Governance*.

Navot, D. 2014. The Concept of Political Corruption. *Public Integrity* .

Nawaz, S. 2015. Growth Effects of Institutions: A Disaggregated Analysis. *Economic Modelling*

Nayeri, Rouzhna. 2014. No Longer the Sleeping Dog, the FCPA Is Awake and Ready To Bite: Analysis of FCPA Enforcements, the Implications, and Recommendations for Reform. *New York International Law Review*

Ndedi, Alain A. Pr & Kingsley Kelly Mua. 2015. The Role of Forensic Investigation Professionals in the Prevention of Fraud and Corruption in Developing Countries. Working paper.

Ndikumana, Leonce & Mina Balamoune-Lutz. 2009. "Corruption and Growth in African Countries: Exploring the Investment Channel", in *African Development Bank & UNECA, Africa's Development Challenges and Opportunities in the Global Arena*

Ndikumana, Leonce. 2007. "Corruption and Pro-Poor Growth Outcomes: Evidence and Lessons for African Countries", in J. Mbaku, M. Martin & J. Karugia eds., *Governance and Pro-Poor Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa*

Ndikumana, Leonce. 2013. *The Private Sector as Culprit and Victim of Corruption in Africa*. Working paper.

Neal, M., J. Finlay, S. Karkoulian, D. Catana & R. Pellegrino. 2015. *How Business Students View Corruption, and Why This Should Concern Us: Insights from Lebanon, Romania and the United States*. *Tertiary Education & Management*

Neeman, Zvika, M. Daniele Paserman & Avi Simhon. 2008. *Corruption and Openness*. *B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy* 8(1) (Article 50)  
Negro, I. 2015. "Corruption Is Dirt": Metaphors for Political Corruption in the Spanish Press. *Bulletin of Hispanic Studies*

Neild, Robert. 2012. *Public Corruption: The Dark Side of Social Evolution* (London: Anthem Press)

Nell, Mathias. 2007. *Contracts Induced by Means of Bribery – Should They Be Void or Valid?* Working Paper.

Nell, Mathias. 2007. *Strategic Aspects of Voluntary Disclosure Programs for Corruption Offences: Toward a Design of Good Practice*. Working Paper.

Nelson, Michael A. 2013. "Corruption and the Size of Local Governments: Are They Related?", in S. Lago-Penas & J. Martinez-Vazquez eds., *The Challenge of Local Government Size: Theoretical Perspectives, International Experience and Policy Reform* (Cheltenham, U.K.: Edward Elgar)

Nemeroff, Michael A. 2006. *The Limited Role of Campaign Finance Laws in Reducing Corruption by Elected Public Officials*. *Howard Law Journal*

Neoh, Anthony. 2010. "An Impartial and Uncorrupted Civil Service: Hong Kong's Fight Against Corruption in the Past 35 Years", in Christopher Forsyth et al. eds. *Effective Judicial Review: A Cornerstone of Good Government* (Oxford University Press) Nesbit, Julie B. 1998. *Transnational Bribery of Foreign Officials: A New Threat to the Future of Democracy*. *Vand. J. Transnational Law*

Nesti, L. 2014. The 2010 "Agreement on Mutual Enforcement of Debarment Decisions" and Its Impact for the Fight against Fraud and Corruption in Public Procurement. *Journal of Public Procurement*

Neu, Dean, Jeff Everett & Abu Shiraz Rahaman. 2015. Preventing Corruption within Government Procurement: Constructing the Disciplined and Ethical Subject. *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*

Neudorfer, Benjamin & Natascha S. Neudorfer. 2015. *Decentralization and Political Corruption: Disaggregating Regional Authority*. Publius

Neudorfer, N.S. & U.G. Theurekauf. 2014. Buying War Not Peace: The Influence of Corruption on the Risk of Ethnic War. *Comparative Political Studies* 47(13): 1856-1886.

Neudorfer, Natascha S. 2015. Development, Democracy and Corruption: How Poverty and Lack of Political Rights Encourage Corruption. *Journal of Public Policy* (forthcoming).

Neudorfer, Natascha S. N.d. Gender and Graft: A Political Economy Argument about the Influence of Working Women on Political Corruption. *Journal of Women Politics & Policy* (forthcoming).

Neumayer, E. 2002. Is Good Governance Rewarded? A Cross-National Analysis of Debt Forgiveness. *World Development*

- Neumayer, E. 2003. The Determinants of Aid Allocation by Regional Multilateral Development Banks and United Nations Agencies. *International Studies Quarterly*
- Neupane, Arjun, Jeffrey Soar & Kishor Vaidya. 2012. Evaluating the Anti-Corruption Capabilities of Public E-Procurement in a Developing Country. *Electronic Journal on Information Systems in Developing Countries*
- Neupane, Arjun, Jeffrey Soar & Kishor Vaidya. 2014. An Empirical Evaluation of the Potential of Public E-Procurement to Reduce Corruption. *Australasian Journal of Information Systems*
- Neupane, Arjun, Jeffrey Soar & Kishor Vaidya. 2014. The Potential of E-Procurement Technology for Reducing Corruption. *International Journal of Information Technology & Management*.
- Neupane, Arjun, Jeffrey Soar, Kishor Vaidya & Jianming Yong. 2014. Willingness to Adopt E-Procurement to Reduce Corruption. *Transforming Government: People, Process & Policy*
- Neverova, E.G. & O.A. Malafeyef. 2015. A Model of Interaction between Anticorruption Authority and Corruption Groups. *AIP Conference Proceedings*
- Ng, F. & A. Yeats. 1999. Good Governance and Trade Policy: Are They the Keys to Africa's Global Integration and Growth? *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper* 2038.
- Ngira, David Otieno. 2015. Accelerating the "War" Against Corruption: A Sociological Perspective. Working paper.
- Ngo, Tak-Wing. 2009. "Rent Seeking under the Licensing State: The Institutional Sources of Economic Corruption in China", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity* (London: Routledge)

Niaz, I. 2014. Corruption and the Bureaucratic Elite in Pakistan: The 1960s and 1970s Revisited. *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*

Nice, David C. 1986. The Policy Consequences of Political Corruption. *Political Behavior*

Nichilo, Brian. 2011. Honest Services Fraud: Consistency in Change. *Temple Law Review*

Nichols, Philip J. 2016. The Neomercantilist Fallacy and the Contextual Reality of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Harvard Journal on Legislation* (forthcoming).

Nichols, Philip M. 1996. Corruption in the World Trade Organization: Discerning the Limits of the World Trade Organization's Authority. *N.Y.U. Journal of International Law and Politics*, 28: 711-784.

Nichols, Philip M. 1997. Outlawing Transnational Bribery Through the World Trade Organization. *Law & Policy in International Business*

Nichols, Philip M. 1999. Are Extraterritorial Restrictions on Bribery a Viable and Desirable International Policy Goal Under the Global Conditions of the Late Twentieth Century? Increasing Global Security by Controlling Transnational Bribery. *Mich. J. Int'l L.* 20: 451-.

Nichols, Philip M. 1999. Regulating Transnational Bribery in Times of Globalization and Fragmentation. *Yale Journal of International Law*

Nichols, Philip M. 2000. The Myth of Anti-Bribery Laws as Transnational Intrusion. *Cornell International Law Journal*

Nichols, Philip M. 2001. The Fit Between Changes to the Global Corruption Regime and Indigenous Perceptions of Corruption in Kazakhstan. *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law*

Nichols, Philip M. 2004. Corruption as an Assurance Problem. *American University International Law Review*

Nichols, Philip M. 2009. Multiple Communities and Controlling Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Nichols, Philip M. 2011. The Perverse Effect of Campaign Contribution Limits: Reducing the Allowable Amounts Increases the Likelihood of Corruption in the Federal Legislature. *American Business Law Journal*

Nichols, Philip M. 2012. The Business Case for Complying with Bribery Laws. *American Business Law Journal*.

Nichols, Philip M. 2012. The Psychic Costs of Violating Corruption Laws. *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law*.

Nichols, Philip M. 2012. *United States v Lazarenko: The Trial and Conviction of Two Former Prime Ministers of Ukraine*. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*.

Nichols, Philip M., George J. Siedel & Matthew Kasdin. 2004. Corruption as a Pan-Cultural Phenomenon: An Empirical Study in Countries at Opposite Ends of the Former Soviet Empire, 39 *Tex. Int'l L.J*

Nichter, Simeon. 2008. Vote Buying or Turnout Buying? Machine Politics and the Secret Ballot. *American Political Science Review*

Nichter, Simeon. 2011. Electoral Clientalism or Relational Clientalism? Healthcare and Sterilization in Brazil. Working paper.

Nichter, Simeon. 2014. Conceptualizing Vote Buying. *Electoral Studies* (forthcoming).

Niehaus, Paul & Sandip Sukhtankar. 2013. Corruption Dynamics: The Golden Goose Effect. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*

Niehaus, Paul & Sandip Sukhtankar. 2013. The Marginal Rate of Corruption in Public Programs: Evidence from India. *Journal of Public Economics*

Niehaus, Paul, Antonia Atanassova, Marianne Bertrand & Sendhil Mullainathan. 2013. Targeting with Agents. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*

Nielsen, R. 2003. Corruption Networks and Implications for Ethical Corruption Reform. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Nielsen, Richard P. 2000. The Politics of Long Term Corruption Reform: A Combined Social Movement and Action-Learning Approach. *Business Ethics*

Nieto, N. 2014. Corruption in Mexico: A Historical Legacy. *Social Science Diliman*

Nikolaev, P. 2014. Corruption Suppression Models: The Role of Inspectors' Moral Level. *Computational Mathematics & Modeling*.

Nilsson Hakkala, K., P. Norback & H. Svaleryd. 2008. Asymmetric Effects of Corruption on FDI: Evidence from Swedish Multinational Firms. *Review of Economics & Statistics*

Nishizaki, Y. 2005. The Moral Origin of Thailand's Provincial Strongman: The Case of Banharn Silpa-Archa. *South East Asia Research*

Nolan, Beth. 1992. Public Interest, Private Income: Conflicts and Control Limits on the Outside Income of Government Officials. *Northwestern University Law Review*



Noller, Lisa M. 2012. A Modest Practitioner Proposal: Striking a Balance in Whistleblower Lawsuits. University of Chicago Legal Forum 2012: 129-150.

Noonan, John T. 1985. Bribes. New York: MacMillan.

Norad. 2011. Joint Evaluation of Support to Anticorruption Efforts, 2002-2009.

Norton, Patrick M. 2006. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Dilemma. China Business Review 33 (Nov-Dec)

Nte, N.D. 2011. Police Corruption and the National Security Challenge in Nigeria: A Study of Rivers State Police Command. International Journal of Human Sciences .

Nurgaliyev, B., K. Ualiyev & B. Simonovich. 2015. Police Corruption in Kazakhstan: The Preliminary Results of the Study. Review of European Studies

Nur-Tegin, Kanybek & Hans J. Czap. 2012. Corruption: Democracy, Autocracy, and Political Stability. Economic Analysis & Policy

Nur-tegin, Kanybek & Tanya Sahin. 2013. Bribing Behavior by Firm Attributes: A Cross-Country Analysis. International Journal of Public Policy

Nur-Tegin, Kanybek. 2008. Determinants of Business Tax Compliance. The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy

Nwabuzor, Augustine. 2005. Corruption and Development: New Initiatives in Economic Openness and Strengthened Rule of Law. Journal of Business Ethics .

Nwazubor, A. 2005. Corruption and Development: New Initiatives in Economic Openness and Strengthened Rule of Law. Journal of Business Ethics

Nyamu,-Musembi, C. 2007. "Gender and Corruption in the Administration of Justice", in Transparency International, Global Corruption Report (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press)

Nyblade, Benjamin & Steven Reed. 2008. Who Cheats? Who Loots? Political Competition and Corruption in Japan, 1947-1993. *American Journal of Political Science*.

Nye, Joseph. 1967. Corruption and Political Development: A Cost-Benefit Analysis. *American Political Science Review*

Nyhan, Brendan & M. Marit ReHAVI. 2015. Tipping the Scales? Testing for Political Influence on Public Corruption Prosecutions. Working paper.

Nyhan, D. 2015. Scandal Potential: How Political Context and News Congestion Affect the President's Vulnerability to Media Scandal. *British Journal of Political Science*

Nystrand, M.J. 2014. Petty and Grand Corruption and the Conflict Dynamics in Northern Uganda. *Third World Quarterly*

O'Donnell, Madalene. 2008. "Corruption: A Rule of Law Agenda?", in Agnes Hurwitz with Reyko Huang eds., *Civil War and the Rule of Law* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner).

O'Fallon, M.J. & K.D. Butterfield. 2005. A Review of the Empirical Ethical Decision-Making Literature: 1996-2003. *Journal of Business Ethics*

O'Hara, Phillip Anthony. 2014. Political Economy of Systemic and Micro-Corruption Throughout the World. *Journal of Economic Issues*

O'Kelly, Ciaran & Melvin J. Dubnick. 2006. Taking Tough Choices Seriously: Public Administration and Individual Moral Agency. *Journal of Public Administration Research Theory*

O'Leary, Cornelius. 1962. *The Elimination of Corrupt Practices in British Elections, 1868-1911*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

O'Sullivan, Julie. 1996. *The Independent Counsel Statute: Bad Law, Bad Policy*. *American Criminal Law Review*

O'Toole, C.M. & F. Tarp. 2014. *Corruption and the Efficiency of Capital Investment in Developing Countries*. *Journal of International Development*

O'Toole, Conor M. & Finn Tarp. 2012. *Corruption and the Efficiency of Capital Investment in Developing Countries*. Working Paper.

Oarhe, O. 2014. *Whither the Ivory Tower? Corruption and the Development of Higher Education in Nigeria*. *Africa Education Review*

Obala, L.M. & M. Mattingly. 2014. *Ethnicity, Corruption and Violence in Urban Land Conflict in Kenya*. *Urban Studies*

Oberoi, Roopinder. 2014. *Mapping the Matrix of Corruption: Tracking the Empirical Evidences and Tailoring Responses*. *Journal of Asian & African Studies*

Obidzinski, K. & K. Kusters. 2015. *Formalizing the Logging Sector in Indonesia: Historical Dynamics and Lessons for Current Policy Initiatives*. *Society & Natural Resources*

Obolonskii, Aleksandr & Aleksei Barabashev. 2014. *How to Clean Out the Augean Stable of Our Bureaucracy*. *Russian Politics & Law*

Obydenkova, Anastassia & Alexander Libman. 2015. *Understanding the Survival of Post-Communist Corruption in Contemporary Russia: The Influence of Historical Legacies*. *Post-Soviet Affairs*.

Ocheje, D. Paul. 2000. Law and Social Change: A Socio-Legal Analysis of Nigeria's Corrupt Practices and Other Related Offenses Act, 2000. *Journal of African Law*

Ocheje, Paul D. 2000. Refocusing International Law on the Quest for Accountability in Africa: The Case Against "Other" Impunity. *Leiden Journal of International Law*

Ocheni, Stephen & Basil C. Nwankwo. 2012. The Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Agencies in Enhancing Good Governance and Sustainable Developmental Growth in Africa: The Nigerian Paradox under Obasanjo Administration, 2003-2007. *Canadian Social Science*

Ocholor, Chinenye Leo. 2011. Ethical and Moral Implications of Corruption. *Canadian Social Science*.

Ockey, J. 2003. Change and Continuity in the Thai Political Party System. *Asian Survey*

Odd-Helge Fjeldstad. 2005. Revenue Administration and Corruption. (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute, U4 Issue no. 2).

Odumosu, Iboronke T. 2011. International Investment Arbitration and Corruption Claims: An Analysis of *World Duty Free v. Kenya*. *Law & Development Review*

Oduor, Jacinta Ayango et al. 2013. Left out of the Bargain: Settlements in Foreign Bribery Cases and Implications for Asset Recovery. Washington, D.C.: Stolen Asset Recovery Initiative. OECD/StAR. 2012. Identification and Quantification of the Proceeds of Bribery.

Offe, Claus. 2004. "Political Corruption. Conceptual and Practical Issues," in S. Rose-Ackerman & J. Kornai, eds. *Building a Trustworthy State in Post-Socialist Transition* (New York: Palgrave/Macmillan)

Offer, Avner. 1997. *Between the Gift and the Market: The Economy of Regard*. *Economic History Review*.

Ofori-Amaah, W. Paati, Raj Soopramenien & Kishor Raj. 1999. *Combating corruption: A comparative review of selected legal aspects of state practice and major international initiatives*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Ogan, Pekin. 1995. Predicting Noncompliance with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Bus. & Prof. Ethics*

Oge, K. 2014. The Limits of Transparency Promotion in Azerbaijan: External Remedies to “Reverse the Curse”. *Europe-Asia Studies*

Ogungbamila, Bolanle & I. Bola Udegbe. 2014. Gender Differences in the Effects of Perception of Organizational Injustice on Workplace Reactivity. *Europe’s Journal of Psychology*

Ogunyemi, K. 2014. How Extortion Works (Evidence from Nigeria): The Extortion Cycle. *Business & Professional Ethics Journal*

Ogwang, T. & D. Cho. 2014. A Conceptual Framework for Constructing a Corruption Diffusion Index. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Ohnesorge, John K.M. 1999. “Ratch”eting up the Anti-Corruption Drive: Could a Look at Recent History Cure a Case of Theory-Determinism. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*

Ojha, Amitabh & Shailendra C. Jain Palvia. 2012. E-Government and the Fight Against Corruption: Conceptual Model and Five Case Studies from India. *Journal of Information Technology & Application Research*

Ojha, Amitabh, Shailendra Palvia & M.P. Gupta. 2008. "A Model for Impact of E-Government on Corruption: Exploring Theoretical Foundations," in J. Bhattacharya ed., *Critical Thinking in Governance* (New Delhi: Gift Publishing),

Okada, Keisuke & Sovannroeun Samreth. 2012. *The Effect of Foreign Aid on Corruption: A Quantile Regression Approach*. *Economics Letters*

Okada, Keisuke & Sovannroeun Samreth. 2014. *How Does Corruption Influence the Effect of Foreign Direct Investment on Economic Growth?* *Global Economic Review*

Okafor, G. 2015. *Locational Determinants of US Outward FDI into Sub-Saharan Africa*. *Journal of Developing Areas*

Okeahalam, C.C. & I. Bah. 1998. *Perceived Corruption and Investment in Sub-Saharan Africa*. *South African Journal of Economics*

Okojie, Paul & Abubakar Momoh. 2007. "Corruption and Reform in Nigeria", in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (Palgrave Macmillan)

Olaniyan, Kolawole. 2014. *Corruption and Human Rights Law in Africa* (Oxford: Hart Publishing).

Olatunde, J.O. 2014. *Does Democracy Breed Accountability? The Role of State Executives in Nigeria, 1999-2007*. *International Journal of Critical Accounting* 4(3): .

Olaya, Juanita, Kodjo Attisso & Anja Roth. 2010. *Repairing Social Damage Out of Corruption Cases: Opportunities and Challenges as Illustrated in the Alcatel Case in Costa Rica*. Working Paper.

Oldenburg, Philip. 1987. *Middlemen in Third-World Corruption: Implication of an Indian Case*. *World Politics*

Olen, Jared W. 2012. The Devil's in the Intent: Does 18 U.S.C. §666 Require Proof of Quid-Pro-Quo Intent? *Southwestern Law Review*.

Oliva, P. 2015. Environmental Regulations and Corruption: Automobile Emissions in Mexico City. *Journal of Political Economy*

Oliver, Dawn. 1997. Regulating the Conduct of MPs: The British Experience of Combating Corruption. *Political Studies*

Olivier de Sardan, J.P. 1999. A Moral Economy of Corruption in Africa? *Journal of Modern African Studies*

Olken, Benjamin & Patrick Barron. 2009. The Simple Economics of Extortion: Evidence from Trucking in Aceh. *Journal of Political Economy*

Olken, Benjamin A. & Rohini Pande. 2012. Corruption in Developing Countries. *Annual Review of Economics*.

Olken, Benjamin A. 2010. Direct Democracy and Local Public Goods: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Indonesia. *American Political Science Review*

Olken, Benjamin. 2006. Corruption and the Costs of Redistribution: Micro Evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of Public Economics*

Olken, Benjamin. 2007. Monitoring Corruption: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Indonesia. *Journal of Political Economy*.

Olken, Benjamin. 2009. Corruption Perceptions v. Corruption Reality. *Journal of Public Economics*

- Olken, Benjamin. 2009. Do TV and Radio Destroy Social Capital? Evidence from Indonesian Villages. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*
- Olowu, Dele. 1993. *Roots and Remedies of Governmental Corruption in Africa. Corruption & Reform*
- Olsen, T. & G. Torsvik. 1998. Collusion and Renegotiation in Hierarchies: A Case of Beneficial Corruption. *International Economic Review*
- Oluwaniyi, O.O. 2011. Police and the Institution of Corruption in Nigeria. *Policing & Society*
- Omotoso, F. 2014. Public-Service Ethics and Accountability for Effective Service Delivery in Nigeria. *Africa Today*
- Onoshchenko, O. & C.C. Williams. 2014. Evaluating the Role of Blat in Finding Graduate Employment in Post-Soviet Ukraine: The “Dark Side” of Job Recruitment? *Employee Relations*
- Oquendo, Angel Ricardo. 1999. Corruption and Legitimation Crises in Latin America. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*
- Oral, B. & F. Sayin. 2015. Can Corruption Be Prevented by Increasing Tax Auditing in Turkey? *Journal of Economic Cooperation & Development*
- Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development. 2008. *Specialised Anti-Corruption Institution: Review of Models.*
- Orjuela, C. 2014. Corruption and Identity Politics in Divided Societies. *Third World Quarterly*



Ortega, B., A. Casquero & J. Sanjuan. 2014. Growth in Human Development: The Role of Corruption. *Journal of International Development*

Osei, Philip Duku. 2007. "Corruption Scandals and Anti-Corruption Institution Building Interventions in Jamaica", in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (Palgrave Macmillan)

Osei-Hwedie, B.Z. & K. Osei-Hwedie. 2000. The Political, Economic and Cultural Bases of Corruption in Africa, in K.R. Sr., Hope & B. Chikulo eds., *Corruption and Development in Africa* (London, Palgrave)

Osei-Tutu, E., K. Offei-Nyako, C. Ameyaw & K.T. Ampofo. 2014. Conflict of Interest and Related Corrupt Practices in Public Procurement in Ghana. *International Journal of Civil Engineering Construction & Estate Management*.

Osifo, Omoregie Charles. 2014. An Ethical Governance Perspective on Anti-Corruption Policies and Procedures: Agencies and Trust in Cameroon, Ghana, and Nigeria Evaluation. *International Journal of Public Administration*

Osipian, Ararat L. 2009. Corruption and Reform in Higher Education in Ukraine. *Canadian & International Education*

Osipian, Ararat L. 2012. Economics of Corruption in Doctoral Education: The Dissertations Market. *Economics of Education Review*

Osipian, Ararat L. 2014. Will Bribery and Fraud Converge? Comparative Corruption in Russia and the USA. *Compare: A Journal of Comparative & International Education*.

Osipian, Ararat. 2010. Corrupt Organizational Hierarchies in the Former Soviet Bloc. *Transition Studies Review*

Oskembayev, Yessengali, Mesut Yilmaz & Kanat Abdulla. 2013. Resource Concentration, Institutional Quality and the Natural Resource Curse. *Economic Systems*

Osoha, Segun. 1996. Corruption in Nigeria: Historical Perspectives. *Review of African Political Economy*

Osterfeld, David. 1988. The Impact of Corruption on Third World Development. *Economic Affairs*

Ostergaard, Clemens Stubbe & Christina Petersen. 1991. Official Profiteering and the Tiananmen Square Demonstrations in China. *Corruption and Reform*.

Ostler, J. 2014. Corrupt Business Practices as a Market Entry Strategy. *Academy of Management Proceedings* .

Otahal, T. 2014. Mises, Hayek and Corruption. *Journal of Business Ethics*.

Oto-Peralias, D., D. Romero-Avila & C. Usabiaga. 2013. Does Fiscal Decentralization Mitigate the Adverse Effects of Corruption on Public Deficits? *European Journal of Political Economy*.

Ott, Jan C. 2010. Good Governance and Happiness in Nations: Technical Quality Precedes Democracy and Quality Beats Size. *Journal of Happiness Studies*

Otusanya, O.J., S. Lauwo, O.J. Ige & O.S. Adelaja. 2015. Sweeping It Under the Carpet: The Role of Legislators in Corrupt Practice in Nigeria. *Journal of Financial Crime* 22(3): 354-377.

Ouma, S.O.A. 1991. Corruption in Public Policy and Its Impact on Development: The Case of Uganda Since 1979. *Public Administration & Development*.

Ouzounov, Nikolay A. 2004. Facing the Challenge: Corruption, State Capture and the Rule of Multinational Business. *John Marshall Law Review*

Oyamada, E. 2015. Anti-Corruption Measures the Japanese Way: Prevention Matters. *Asian Education & Development Studies*

Oyamada, Eiji. 2005. President Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo's Anti-Corruption Strategy in the Philippines: An Evaluation. *Asian Journal of Political Science*

Oye, N. 2013. Reducing Corruption in African Developing Countries: The Relevance of E-Governance. *Greener Journal of Social Sciences*

Ozturk, I. & U. Al-Mulali. 2015. Investigating the Validity of the Environmental Kuznets Curve Hypothesis in Cambodia. *Ecological Indicators*

Pacini, Carl, Mushfiq Swaleheen & Katherine Baker. 2012. Enhanced Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Improving the Ethics of U.S. Business Practices Abroad. *Research on Professional Responsibility & Ethics in Accounting*

Pacini, Carl. 2012. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Taking a Bite Out of Bribery in International Business Transactions. *Fordham Journal of Corporate & Financial Law*

Pacoy, Emilia P. 2008. Tracking Anti-Corruption Initiatives: Perceptions and Experiences in the Philippines. *Journal of Administration & Governance*

Padro i Miquel, G. 2007. The Control of Politicians in Divided Societies: The Politics of Fear. *Review of Economic Studies*

Paik, W. & R. Baum. 2014. Clientalism with Chinese Characteristics: Local Patronage Networks in Post-Reform China. *Political Science Quarterly*

Painter, Martin. 2006. Thaksinisation or Managerialism? Reforming the Thai Bureaucracy. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*

Painter, Martin. 2014. Myths of Political Independence, or How Not to Solve the Corruption Problem: Lessons for Vietnam. *Asia & the Pacific Policy Studies*

Painter, Richard W. 2009. *Getting the Government America Deserves: How Ethics Reform Can Make a Difference*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Paldam, M. & E. Gundlach. 2008. Two Views on Institutions and Development: The Grand Transition vs the Primacy of Institutions. *Kyklos*

Paldam, Martin. 2001. Corruption and Religion: Adding to the Economic Model. *Kyklos*

Paldam, Martin. 2002. The Cross-Country Pattern of Corruption: Economics, Culture and the Seesaw Dynamics. *European J. of Pol. Econ.*

Paler, L. 2013. Keeping the Public Purse: An Experiment in Windfalls, Taxes, and the Incentives to Restrain. *American Political Science Review*

Palmier, Leslie. 2000. Corruption and Probity. *Asian Journal of Political Science* 8: 1-

Pande, Rohini. 2008. Understanding Political Corruption in Low Income Countries. *Handbook of Development Economics*

Pande, Rohini. 2011. Can Informed Voters Enforce Better Governance? Experiments in Low-Income Democracies. *Annual Review of Economics*

Pangalangan, Raul C. 2010. "The Philippines 'Sandiganbayan': Anti-Graft Courts and the Illusion of Self-Contained Anti-Corruption Regimes", in Andrew Harding & Penelope Nicholson eds., *New Courts in Asia* (London: Routledge)

Pani, M. 2011. Hold Your Nose and Vote: Corruption and Public Decisions in a Representative Democracy. *Public Choice*

Panizza, Ugo. 2001. Electoral Rules, Political Systems, and Institutional Quality. *Economics & Politics*

Pantzalis, C. & J.C. Park. 2014. Too Close for Comfort? Geographic Propinquity to Political Power and Stock Returns. *Journal of Banking & Finance*

Papaioannou, K. & J. Van Zanden. 2015. The Dictator Effect: How Long Years in Office Affect Economic Development. *Journal of Institutional Economics*

Pappa, E., R. Sajedi & E. Vella. 2014. Fiscal Consolidation with Tax Evasion and Corruption. *Journal of International Economics* (forthcoming).

Pappa, E., R. Sajedi & E. Vella. 2015. Fiscal Consolidation with Tax Evasion and Corruption. *Journal of International Economics*

Papyrakis, Elissaios & Pak Hung Mo. 2014. Fractionalization, Polarization, and Economic Growth: Identifying the Transmission Channels. *Economic Inquiry*

Parboteeah, K.P., H.T. Seriki & Martin Hoegl. 2014. Ethnic Diversity, Corruption and Ethical Climates in Sub-Saharan Africa: Recognizing the Significance of Human Resource Management. *International Journal of Human Resource Management*

Parchomovsky, Gideon & Peter Siegelman. 2009. Bribes vs. Bombs: A Study in Coasean Warfard. *International Review of Law & Economics*

Pardo, I. ed. 2004. Between Morality and the Law: Corruption, Anthropology and Comparative Society. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Paris, Timothee. 2014. “Is (French) Continental Law Efficient at Fighting Conflicts of Interest?”, in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Park, Adam W. 2013. Keep Your Eye on the Bribe: Focusing FCPA Enforcement. *Journal of Law, Economics & Policy*

Park, Hoon. 2003. Determinants of Corruption: A Cross-National Analysis. *Multinational Business Review*

Park, Junghee. 2012. Corruption, Soundness of the Banking Sector, and Economic Growth: A Cross-Country Study. *Journal of International Money and Finance*

Parker, Christine & Vibeke Lehmann Nielsen. 2009. Corporate Compliance Systems: Could They Make Any Difference? *Administration & Society*

Parker, Christine & Vibeke Nielsen. 2009. The Challenge of Empirical Research on Business Compliance in Regulatory Capitalism. *Annual Review of Law & Social Science*

Parry, J. 2000. “The Crisis of Corruption and the Idea of India – a Worm’s Eye View”, in Pardo, I. ed. *Morals of Legitimacy: Between Agency and System*. Oxford: Berghahn Books.

Parsons, Christopher A., Johan Sulaeman & Sheridan Titman. 2014. *Swimming Upstream: Struggling Firms in Corrupt Cities*. Working paper.

Partasides, Costantine. 2010. Proving Corruption in International Arbitration: A Balanced Standard for the Real World. *ICSID Review*

Partridge, Hilary. 1995. Can the Leopard Change Its Spots? Sleaze in Italy. *Parliamentary Aff.*

Pascual-Ezama, D., T.R. Fosgaard, J.C. Cardenas, P. Kujal, R. Veszteg, B.G. Liano & P.

Pranas-Garza. 2015. Context-Dependent Cheating: Experimental Evidence from 16 Countries. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization* (forthcoming).

Passas, Nikos. 2006. *A Comparative Analysis of National Anti-Corruption Legislation and Programmes*. New York: UNDP.

Passas, Nikos. 2010. Anti-Corruption Agencies and the Need for Strategic Approaches. *Crime, Law & Social Change* 53(1):

Pathak, R., G. Singh, R. Belwal, R. Naz & R. Smith. 2008. E-Governance, Corruption and Public Service Delivery: A Comparative Study of Fiji and Ethiopia. *Journal of Administration & Governance*

Pathak, R.D., G. Singh, R. Belwal & R.F.I. Smith. 2007. E-Governance and Corruption — Developments and Issues in Ethiopia. *Public Organization Review*

Pathak, R.D., R. Naz, M.H. Rahman, R.F.I. Smith & K.N. Agarwai. 2009. E-Governance to Cut Corruption in Public Service Delivery: A Case Study of Fiji. *International Journal of Public Administration*

Pattie, Charles & Ron Johnston. 2012. The Electoral Impact of the UK 2009 MPs' Expenses Scandal. *Political Studies*.

Paul, B.P. 2010. Does Corruption Foster Growth in Bangladesh? *International Journal of Development Issues*

Paulus, M. & L. Kristoufek. 2015. Worldwide Clustering of the Corruption Perception. *Physica A*

Pauwelyn, Joost. 2013. "Different Means, Same End: The Contribution of Trade and Investment Treaties to Anti-Corruption Policy", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D.

Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Pavel, J. & S. Risticova. 2015. *Analysis of Relationship Between Indicators of the Public Procurement Market and the Level of Perceived Corruption in EU Member States.* *Economicky Casopis*

Pavlova, E. 2015. *The Russian Federation and European Union Against Corruption: A Slight Misunderstanding? Perspectives on European Politics & Society .*

Pazmandy, Matthias. 2011. *Socio-Economic Influences on Corruption Perception – Empirical Evidence from 27 European Countries.* *Hamburg Review of Social Sciences*

Pearlman, S. 2014. *Officials versus Thieves: Is Public or Private Expropriation More Harmful to Small Firms?* *Journal of Development Studies*

Pearson, Zoe. 2001. *An International Human Rights Approach to Corruption*, in Peter Larmour & Nick Wolanin eds., *Corruption and Anti-Corruption* (Canberra: Asia Pacific Press).

Pearson, Zoe. 2001. *Human Rights and Corruption.* Canberra: Centre for Democratic Institutions.

Pecujilija, M., I. Cosic, L.Nesic-Grubic & S. Drobniak. 2015. *Corruption: Engineers Are Victims, Perpetrators or Both?* *Science & Engineering Ethics*

Pedersen, Eric M. 2008. *The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Its Application to U.S. Business Operations in China.* *Journal of International Business & Law*



Peiffer, C. & R. Rose. 2014. Why Do Some Africans Pay Bribes While Other Africans Don't? Afrobarometer Working Paper 148.

Peiffer, Caryn & Richard Rose. 2013. Why Do Africans Differ in Paying Bribes?

Peiffer, Caryn. 2012. From Islands of Integrity to Understanding the Politics of Corruption Reduction. DLP Research Paper 21.

Peisakhin, Leonid & Paul Pinto. 2010. Is Transparency an Effective Anti-Corruption Strategy? Evidence from a Field Experiment in India. Regulation & Governance

Peisakhin, Leonid V. 2011. "Field Experimentation and the Study of Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, vol. 2 (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing)

Peisakhin, Leonid. 2011. Transparency and Corruption: Evidence from India. Journal of Law & Economics

Pellegata, Alessandro. 2009. Democracy, Government Alternation and Political Corruption. GSSEPS Working Paper Series, 6/2009.

Pellegata, Alessandro. 2013. Constraining Political Corruption: An Empirical Analysis of the Impact of Democracy. Democratization

Pellegrini, Lorenzo & Reyer Gerlagh. 2004. Corruption's Effect on Growth and Its Transmission Channels. Kyklo

Pellegrini, Lorenzo & Reyer Gerlagh. 2006. Corruption and Environmental Policies: What Are the Implications for the Enlarged EU? European Environment

Pellegrini, Lorenzo & Reyer Gerlagh. 2006. Corruption, Democracy, and Environmental Policy: An Empirical Contribution to the Debate. *Journal of Environment & Development*

Pellegrini, Lorenzo & Reyer Gerlagh. 2008. Causes of Corruption: A Survey of Cross-Country Analyses and Extended Results. *Economics of Governance*

Pendergast, Shannon M., Judith A. Clarke & G. Cornelis van Kooten. 2011. Corruption, Development, and the Curse of Natural Resources. *Canadian Journal of Political Science*

Pensute, Chanintorn. 2014. Vote Buying and Violence in Thai Provincial Elections.

Pepinsky, H. 1992. Corruption, Bribery and Patriarchy in Tanzania. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Pereira, C. & M. Melo. 2016. Reelecting Corrupt Incumbents in Exchange for Public Goods: Rouba mas Faz in Brazil. *Latin American Research Review* 51(1) (forthcoming).

Pereira, Carlos & Lucia S.G. Barros. 2015. Tolerance of Corruption or Ideological Blindness? Working paper.

Pereira, Carlos, Marcus Andre Melo & Carlos Mauricio Figueiredo. 2009. The Corruption-Enhancing Role of Re-Election Incentives? Counterintuitive Evidence from Brazil's Audit Reports. *Political Research Quarterly*

Perez, M. Fabricio, Josef C. Brada & Zdenek Drabek. 2012. Illicit Money Flows as Motives for FDI. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Persily, Nathaniel & Kelli Lammie. 2004. Perceptions of Corruption and Campaign

Finance: When Public Opinion Determines Constitutional Law, *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*,

Persson, Anna & Bo Rothstein. 2015. *It's My Money: Why Big Government May Be Good Government*. Comparative Politics

Persson, Anna & Martin Sjostedt. 2012. "State Legitimacy and the Corruptibility of Leaders," in B. Rothstein & S. Holmberg, eds. *Good Government: The Relevance of Political Science* (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Persson, Anna, Bo Rothstein & Jan Teorell. 2012. "Rethinking the Nature of the Grabbing Hand," in B. Rothstein & S. Holmberg, eds. *Good Government: The Relevance of Political Science* (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Persson, Anna, Bo Rothstein & Jan Teorell. 2013. *Why Anticorruption Reforms Fail—Systemic Corruption as a Collective Action Problem*. Governance

Persson, Torsten & Guido Tabellini. 2003. *The Economic Effects of Constitutions* (MIT Press)

Persson, Torsten, Guido Tabellini & Francesco Trebbi. 2003. Electoral Rules and Corruption. *Journal of the European Economic Association*

Petermann, Andrea, Juan Ignacio Guzman & John E. Tilton. 2007. Mining and Corruption. *Resources Policy*

Peters, John & Susan Welch. 1980. The Effects of Charges of Corruption on Voting Behavior in Congressional Elections. *Am. Pol. Sci.*

Petrou, A. 2014. Bank Foreign Affiliate Performance in the Face of Pervasive and Arbitrary Corruption. *European Management Review* 1

Petrou, A.P. 2014. The “Grabbing Hand” or the “Helping Hand” View of Corruption: Evidence from Bank Foreign Market Entries. *Journal of World Business*

Petrou, Andreas P. 2015. Arbitrariness of Corruption and Foreign Affiliate Performance: A Resource Dependence Perspective. *Journal of World Business*

Petrovsky, Nicolai, Claudia V. Avellaneda & Priyam Saharia. 2010. Does Managerial Quality Determine Whether Easy Money Will Increase Organizational Slack? Testing the Rentier Hypothesis in Colombian Local Governments. Working paper.

Petrovsky, Nicolai. 2004. Does Natural Resource Wealth Spoil and Corrupt Governments? A New Test of the Resource Curse Thesis. Working paper.

Petty, Aaron. 2006. How Qui Tam Actions Could Fight Public Corruption. *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform*

Pevehouse, Jon. 2010. International Institutions and the Rule of Law: The Case of National Corruption. Working paper.

Pharr, Susan. 2002. “Public Trust and Corruption in Japan,” in Arnold Heidenheimer & Michael Johnston, eds. *Political Corruption, Concepts and Contexts*, 3rd edition (New Brunswick: Transaction Publishers)

Phillips, T.J. 2015. The Federal Common Law of Successor Liability and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *William & Mary Business Law Review*

Philp, M. & E. David-Barrett. 2015. Realism About Political Corruption. *Annual Review of Political Science*

Philp, M. 2014. New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption. *Political Studies Review*

Philp, Mark. 1997. *Defining Political Corruption*. Political Studies

Philp, Mark. 2006. "Corruption Definition and Measurement," in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., *Measuring Corruption* (Aldershot: Ashgate)

Philp, Mark. 2008. *Peacebuilding and Corruption*. International Peacekeeping

Philp, Mark. 2015. "The Definition of Political Corruption", in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Picur, Ronald D. & Ahmed Riahi-Belkaoui. 2006. *The Impact of Bureaucracy and Corruption on Tax Compliance*. *Review of Accounting and Finance* 2

Pierce, S. 2006. *Looking Like a State: Colonialism and the Discourse of Corruption in Northern Nigeria*. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*

Pieroni, Luca & Giorgio d'Agostino. 2009. *Military Spending, Corruption and Economic Growth*. *Peace Economics, Peace Science & Public Policy*

Pieroni, Luca & Giorgio d'Agostino. 2013. *Corruption and the Effects of Economic Freedom*. *European Journal of Political Economy*

Pierre, N. 2015. *Foreign Direct Investment: Rule of Law and Corruption*. *Asia-Pacific Journal of Financial Studies*

Pieth, Mark et al., eds. 2007. *The OECD Convention on Bribery: A Commentary*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pieth, Mark. 2013. "From Talk to Action: The OECD Experience", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Pietrzyk-Reeves, Dorota. 2006. *Corruption and Democratization: A Civic Republican View*. *Acta Politica*

Piga, Gustavo. 2011. "A Fighting Chance Against Corruption in Public Procurement?", in *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Pillay, Soma & Nirmala Dorasamy. 2010. *Linking Cultural Dimensions with the Nature of Corruption: An Institutional Theory Perspective*. *International Journal of Cross Cultural Management*

Pillay, Soma & Ron Kluvers. 2014. *An Institutional Theory Perspective on Corruption: The Case of a Developing Democracy*. *Financial Accountability & Management*

Pina, V., L. Torres & S. Royo. 2007. *Are ICTs Improving Transparency and Accountability in the EU Regional and Local Governments?: An Empirical Study*. *Public Administration*

Pines, Daniel. 1994. *Amending the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act to Include a Private Right of Action*. *California Law Review*.

Pino, N.W. & L.M. Johnson. 2011. *Police Deviance and Community Relations in Trinidad and Tobago*. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*

Pinto, Jonathan, Carrie R. Leana & Frits K. Pil. 2008. *Corrupt Organizations or Organizations of Corrupt Individuals? Two Types of Organization-Level Corruption*. *Academy of Management Review*

Pinto, Pablo M. & Boliang Zhu. 2013. Fortune or Evil? The Effect of Inward Foreign Direct Investment on Corruption. Working paper.

Piplica, D. 2015. Corruption and Political Viewpoint of the Governments in Transition Countries/EU Members. Asian Economic & Financial Review

Piquero, Nicole Leeper & Jay S. Albanese. 2012. "The Relationship between Corruption and Financial Crime", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption ,

Pitlik, H., B. Frank & M. Firchow. 2010. The Demand for Transparency: An Empirical Note. Review of International Organizations

Plummer, Janelle. 2012. Diagnosing Corruption in Ethiopia (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Podobnik, B., J. Shao, D. Njavro, P.C. Ivanov & H.E. Stanley. 2008. Influence of Corruption on Economic Growth Rate and Foreign Investment. European Physics Journal

Poeschi, G. & R. Ribiero. 2012. Everyday Opinions on Grand and Petty Corruption: A Portugueses Study. Working paper.

Pogge, Thomas. 2005. Recognized and Violated by International Law: The Human Rights of the Global Poor. Leiden Journal of International Law

Poirson, H. 1998. Economic Security, Private Investment, and Growth in Developing Countries. IMF Working Paper 98/4.

Poisson, Muriel. 2013. "Grabbing in the Education Sector", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., Corruption, Grabbing and Development .

Polese, A. 2014. Informal Payments in Ukranian Hospitals: On the Boundary between Informal Payments, Gifts, and Bribes. *Anthropological Forum*

Polinsky, A. Mitchell & Steven Shavell. 2001. Corruption and Optimal Law Enforcement. *Journal of Public Economics*

Polishchuk, Leonid I. 2004. "Decentralization in Russia: Impact on Quality of Governance", in Mwangi S. Kimenyi & Patrick Meagher eds., *Devolution and Development: Governance Prospects in Decentralizing States*. (Ashgate).

Pollack, B.J. & A.W. Reisinger. 2014. Lone Wolf or the Start of a New Pack: Should the FCPA Guidance Represent a New Paradigm in Evaluating Corporate Criminal Liability Risks? *American Criminal Law Review*

Pollack, Benny & Ann Matear. 1997. *Dictatorship, Democracy and Corruption in Chile. Crime, Law & Social Change*

Polzer, Tara. 2001. *Corruption: Deconstructing the World Bank Discourse*. LSE Development Studies Institute Working Paper 01-18.

Pomerantsev, Peter, Geoffrey Robertson, Jovan Ratkovic & Anne Applebaum. 2014.

*Revolutionary Tactics: Insights from Police and Justice Reform in Georgia* (London: Legatum Institute).

Poon, Delia. 1996. Exposure to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Guide for U.S. Companies with Activities in the People's Republic of China to Minimize Liability. *Hastings International & Comparative Law Review*

Pop, Ioana. 2012. Acceptance of Corrupt Acts: A Comparative Study of Values Regarding Corruption in Europe. *Journal of Social Research & Policy*



Popa, Mircea. 2014. Legislative Bargaining and Open Access: Economic Reform in 19th Century Britain. Working paper.

Popa, Mircea. 2014. The Distributive Effects of Corruption. Political Science Research & Methods (forthcoming).

Popa, Mircea. 2015. Elites and Corruption. World Politics

Pope, Jeremy & Frank Vogel. 2000. Making Anticorruption Agencies More Effective. Finance & Development.

Pope, Jeremy. 2000. Confronting Corruption: The Elements of a National Integrity System. Transparency International.

Popescu, Ada-Iuliana. 2015. Financing Democracy or Corruption? Political Party Financing in the EU's Southeastern and Eastern Member States. Working paper.

Popoola, O.M.J., A. Che-Ahmad & R.S. Samsudin. 2015. An Empirical Investigation of Fraud Risk Assessment and Knowledge Requirement on Fraud Related Problem Representation in Nigeria. Accounting Research Journal

Popov, S.V. 2015. Decentralized Bribery and Market Participation. Scandinavian Journal of Economics

Popova, M. 2012. Why Doesn't the Bulgarian Judiciary Prosecute Corruption? Problems of Post-Communism

Poprawe, M. 2015. A Panel Data Analysis of the Effect of Corruption on Tourism. Applied Economics

Poprawe, M. 2015. On the Relationship Between Corruption and Migration: Empirical Evidence from a Gravity Model of Migration. *Public Choice*

Porter, L.E. & C. Warrender. 2009. A Multivariate Model of Police Deviance: Examining The Nature of Corruption, Crime and Misconduct. *Policing & Society*

Porter, Robert H. & J. Douglas Zona. 1993. Detection of Bid Rigging in Procurement Auctions. *Journal of Political Economy*

Porto, Mauro. 2011. "The Media and Political Accountability", in Timothy Power & Matthew Taylor eds., *Corruption and Democracy in Brazil: The Struggle for Accountability* (Indiana: University of Notre Dame Press)

Posadas, Alejandro. 2000. Combating Corruption Under International Law. *Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law* 10.

Pottenger, M. 2014. Incentives and Norms in Anticorruption Reform. *Australian Journal of Public Administration*

Potter, Joshua & Margit Tavits. 2012. "Curbing Corruption with Political Institutions", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Potts, T. 2014. Governance, Corruption and Olympic Success. *Applied Economics*

Power, Timothy J. & Matthew M. Taylor. 2011. *Corruption and Democracy in Brazil: The Struggle for Accountability*. University of Notre Dame Press) Powpaka, Samart. 2002. Factors Affecting Managers' Decision to Bribe: An Empirical Investigation. *Journal of Business Ethics*.

Pozsgai Alvarez, Joseph. 2015. Low-Level Corruption Tolerance: An "Action-Based" Approach for Peru and Latin America. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*

Pradhan, Sanjay & Jose Edgardo Campos, eds. 2007. *The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

Prado, Mariana Moto & Lindsey D. Carson. 2014. *Brazilian Anti-Corruption Legislation and its Enforcement: Potential Lessons for Institutional Design*. IRIBA Working Paper #9.

Prasad, Ambika & Sridevi Shivarajan. 2015. *Understanding the Role of Technology in Reducing Corruption: A Transaction Cost Approach*. *Journal of Public Affairs* 15(1): 19-36.

Prendergast, Canice. 2000. *Investigating Corruption* (World Bank Development Research Group, Policy Research Working Paper 2500)

Prendergast, Shannon, Judith A. Clarke & G. Cornelis Van Kooten. 2011. *Corruption, Development and the Curse of Natural Resources*. *Canadian Journal of Political Science*

Prenzler, T., A. Beckley & S. Bronitt. 2013. *Police Gifts and Benefits Scandals: Addressing Deficits in Policy, Leadership and Enforcement*. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*

Price, Michael. 2006. "Case Study: Integrity Due Diligence", in B. Errath ed., *Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples* (New York: United Nations Global Compact Office)

Price, Pamela G. 1999. *Cosmologies and Corruption in (South) India: Thinking Aloud*. *Forum for Development Studies*

Priess, Hans-Joachim. 2013. *Questionable Assumptions: The Case for Updating the Suspension and Debarment Regimes at the Multilateral Development Banks*. *George Washington International Law Review*

Priks, Michael. 2011. *Judiciaries in Corrupt Societies*. *Economics of Governance*

Priks, Michael. 2012. *Competition Among Officials and the Abuse of Power*. *Public Choice*

Proskuryakova, Liliana, Gulnara Abdrakhmanova & Hans Pitlik. 2013. *Public Sector E-Innovations: E-Government and Its Impact on Corruption*. Working paper.

Prud'homme, Remy. 1995. *The Dangers of Decentralization*. *World Bank Research Observe*

Puckett, Blake. 2008. *The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, OPIC, and the Retreat from Transparency*. *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 15: 149-176.

Puckett, Blake. 2010. *Clans and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Individualized Corruption Prosecution in Situations of Systemic Corruption*. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*

Puglisi, Riccardo & James M. Snyder, Jr. 2008. *Media Coverage of Political Scandals*.

Punch, Maurice. 2000. *Police Corruption and Its Prevention*. *European Journal on Criminal Policy & Research*

Pyman, M. J. Cohen, M. Boardman, B. Webster, N. Seymour. 2012. *Arresting Corruption in the Police: The Global Experience of Police Corruption Reform Efforts*. (London: Transparency International UK).

- Qerimi, Q. & B.S. Sergei. 2012. The Effects of Economic Freedom on Institutional Performance in the Western Balkans Countries. *International Journal of Business Governance & Ethics*
- Qian, X. & J. Sandoval-Hernandez. 2015. Corruption Distance and Foreign Direct Investment. *Emerging Markets Finance & Trade*.
- Qizilbash, M. 2001. *Corruption and Human Development: A Conceptual Discussion*. Oxford Development Studies
- Quah, Jon S.T. 1995. Controlling Corruption in City-States: A Comparative Study of Hong Kong and Singapore. *Crime, Law & Social Change*
- Quah, Jon S.T. 1999. Comparing Anti-Corruption Measures in Asian Countries: Lessons to be Learnt. *Asian Review of Public Administration* 11: 71-.
- Quah, Jon S.T. 2004. Democratization and Political Corruption in the Philippines and South Korea: A Comparative Analysis. *Crime, Law & Social Change*
- Quah, Jon S.T. 2009. "Curbing Corruption in a One-Party Dominant System: Learning from Singapore's Experience", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity* (London: Routledge).
- Quah, Jon S.T. 2009. Benchmarking for Excellence: A Comparative Study of Seven Asian Anti-Corruption Agencies. *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Administration*
- Quah, Jon S.T. 2009. Combating Corruption in the Asia-Pacific Countries: What Do We Know and What Needs to be Done? *International Public Management Review*
- Quah, Jon S.T. 2010. Curbing Corruption in the Philippines: Is this an Impossible Dream? *Philippine Journal of Public Administration*

Quah, Jon S.T. 2010. Defying Institutional Failure: Learning from the Experiences of Anti-Corruption Agencies in Four Asian Countries. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Quah, Jon S.T. 2010. Trust and Governance in the Philippines and Singapore: A Comparative Analysis. *International Public Management Review*

Quah, Jon S.T. 2013. Minimizing Corruption in China: Is This an Impossible Dream? *Maryland Series in Contemporary Asian Studies*, No. 4.

Quah, Jon S.T. 2015. Evaluating the Effectiveness of Anti-Corruption Agencies in Five Asian Countries. *Asian Education & Development Studies*

Quah, Jon S.T. 2015. Singapore's Corrupt Practices Investigation Bureau. *Asian Education & Development Studies*

Quah, Jon. 2003. *Curbing Corruption in Asia: A Comparative Study of Six Countries*. Singapore: Eastern Universities Press.

Querubin, Pablo & James M. Snyder, Jr. 2013. The Control of Politicians in Normal Times and Times of Crisis: Wealth Accumulation by U.S. Congressmen, 1850-1880. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*.

Rabl, T. & T.M. Kuhlman. 2009. Why or Why Not? Rationalizing Corruption in Organizations. *Cross Cultural Management*

Rabl, T. 2015. When Allegedly Corrupt Organizations Are Attractive. *Journal of Managerial Psychology*

Radu, I., M. Sabau, C. Sendroiu & S. Pete. 2015. Coercive Economic Diplomacy – Corruption Trigger or Deterrent. *Economic Computation & Economic Cybernetics Studies & Research*

Raeschke-Kessler, Hilmar & Dorothee Gottwald. 2008. Corruption in Foreign Investment —Contracts and Dispute Settlement between Investors, States and Agents. *Journal of World Investment & Trade*

Rahman, Aminur, Gregory Kisunko & Kapil Kapoor. 2014. Estimating the Effects of Corruption: Implications for Bangladesh. Working paper.

Rajagopal, Balakrishnan. 1999. Corruption, Legitimacy and Human Rights: The Dialectic of the Relationship. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*

Rajan, R. & A. Subramanian. 2007. Does Aid Affect Governance? *American Economic Review*

Rajkumar, A.S. & V. Swaroop. 2008. Public Spending and Outcomes: Does Governance Matter? *Journal of Development Economics*

Ralchev, Plamen. 2004. The Role of Civil Society in Fighting Corruption and Organized Crime in Southeast Europe. *Journal of Southeast Europe & Black Sea Studies*

Ramalho, Rita. 2007. The Persistence of Corruption: Evidence from the 1992 Presidential Impeachment in Brazil. (World Bank working paper).

Ramasastri, Anita. 2007. Odious Debt or Odious Payments? Using Anti-Corruption Measures to Prevent Odious Debt. *North Carolina Journal of International Law & Commercial Regulation* 32: 819-.

Ramirez, C.D. 2014. Is Corruption in China “Out of Control”? A Comparison with the US in Historical Perspective. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Ramkumar, Vivek & Warren Krafchik. 2005. The Role of Civil Society Organizations in Auditing and Public Financial Management. Working paper.

Ramkumar, Vivek. 2007. Expanding Collaboration Between Public Audit Institutions and Civil Society. Working paper.

Ramkumar, Vivek. 2008. Our Money, Our Responsibility: A Citizens' Guide to Monitoring Government Expenditures. The Internatioanl Budget Project.

Rand, John & Finn Tarp. 2012. Firm-Level Corruption in Vietnam. Economic Development & Cultural Change

Randall, Lisa Harriman. 1997. Multilateralization of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. Minn. J. Global Trade

Randrianarisoa, L.M., D. Bolduc, Y.Y. Choo, T.H. Oum & J. Yan. 2015. Effects of Corruption on Efficiency of the European Airports. Transportation Research Part A: Policy & Practice

Raouf, Mohamed Abdel. 2009. How Should International Arbitration Tackle Corruption Issues? ICSID Review

Rashid, Salim. 1981. Public Utilities in Egalitarian LDC's: The Role of Bribery in Achieving Pareto Efficiency. *Kyklos: Int'l Rev. for Soc. Sci.*

Rasmusen, Eric & J. Mark Ramseyer. 1992. Cheap Bribes and the Corruption Ban: A Coordination Game Among Rational Legislators. *Public Choice*

Ratcliffe, R. 2014. The FCPA's Legacy: A Case for Imposing Aiding-and-Abetting Liability on Corporations through an Amended Alien Tort Claims Act. *Texas International Law Journal*

Rauch, James E. & Peter B. Evans. 2000. Bureaucratic Structure and Bureaucratic Performance in Less Developed Countries. *Journal of Public Economics*



Rauch, James E. 1995. Bureaucracy, Infrastructure, and Economic Growth: Evidence from U.S. Cities. *American Economic Review*

Rauch, James E. 2001. Leadership Selection, Internal Promotion, and Bureaucratic Corruption in Less Developed Polities, *Canadian J. Econ.*

Rauh, J. 2015. Predicting Political Influence on State Ethics Commissions: Of Course We Are Ethical—Nudge Nudge, Wink Wink. *Public Administration Review*

Razafindrakoto, M. & F. Roubaud. 2007. Corruption, Institutional Discredit, and Exclusion of the Poor: A Poverty Trap. *Afrobarometer Working Paper 86*.

Razafindrakoto, Mireille & Francois Rouband. 2010. Are International Databases on Corruption Reliable? A Comparison of Expert Opinion Surveys and Household Surveys in Sub-Saharan Africa. *World Development*

Razzano, Frank C. & Travis P. Nelson. 2008. The Expanding Criminalization of Transnational Bribery: Global Prosecution Necessitates Global Compliance. *International Law* 42

Recanatini, Francesca, Alessandro Prati & Guido Tabellini. 2005. Why Are Some Public Agencies Less Corrupt than Others? Lessons for Institutional Reform from Survey Data.

Recanatini, Francesca. 2011. “Anti-Corruption Authorities: An Effective tool to Curb Corruption?”, in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Tina Soreide eds., *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Recanatini, Francesca. 2012. “Assessing Corruption at the Country Level”, in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption* ,

Recanatini, Francesca. 2013. "Tackling Corruption and Promoting Better Governance: The Road Ahead", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Redlawsk, David P. & James A. McCann. 2005. Popular Interpretations of "Corruption" and their Partisan Consequences. *Political Behavior*

Reed, Q. & A. Fontana. 2011. Corruption and Illicit Financial Flows: The Limits and Possibilities of Current Approaches. U4 Issue Paper 2011(2).

Reed, Steven A. 1999. "Punishing Corruption: The Response of the Japanese Electorate to Scandals", in Ofer Feldman ed., *Political Psychology in Japan: Behind the Nails which Sometimes Stick Out (and Get Hammered Down)* (Commack, NY: Nova Science)

Reed, Steven. 1996. Political Corruption in Japan. *International Social Science Journal* 149.

Rehren, Alfredo. 1997. Corruption and Local Politics in Chile. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Reinikka, Ritva & Jakob Svensson. 2004. Local Capture: Evidence from a Central Government Transfer Program in Uganda. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Reinikka, Ritva & Jakob Svensson. 2005. Fighting Corruption to Improve Schooling: Evidence from a Newspaper Campaign in Uganda. *Journal of the European Economic Association*

Reinikka, Ritva & Jakob Svensson. 2006. Using Micro-Surveys to Measure and Explain Corruption. *World Development*

Reinikka, Ritva & Jakob Svensson. 2011. The Power of Information in Public Services: Evidence from Education in Uganda. *Journal of Public Economics*

Reisman, W. Michael. 1989. Harnessing International Law to Restrain and Recapture Indigenous Spoliations. *American Journal of International Law*

Relly, J.E. & D. Cuillier. 2010. A Comparison of Political, Cultural, and Economic Indicators of Access to Information in Arab and Non-Arab States. *Government Information Quarterly*

Relly, J.E. & M. Sabharwal. 2009. Perceptions of Transparency of Government Policymaking: A Cross-National Study. *Government Information Quarterly*

Relly, Jeannine E. 2011. "Corruption, Secrecy, and Access-to-Information Legislation in Africa: A Cross-National Study of Political Institutions", in S. Maret ed., *Research in Social Problems and Public Policy* (Bingley, UK: Emerald Group)

Relly, Jeannine E. 2012. Examining a Model of Vertical Accountability: A Cross-National Study of the Influence of Information Access on the Control of Corruption. *Government Information Quarterly*

Remmer, Karen. 2007. The Political Economy of Patronage: Expenditure Patterns in the Argentine Provinces, 1983-2003. *Journal of Politics*

Renno, Lucio R. 2011. "Corruption and Voting", in Timothy Power & Matthew Taylor eds., *Corruption and Democracy in Brazil: The Struggle for Accountability* (Indiana: University of Notre Dame Press)

Reno, William. 2008. Anti-Corruption Efforts in Liberia: Are They Aimed at the Right Targets? *International Peacekeeping* 4.

Renoe, Curtis E. 2002. Institutionalized “Corruption”: Implications for Legal Reform in Indonesia and the Need to Make Haste Slowly. *Stanford Journal of East Asian Affairs*

Reuben, E. & M. Stephenson. 2013. Nobody Likes a Rat: On the Willingness to Report Lies and the Consequences Thereof. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Reyes, Vicente C. Jr. 2007. Corruption and Policy Implementation in the Philippines: A Comparative Analysis of the Teacher Training and Textbook Delivery Programmes. *Asian Journal of Political Science*

Reyes, Vicente C. Jr. 2009. Case Study of Implementation amidst Corruption Linkages: The National Textbook Delivery Programme (TDP) of the Philippine Department of Education. *Journal of Educational Policy*

Reyes, Vicente C. Jr. 2009. Systemic Corruption at the Programme on Basic Education in the Philippine Department of Education. *Journal of Developing Societies*

Reyes, Vicente C. Jr. 2010. The Philippine Department of Education: Challenges of Policy Implementation amidst Corruption. *Asia Pacific Journal of Education*

Riahi-Belkaoui, Ahmed. 2004. “Effects of Corruption on Earnings Opacity Internationally” in J. Timothy Sale ed., *Advances in International Accounting* (Elsevier).

Riahi-Belkaoui, Ahmed. 2008. “Bureaucracy, Corruption and Tax Compliance”, in Robert McGee ed., *Taxation and Public Finance in Transitional and Developing Economies* (Springer Science).

Ribadu, Nuhu. 2011. *Show Me the Money: Leveraging Anti-Money Laundering Tools to Fight Corruption in Nigeria*. (Washington, DC: Center for Global Development).

Richard, S.B. 2014. To Bribe a Prince: Clarifying the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act through Comparisons to the United Kingdom's Bribery Act of 2010. *Boston College International & Comparative Law Review* 37(2): 419-450.

Richardson, D. & A. Tepikina. 2015. Anti-Corruption Campaign in China—The Privileged Class. *Banking Law Journal* .

Richardson, G. 2006. Taxation Determinants of Fiscal Corruption: Evidence across Countries. *Journal of Financial Crime*

Richey, Sean. 2010. The Impact of Corruption on Social Trust. *American Politics Research*

Richter, D. & P. Uhmeister. 2013. Returning “Politically Exposed Persons” Illicit Assets from Switzerland – International Law in the Force Field of Complexity and Conditionality. *German Yearbook of International Law*

Rider, B. 1995. The Wages of Sin – Taking the Profit Out of Corruption – A British Perspective. *Dickinson Journal of International Law*

Rider, B. 2007. Recovering the Proceeds of Corruption. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*

Ridley, F.F. 1995. Feet of Clay: Threat to the Temples of Democracy. *Parliamentary Aff.*

Rieder, Markus S. & Andreas Schoenemann. 2013. Suspicion of Corruption in Arbitration: A German Perspective. *Transnational Dispute Management* 10(3).

Riera, Pedro, Pablo Barbera, Raul Gomez, Jose Antonio Mayoral & Jose Ramon Montero. 2013. The Electoral Consequences of Corruption Scandals in Spain. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Rijkers, Bob, Caroline Freund & Antonio Nucifora. 2014. All in the Family: State Capture in Tunisia. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 6810.

Riley, S. 2000. "Western Politics and African Realities: The New Anti-Corruption Agenda", in Hope, K. & B. Chikulo eds., Corruption and Development in Africa: Lessons from Country Case Studies (London: Macmillan).

Riley, S.P. 1999. Petty Corruption and Development. Development & Practice

Riley, Stephen P. 1993. Post-Independence Anti-Corruption Strategies and the Contemporary Effects of Democratization. Corruption & Reform 7:

Riley, Stephen P. 1998. The Political Economy of Anti-Corruption Strategies in Africa.

European Journal of Development Research

Rinaldi, Sergio, Gustav Feichtinger, & Franz Wirl. 1998. Corruption Dynamics in Democratic Societies. Complexity

Rinnert, D. 2015. The Politics of Civil Service and Administrative Reforms in Development—Explaining Within-Country Variation of Reform Outcomes in Georgia After the Rose Revolution. Public Administration & Development

Rivas, M. Fernanda. 2013. An Experiment on Corruption and Gender. Bulletin of Economic Research

Rivera-Batiz, Francisco L. 2001. International Financial Liberalization, Corruption and Economic Growth. Review of International Economics

Rivkin-Fish, Michele. 2005. "Bribes, Gifts and Unofficial Payments: Rethinking Corruption in Post-Soviet Health Care", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives* (Pluto Press).

Roath, P.T. 2014. *The Abuse of Incumbency on Trial: Limits on Legalizing Politics*. *Columbia Journal of Law & Social Problems* .

Robbins, Paul. 2000. *The Rotten Institution: Corruption in Natural Resource Management*. *Political Geography*.

Roberts, Andrew. 2008. *Hyperaccountability: Economic Voting in Central and Eastern Europe*. *Electoral Studies*.

Roberts, J. 2015. *The "Subject" of Corruption*. *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*.

Robertson, Christopher J. & Andrew Watson. 2004. *Corruption and Change: The Impact of Foreign Direct Investment*. *Strategic Management Journal*

Robertson-Snape, Fiona. 1999. *Corruption, Collusion and Nepotism in Indonesia*. *Third World Quarterly*

Robinson, James A. & Ragnar Torvik. 2005. *White Elephants*. *Journal of Public Economics*

Robinson, James A. & Thierry Verdier. 2013. *The Political Economy of Clientalism*. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*

Robinson, James A., Ragnar Torvik & Thierry Verdier. 2006. *Political Foundations of the Resource Curse*. *Journal of Development Economics* 79:

Robinson, Mark. 1998. Corruption and Development: An Introduction. *European Journal of Development Research*

Robinson, Misty. 2012. Global Approach to Anti-Bribery and Corruption, An Overview: Much Done, But a Lot More to Do... *Thurgood Marshall Law Review*

Rocca, J. 1992. Corruption and Its Shadow: An Anthropological View of Corruption in China. *China Quarterly*.

Rock, Michael T. & Heidi Bonnett. 2004. The Comparative Politics of Corruption: Accounting for the East Asian Paradox in Empirical Studies of Corruption, Growth and Investment. *World Development*

Rock, Michael T. 2009. Corruption and Democracy. *Journal of Development Studies*

Rodino, Peter. 1994. The Case for the Independent Counsel. *Seton Hall Legislation Journal* 19: 5-.

Rodrigues-Neto, J.A. 2014. On Corruption, Bribes and the Exchange of Favors. *Economic Modelling*

Rodriguez, Francisco & Jeffrey D. Sachs. 1999. Why Do Resource Abundant Countries Grow More Slowly? *Journal of Economic Growth*

Rodriguez, Peter, Donald S. Siegel, Amy Hillman & Lorraine Eden. 2006. Three Lenses on the Multinational Enterprise: Politics, Corruption, and Corporate Social Responsibility. *Journal of International Business Studies*

Rodriguez, Peter, Klaus Uhlenbruck & Lorraine Eden. 2005. Government Corruption and the Entry Strategies of Multinationals. *Academy of Management Review*



Rodriguez-Pose, Andres & Michael Storper. 2006. Better Rules or Stronger Communities? On the Social Foundations of Institutional Change and Its Economic Effects. *Economic Geography*

Roebuk, Julian B. & Thomas Barker. 1974. A Typology of Police Corruption. *Social Problems*

Rogers, Sarah B. 2008. The World Bank Voluntary Disclosure Program (VDP): A Distributive Justice Critique. *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*

Rogowski, Ronald. 1987. Trade and the Variety of Democratic Institutions. *International Organization*

Rohde, C. 2014. A New Affirmative Defense to the FCPA for Countries Exiting Major Internal Strife. *Richmond Journal of Global Law & Business*

Rohde, Chris. 2014. A New Affirmative Defense to the FCPA for Countries Exiting Major Internal Strife. *Richmond Journal of Global Law & Business*

Rohlfen, Ryan J. 2012. Recent Developments in Foreign and Domestic Criminal Commercial Bribery Laws. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*

Rohwer, Anja. 2009. Measuring Corruption: A Comparison between the Transparency International's Corruption Perceptions Index and the World Bank's Worldwide Governance Indicators. *CESifo DICE Report*

Roiseland, A., J. Pierre & A. Gustavsen. 2015. Accountability by Professionalism or Managerialism? Exploring Attitudes Among Swedish and Norwegian Local Government Leaders. *International Journal of Public Administration*

Roldan, Antonio C. 1989. A Brief Psychology of Corruption. *Psychology: A Journal of Human Behavior* 5.

Roman, A. 2014. The Multi-Shade Paradox of Public Corruption: The Moldovan Case of Dirty Hands and Collective Action. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Roman, A.V. & H.T. Miller. 2014. Building Social Cohesion: Family, Friends, and Corruption. *Administration & Society*

Roman, A.V. 2014. Refocusing Perspectives on Public Corruption Away from the Individual: Insights from the Moldovan Social Matrix. *Transylvanian Review of Administrative Sciences*

Romer, Paul. 1994. New Goods, Old Theory, and the Welfare Costs of Trade Restrictions. *Journal of Development Economics*

Roniger, Luis. 2004. Political Clientalism, Democracy, and Market Economy. *Comparative Politics*

Ronit, K. & I. McMenamin. 2015. If Money Talks, What Does It Say? Corruption and Business Financing of Political Parties. *West European Politics*

Root, Hilton L. 1996. *Small Countries, Big Lessons: Governance and the Rise of East Asia*. (Hong Kong: Oxford University Press).

Root, Hilton. 1996. Corruption in China: Has it Become Systemic? *Asian Survey*

Roper, Steven D. 2002. The Influence of Romanian Campaign Finance Laws on Party System Development and Corruption. *Party Politics*

Rosa, D.D., N. Gooroochurn & H. Gorg. 2015. Corruption and Productivity: Firm-Level Evidence. *Jahrbucher Fur Nationalokonomie Und Statistik*

Rosas, G. & L. Manzetti. 2015. Reassessing the Trade-Off Hypothesis: How Misery Drives the Corruption Effect on Presidential Approval. *Electoral Studies*

Rose, Cecily. 2011. The Application of Human Rights Law to Private Sector Complicity in Governmental Corruption. *Leiden Journal of International Law*

Rose, Cecily. 2012. The Corner House Case and the Incomplete Incorporation of the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention in the United Kingdom. *Tulane Journal of International & Comparative Law*

Rose, Cecily. 2014. "Corruption and Conflicts of Interests in the United Kingdom", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Rose, Cecily. 2014. Questioning the Role of International Arbitration in the Fight Against Corruption. *Journal of International Arbitration*

Rose, J. & P.M. Heywood. 2013. *Political Science Approaches to Integrity and Corruption. Human Affairs*

Rose, Jonathan. 2015. "Corruption and the Problem of Perception" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Rose, Paul. 2012. State Capitalism and the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Rose, Richard & William Mishler. 2007. Bridging the Gap Between the Perception and Experience of Corruption. (Working paper).

Rose, Richard & William Mishler. 2010. Experience versus Perception of Corruption: Russia as a Test Case. *Global Crime*

Rose, Richard. 2013. The Other Face of Bureaucracy: Perception of Bribery Is Worse than the Practice. WZB Mitteilungen 140(June)

Rose-Ackerman, Susan & Benjamin Billa. 2009. Treaties and National Security. NYU Journal of International Law & Policy .

Rose-Ackerman, Susan & Rory Truex. 2013. "Corruption and Policy Reform", in Bjorn Lomborg ed., Global Problems, Smart Solutions: Costs and Benefits (Cambridge University Press).

Rose-Ackerman, Susan & Sinead Hunt. 2012. Transparency and Business Advantage: The Impact of International Anti-Corruption Policies on the United States National Interest. NYU Annual Survey of American Law

Rose-Ackerman, Susan, ed. 2006. International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 1978. Corruption: A Study in Political Economy. New York: Academic Press.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 1996. Democracy and 'Grand' Corruption. International Social Science Journal

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 1997. The Role of the World Bank in Controlling Corruption. Law & Policy in International Business.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 1999a. Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences, and Reform. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 1999b. Political Corruption and Democracy. Connecticut Journal of International Law 14

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2001a. "Political Corruption and Democratic Structures," in Arvind K. Jain, ed. *The Political Economy of Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2001b. Trust, Honesty, and Corruption: Reflection of the State-Building Process. *European Journal of Sociology*.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2002a. "Grand" Corruption and the Ethics of Global Business. *Journal of Banking & Finance* 26: 1889-.

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2002b. Corruption and the Criminal Law. *Forum on Crime & Society*

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2008. Corruption and Government. *International Peacekeeping*

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2010a. Corruption: Greed, Culture and the State. *Yale Law Journal*

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2010b. The Law and Economics of Bribery and Extortion. *Annual Review of Law & Social Science*

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2013. "Introduction: The Role of International Actors in Fighting Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Rose-Ackerman, Susan. 2014. "Corruption and Conflicts of Interest", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Rosenson, Beth Ann. 2009. The Effect of Political Reform Measures on Perceptions of Corruption. *Election Law Journal*

- Roser, W. 1992. The Independent Commission Against Corruption: The New Star Chamber? *Criminal Law Journal*
- Ross, Lauren Ann. 2012. Using Foreign Relations Law to Limit Extraterritorial Application of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Duke Law Journal*
- Ross, Michael L. 1999. The Political Economy of the Resource Curse. *World Politics* .
- Ross, Michael L. 2015. What Have We Learned About the Resource Curse? *Annual Review of Political Science*
- Ross, Michael. 2001. Does Oil Hinder Democracy? *World Politics*
- Rossbacher, Henry H. & Tracy W. Young. 1997. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Within the American Response to Domestic Concerns. *Dickinson Journal of International Law*.
- Rosser, Andrew. 2006. The Political Economy of the Resource Curse: A Literature Survey. *IDS Working Paper 268*.
- Rothrock, Jay. 2008. Striking a Balance: The Speech or Debate Clause's Testimonial Privilege and Policing Government Corruption, *24 Touro L. Rev.*
- Rothstein, Bo & Daniel Eek. 2009. Political Corruption and Social Trust: An Experimental Approach. *Rationality & Society*
- Rothstein, Bo & Davide Torsello. 2014. Bribery in Preindustrial Cultures: Understanding the Universalism-Particularism Puzzle. *Journal of Anthropological Research*
- Rothstein, Bo & Eric M. Uslaner. 2005. All for All: Equality, Corruption, and Social Trust. *World Politics* .

Rothstein, Bo & Jan Teorell. 2008. What Is Quality of Government: A Theory of Impartial Political Institutions. *Governance: An International Journal of Policy & Administration*

Rothstein, Bo & Jan Teorell. 2015. "Causes of Corruption" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Rothstein, Bo & Jan Teorell. 2015. Getting to Swededn, Part II: Breaking with Corruption in the Nineteenth Century. *Scandinavian Political Studies*

Rothstein, Bo, Marcus Samanni & Jan Teorell. 2012. Explaining the Welfare State: Power Resources vs. The Quality of Government. *European Political Science Review*

Rothstein, Bo. 2011. Anti-Corruption: The Indirect "Big Bang" Approach. *Review of International Political Economy*

Rothstein, Bo. 2011. *Corruption, Social Trust, and Inequality in International Perspective*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Rothstein, Bo. 2011. *The Quality of Government: Corruption, Social Trust, and Inequality in International Perspective*. University of Chicago Press.

Rothstein, Bo. 2013. Corruption and Social Trust: Why the Fish Rots from the Head Down. *Social Research* 80(4): 1009-1032.

Rothstein, Bo. 2014. What Is the Opposite of Corruption? *Third World Quarterly*.

Rowe, M. 2009. Notes on a Scandal: The Official Enquiry Into Deviance and Corruption in New Zealand Police. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology*

Rubin, Nora M. 1998. A Convergence of 1996 and 1997 Global Efforts to Curb Corruption and Bribery in International Business Transactions: The Legal Implications of the OECD Recommendations and Convention for the United States, Germany, and Switzerland. *American University International Law Review*

Rudi, L.M., H. Azadi, F. Witlox & P. Lebailly. 2014. Land Rights as an Engine of Growth? An Analysis of Cambodian Land Grabs in the Context of Development Theory. *Land Use Policy*

Rueda, Miguel R. 2015. Buying Votes with Imperfect Local Knowledge and a Secret Ballot. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*

Ruengdet, K. & W. Wongsurawat. 2015. The Mechanisms of Corruption in Agricultural Price Intervention Projects: Case Studies from Thailand. *Social Science Journal*

Runde, Daniel F. & Sadika Hameed with Jeremiah Magpile. 2014. The Costs of Corruption: Strategies for Ending a Tax on Private-Sector-Led Growth. (Washington, D.C.: Center for Strategic & International Studies).

Runnels, Michael B. & Adam M. Burton. 2012. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and New Governance: Incentivizing Ethical Foreign Direct Investment in China and Other Emerging Economies. *Cardozo Law Review*

Rus, H. 2014. Corruption, Conflict and the Management of Natural Resources. *Economics of Governance*

Ruske, R. 2015. Does Economics Make Politicians Corrupt? Empirical Evidence from the United States Congress.

Ruud, A.E. 2000. Corruption as Everyday Practice: The Public-Private Divide in Local Indian Society. *Forum for Development Studies*



Ruziev, K. & P. Midmore. 2015. Connectedness and SME Financing in Post-Communist Economies: Evidence from Uzbekistan. *Journal of Development Studies*

Ryan, Ann Marie et al. 1997. Workplace Integrity: Differences in Perceptions of Behaviors and Situational Factors. *Journal of Business and Psychology*

Ryvkin, Dmitry & Danila Serra. 2012. How Corruptible Are You? Bribery under Uncertainty. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Ryvkin, Dmitry & Danila Serra. 2013. Does Competition Among Public Officials Reduce Corruption? An Experiment. Departmental Working Papers 1301, Southern Methodist University, Department of Economics.

Ryznar, Margaret & Samer Korkor. 2011. Anti-Bribery Legislation in the United States and United Kingdom: A Comparative Analysis of Scope and Sentencing. *Missouri Law Review*

Saastomoinen, Antti & Timo Kuosmanen. 2014. Is Corruption Grease, Grit or a Gamble? Corruption Increases Variance of Productivity Across Countries. *Applied Economics*

Saba, Roberto Pablo & Luigi Manzetti. 1997. Privatization in Argentina: The Implications for Corruption. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Sabato, Larry J. & Glenn R. Simpson. 1996. Dirty Little Secrets: The Persistence of Corruption in American Politics.

Sabet, D.M. & A. Tazreen. 2015. Governing Growth: Understanding Problems in Real Estate Development in Dhaka, Bangladesh. *Journal of South Asian Development*

Sabet, D.M. 2012. Corruption or Insecurity? Understanding Dissatisfaction with Mexico's Police. *Latin American Politics & Society*

- Sabic-El-Rayess, Amra. 2014. Acting and Reacting: Youth's Behavior in Corrupt Educational Settings. *Peabody Journal of Education*
- Sachs, Jeffrey D. & Andrew M. Warner. 2001. The Curse of Natural Resources. *European Economic Review*
- Sadanandan, Anoop. 2012. Patronage and Decentralization: The Politics of Poverty in India. *Comparative Politics*
- Sadigov, T. 2014. Corruption and Social Responsibility: Bribe Offers Among Small Entrepreneurs in Azerbaijan. *East European Politics*
- Sadowsky, Justin M. 2005. The Transparency Myth: A Conceptual Approach to Corruption and the Impact of Mandatory Disclosure Laws, 4 *Conn. Pub. Int.*
- Safavian, M.S., H.G. Douglas & C. Gonzalez-Vega. 2001. Corruption and Microenterprises in Russia. *World Development*
- Sah, Raaj K. 1991. Social Osmosis and Patterns of Crime. *Journal of Political Economy*
- Sah, Raaj. 2007. Corruption Across Countries and Regions: Some Consequences of Local Osmosis. *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*
- Sah, S. & G. Loewenstein. 2010. Effect of Reminders of Personal Sacrifice and Suggested Rationalizations on Residents' Self-Reported Willingness to Accept Gifts: A Randomized Trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association*
- Saha, B. & T. Thampy. 2006. Extractive Bribe and Default in Subsidized Credit Programs. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

- Saha, Bibhas & Trivikraman Thampy. 2008. Corruption, Default and Optimal Credit in Welfare Programs. Working paper.
- Saha, Bibhas. 2001. Red Tape, Incentive Bribe and the Provision of Subsidy. *Journal of Development Economics*
- Saha, Bibhas. 2003. Harassment, Corruption and Tax Policy: A Comment on Marjit, Mukherjee and Mukherjee [*Eur. J. Political Economy* 16 (2000) 75-94], *European Journal of Political Economy* 1
- Saha, S. & G. Yap. 2015. Corruption and Tourism: An Empirical Investigation in a Non-Linear Framework. *International Journal of Tourism Research*
- Saha, S., R. Gounder, N. Campbell & J. Su. 2014. Democracy and Corruption: A Complex Relationship. *Crime, Law & Social Change*
- Saha, S., R. Gounder & J.J. Su. 2009. The Interaction Effect of Economic Freedom and Democracy on Corruption: A Panel Cross-Country Analysis. *Economics Letters*
- Saha, Shrabani & Jen-Je Su. 2012. Investigating the Interaction Effect of Democracy and Economic Freedom on Corruption: A Cross-Country Quantile Regression Analysis. *Economic Analysis & Policy*
- Saisana, Michaela & Andrea Saltelli. 2012. Corruption Perceptions Index 2012 Statistical Assessment. JRC Scientific & Policy Reports, European Commission.
- Sajo, Andras. 1998. Corruption, Clientalism and the Future of the Constitutional State in Eastern Europe. *East Europe Constitutional Review* 7
- Sala-i-Martin, Xavier & Arvind Subramanian. 2013. Addressing the Natural Resource Curse: An Illustration from Nigeria. *Journal of African Economics*

Salbu, Steven R. 1994. True Codes Versus Voluntary Codes of Ethics in International Markets: Towards the Preservation of Colloquy in Emerging Global Communities.

University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Business Law

Salbu, Steven R. 1997. Bribery in the Global Market: A Critical Analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Washington & Lee Law Review*

Salbu, Steven R. 1999. Battling Global Corruption in the New Millennium. *Law & Policy in International Business*

Salbu, Steven R. 1999. Extraterritorial Restriction of Bribery: A Premature Evocation of the Normative Global Village. *Yale Journal of International Law*

Salbu, Steven R. 1999. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act as a Threat to Global Harmony. *Mich. J. Int'l L.*

Salbu, Steven R. 2000. A Delicate Balance: Legislation, Institutional Change, and Transnational Bribery. *Cornell International Law Journal*

Salbu, Steven R. 2001. Information Technology in the War Against International Bribery and Corruption: The Next Frontier of Institutional Reform. *Harvard Journal on Legislation*

Saleh, S. 2014. Challenges in Combating Corruption and Fixing Accountability: In Iraq's Perspective. *International Journal of Business & Social Science*

Salinas-Jimenez, M.M. & J. Salinas-Jimenez. 2007. Corruption, Efficiency and Productivity in OECD Countries. *Journal of Policy Modeling*

Salmon, Timothy C. & Danila Serra. 2013. Does Social Judgment Diminish Rule Breaking? (CSAE Working Paper WPS/2013-05.)

Salvatore, D. 2004. Growth and Poverty in a Globalizing World. *Journal of Policy Modeling*.

Salvatore, D. 2007. Growth, International Inequalities, and Poverty in a Globalized World. *Journal of Policy Modeling*

Salvatoriello, Paul. 2001. The Practical Necessity of Federal Intervention Versus the Ideal of Federalism: An Expansive View of Section 666 in the Prosecution of State and Local Corruption. *Georgetown Law Journal*

Samimi, A. & H. Hosseinmardi. 2011. Gender and Corruption: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries. *Middle-East Journal of Scientific Research*

Sampford, Charles et al. eds. 2006. *Measuring Corruption* (Ashgate).

Sampson, S. 2007. Can the World Bank Do the Right Thing? When Anti-Corruption Movements Become Anti-Corruption Budget Lines. Working paper.

Sampson, S. 2010. "Diagnostics: Indicators and Transparency in the Anti-Corruption Industry", in S. Jansen, E. Schroeter & N. Stehr eds., *Transparenz: Multidisziplinäre Durchsichten Durch Phänomene und Theorien des Undurchsichtigen*. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag. Sampson, S. 2015. *The Audit Juggernaut*. *Social Anthropology*

Sampson, Steven. 1983. *Bureaucracy and Corruption as Anthropological Problems: A Case Study from Romania*. Folk,

Sampson, Steven. 2005. "Integrity Warriors: Global Morality and the Anticorruption Movement in the Balkans", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives* (Pluto Press).

Sampson, Steven. 2010. *The Anti-Corruption Industry: From Movement to Institution*. *Global Crime*

Samuel, Andrew & Aaron Lowen. 2010. Bribery and Inspection Technology. *Economics of Governance* .

Samuel, Andrew. 2009. Preemptive Collusion Among Corruptible Law Enforcers. 71 *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Sanchez, Andrew. 2015. "Criminal Entrepreneurship: A Political Economy of Corruption and Organized Crime in India" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Sandgren, Claes. 2005. Combating Corruption: The Misunderstood Role of Law. *International Law*

Sandholtz, Wayne & Mark M. Gray. 2003. International Integration and National Corruption, *International Organization*

Sandholtz, Wayne & Rein Taagepara. 2005. Corruption, Culture, and Communism. *International Review of Sociology*

Sandholtz, Wayne & William Koetzle. 2000. Accounting for Corruption: Economic Structure, Democracy, and Trade. *International Studies Quarterly*

Sandoval-Ballestreros, Irma. 2014. Rethinking Accountability and Transparency: Breaking the Public Sector Bias in Mexico. *American University International Law Review*

Sands, Barbara N. 1990. Decentralizing an Economy: The Role of Bureaucratic Corruption in China's Economic Reforms. *Public Choice*

Sandu, A.M. & M.L. Nitu. 2014. The Perception of Corruption in Public Administration. *Contemporary Readings in Law & Social Justice*

Santiso, C. 2006. Improving Fiscal Governance and Curbing Corruption: How Relevant Are Autonomous Audit Agencies? *International Public Management Review*

Sanyal, A. 2002. Audit Hierarchy in a Corrupt Tax Administration: A Note with Qualifications and Extensions. *Journal of Comparative Economics* 30: 317-324.

Sanyal, A., I.N. Gang & O. Goswami. 2000. Corruption, Tax Evasion and the Laffer Curve. *Public Choice*

Sanyal, R. & S. Samanta. 2002. Corruption Across Countries: The Cultural and Economic Factors. *Business & Professional Ethics Journal*

Sanyal, R. & S. Samanta. 2008. Effect of Perception of Corruption on Outward US Foreign Direct Investment. *Global Business & Economics Review*

Sanyal, R. & S. Samata. 2004. Correlates of Bribe Giving in International Business. *International Journal of Commerce and Management*

Sanyal, Rajib. 2005. Determinants of Bribery in International Business: The Cultural and Economic Factors. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Sargiacomo, M., L. Ianni, A. D'Andreamatteo & S. Servalli. 2015. Accounting and the Fight Against Corruption in Italian Government Procurement: A Longitudinal Critical Analysis (1992-2014). *Critical Perspectives on Accounting*

Sarkar, Hiren & M. Aynul Hasan. 2001. Impact of Corruption on the Efficiency of Investment: Evidence from a Cross-Country Analysis. *Asia-Pacific Development Journal*

Sarlo, P. 2014. The Global Financial Crisis and the Transnational Anti-Corruption Regime: A Call for Regulation of the World Bank's Lending Practices. *Georgetown Journal of International Law*

Sarte, P.D. 2000. Informality and Rent-Seeking Bureaucracies in a Model of Long-Run Growth. *Journal of Monetary Economics*

Sarte, Pierre-Daniel G. 2001. Rent-Seeking Bureaucracies and Oversight in a Simple Growth Model. *Journal of Economic Dynamics & Control*

Sato, Hideki. 2011. Raising Wages as a Strategy to Reduce Corruption. *Journal of Management & Strategy*

Savage, James D. 1994. Corruption and Virtue at the Constitutional Convention. *Journal of Politics* .

Savona, Ernesto U. 1995. Beyond Criminal Law in Devising Anticorruption Policies: Lessons from the Italian Experience. *European Journal of Criminal Policy & Research*

Sayed, Abdulhay. 2004. Corruption in International Trade and Commercial Arbitration.

Schaffer, Fred C. 2002. Might Cleaning Up Elections Keep People Away from the Polls? Historical and Comparative Perspectives. *International Political Science Review*

Schaffer, Frederic C. 2007. *Elections for Sale: The Causes and Consequences of Vote Buying* (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers).

Schaffer, Frederic Charles. 2005. Clean Elections and the Great Unwashed: Vote Buying and Voter Education in the Philippines. Working paper.

Schaffer, Frederic Charles. 2008. *The Hidden Costs of Clean Election Reform*. (Cornell University Press.)



Schatz, Florian. 2013. Fighting Corruption with Social Accountability: A Comparative Analysis of Social Accountability Mechanisms' Potential to Reduce Corruption in Public Administration. *Public Administration & Development* 33: 161-174.

Schefer, Krista Nadakavukaren. 2009. Corruption and the WTO Legal System. *Journal of World Trade*

Scheiner, E. 2005. Pipelines of Pork: Japanese Politics and a Model of Local Opposition Party Failure. *Comparative Political Studies*

Schelling, Thomas. 1973. Hockey Helmets, Concealed Weapons, and Daylight Saving: A Study of Binary Choices with Externalities. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*

Scheppele, Kim Lane. 1999. The Inevitable Corruption of Transition. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*

Scher, Daniel. 2005. Asset Recovery: Repatriating Africa's Looted Billions. *African Security Review*

Scherer, Matthias. 2002. Circumstantial Evidence in Corruption Cases before International Arbitration Tribunals. *International Arbitration Law Review*

Schikora, Jan Theodor. 2011. Bringing Good and Bad Whistle-Blowers to the Lab.

Schikora, Jan Theodor. 2013. How Do Groups Stabilize Corruption? *Journal of International Development*

Schleiter, Petra & Alisa M. Voznaya. 2014. Party System Competitiveness and Corruption. *Party Politics*

Schmidt, Diana. 2007. Anti-Corruption: What Do We Know? Research on Preventing Corruption in the Post-Communist World. *Political Studies Review*

Schmidt, Timothy W. 2009. Sweetening the Deal: Strengthening Transnational Bribery Laws Through Standard International Corporate Accounting Guidelines. *Minnesota Law Review*

Schneider, Bryan A. 1992. Do Not Go Gentle into That Good Night: The Unquiet Death of Political Patronage. *Wisconsin Law Review*

Schneider, Friedrich & Dominik H. Enste. 2000. Shadow Economies: Size, Causes, and Consequences. *Journal of Economic Literature*

Schopf, J.C. 2015. Deterring Extortive Corruption in Korea Through Democratization and the Rule of Law. *Journal of Comparative Asian Development* (forthcoming).

Schroth, P.W. & P. Sharma. 2003. Transnational Law and Technology as Potential Forces Against Corruption in Africa. *Management Decision*

Schroth, Peter W. 2002. The United States and the International Bribery Conventions. *American Journal of Comparative Law* 50(supp.)

Schroth, Peter W. 2003. National and International Constitutional Law Aspects of African Treaties and Laws Against Corruption. *Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems*.

Schroth, Peter W. 2004. International Constitutional Law and Anti-Corruption Measures in the European Union's Accession Negotiations: Romania in Comparative Perspective. *American Journal of Comparative Law*

Schroth, Peter W. 2006. Corruption and Accountability of the Civil Service in the United States, *The American Journal of Comparative Law*.

Schueth, Sam. 2011. Assembling International Competitiveness: The Republic of Georgia, USAID, and the Doing Business Project. *Economic Geography*

Schultz, Jessica & Tina Soreide. 2008. Corruption in Emergency Procurement. *Disasters Journal*

Schulze, Guenther G., Bambang Suharnoko Sjarir & Nikita Zakharov. 2013. Corruption in Russia. Working paper.

Schulze, Gunther G. & Bjorn Frank. 2003. Deterrence versus Intrinsic Motivation: Experimental Evidence on the Determinants of Corruptibility. *Economics of Governance*

Schumacher, Ingmar. 2013. Political Stability, Corruption and Trust in Politicians. *Economic Modelling*

Schuppan, T. 2009. E-Government in Developing Countries: Experiences from Sub-Saharan Africa. *Government Information Quarterly*

Schuttauf, Nicholas. 2012. Repeal Anti-Bribery Legislation? A Defense of Laws Promoting Clean Business and Transparent Government. *New England Law Review*

Schutte, Sofie Arjon & Simon Butt. 2013. The Indonesian Court for Corruption Crimes: Circumventing Judicial Impropriety? U4 Brief. (September).

Schutte, Sofie Arjon. 2007. The Fight Against Corruption in Indonesia. *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs*

Schutte, Sofie Arjon. 2011. Appointing Top Officials in a Democratic Indonesia: The Corruption Eradication Commission. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*

Schutte, Sofie Arjon. 2012. *Against the Odds: Anti-Corruption Reform in Indonesia*. Public Administration & Development

Schwenke, S. 2000. *The Moral Critique: Corruption in Developing Countries*. Journal of Public & International Affairs

Scott, Ian. 2012. "The Hong Kong ICAC's Approach to Corruption Control", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption* ,

Scott, James C. 1969. *Corruption, Machine Politics, and Political Change*. American Political Science Review

Scott, James C. 1969. *The Analysis of Corruption in Developing Nations*. Comparative Studies in Society & History

Scott, James C. 1972. *Comparative Political Corruption* (Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall).

Scott, Kandis. 2005. *The European Union and Romanian Mentalitate: A Case Study of Corruption*. Santa Clara Journal of International Law

Seabright, Paul. 1996. *Accountability and Decentralisation in Government: An Incomplete Contracts Model*. European Economic Review

Segal, Lydia. 1997. *Pitfalls of Political Decentralization and Proposals for Reform: The Case of New York City Public Schools*. Public Administration Review

Segal, Lydia. 1998. *Can We Fight the New Tammany Hall?: Difficulties of Prosecuting Political Patronage and Suggestions for Reform*, Rutgers L. Rev.

Segal, Lydia. 1999. Corruption Moves to the Center: An Analysis of New York's 1996 School Governance Law. *Harvard Journal on Legislation*

Segal, Lydia. 2002. Roadblocks in Reforming Corrupt Agencies: The Case of the New York City School Custodians, *Public Administration Review*

Segal, Lydia. 2004. *Battling Corruption in America's Public Schools*. Boston: Northeast University Press.

Segal, Lydia. 2010. Independence from Political Influence—A Shaky Shield: A Study of Ten Inspectors General. *Public Integrity*

Segal, Philip. 2006. Coming Clean on Dirty Dealing: Time for a Fact-Based Evaluation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Florida Journal of International Law*

Sehhat, Saeed, Mehdi Jafarzadeh Kenari & Mohsen Mijani. 2012. An Empirical Study on Relationship Between Organizational Culture and Administrative Corruption. *Management Science Letters*

Seiler, Norbert & Jelena Madir. 2012. Fight Against Corruption: Sanctions Regimes of Multilateral Development Banks. *Journal of International Economic Law*

Seim, Line Tondel & Tina Soreide. 2009. Bureaucratic Complexity and Impacts of Corruption in Utilities. *Utilities Policy*

Sekalala, S. & M. Kirya. 2015. Challenges in Multi-Level Health Governance: Corruption in the Global Fund's Operations in Uganda and Zambia. *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law*

Seker, M. & J.S. Yang. 2014. Bribery Solicitations and Firm Performance in the Latin American and Caribbean Region. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Seldadyo, Harry & Jakob De Haan. 2011. Is Corruption Really Persistent? Pacific Economic Review

Seldadyo, Harry, Emmanuel Pandu Nugroho & Jakob de Haan. 2007. Governance and Growth Revisited.

Seldadyo, Henry & Jakob de Haan. 2006. The Determinants of Corruption: A Literature Survey and New Evidence. (Paper prepared for the 2006 EPCS Conference, Turku, Finland, 20-23 April).

Seligson, Mitchell A. 2001. Corruption and Democratization: What Is To Be Done? Public Integrity

Seligson, Mitchell A. 2002. On the Measurement of Corruption

Seligson, Mitchell A. 2002. The Impact of Corruption on Regime Legitimacy: A Comparative Study of Four Latin American Countries, Journal of Politics

Seligson, Mitchell A. 2006. The Measurement and Impact of Corruption Victimization: Survey Evidence from Latin America. World Development

Selmier, W. Travis II. 2013. Stand by Me: Friends, Relationship Banking and Financial Governance in Asia. Business Horizons.

Semukhina, Olga & K. M. Reynolds. 2014. Russian Citizens' Perceptions of Corruption and Trust of the Police. Policing & Society

Sengupta, M. 2014. Anna Hazare's Anti-Corruption Movement and the Limits of Mass Mobilization in India. Social Movement Studies

Sequeira, Sandra & Simeon Djankov. 2013. "Trade Costs and Corruption in Ports," in Cantens, Thomas, Robert Ireland & Gael Raballand eds., *Reform by Numbers: Measurement Applied to Customs and Tax Administrations in Developing Countries*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Sequeira, Sandra & Simeon Djankov. 2014. *Corruption and Firm Behavior: Evidence from African Ports*. *Journal of International Economics*

Sequeira, Sandra. 2012. "Advances in Measuring Corruption", in Danila Serra & Leonard Wantchekon eds., *New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption* (Emerald Publishing).

Sequeira, Sandra. 2015. "Corruption and Trade Costs", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State*

Sequeira, Sandra. 2015. *Corruption, Trade Costs and Gains from Tariff Liberalization: Evidence from Southern Africa*. Working paper.

Serafeim, George. 2013. *Firm Competitiveness and Detection of Bribery*. Working paper.

Serfontein, E. & E. de Waal. 2015. *The Corruption Bogey in South Africa: Is Public Education Safe?* *South African Journal of Education*

Serio, Mario. 2008. *Politically Exposed Persons: AML, Taking the Profit Out of Corruption and Problems for the Banks*. *Journal of Money Laundering Control*

Serra, Danila & Leonard Wantchekon. 2012. *New Advances in Experimental Research on Corruption*. (London: Emerald Books).

Serra, Danila. 2006. *Empirical Determinants of Corruption: A Sensitivity Analysis*. *Public Choice*

Serra, Danila. 2011. Combining Top-Down and Bottom-Up Accountability: Evidence from a Bribery Experiment. *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Serritzlew, S., K.M. Sonderskov & G.T. Svendsen. 2014. Do Corruption and Social Trust Affect Economic Growth? A Review. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis: Research & Practice*

Sevukten, M., M. Nargelecekenler & F. Guray. 2010. A Cross-Country Comparison of Corruption and Public Expenditure: A Panel Data Approach. *International Journal of Public Administration*

Shabbir, Ghulam & Mumtaz Anwar. 2007. Determinants of Corruption in Developing Countries. *Pakistan Development Review*

Shafiq, M.N. 2015. Aspects of Moral Change in India, 1990-2006: Evidence from Public Attitudes toward Tax Evasion and Bribery. *World Development*

Shah, Anwar & M. Schacter. 2004. Combating Corruption: Look Before You Leap. *Finance & Development*

Shah, Anwar, Theresa Thompson & Heng-fu Zou. 2004. The Impact of Decentralization on Service Delivery, Corruption, Fiscal Management and Growth in Developing and Emerging Market Economies: A Synthesis of Empirical Evidence. *CESifo Dice Report, A Quarterly Journal for Institutional Comparisons*, 2(Spring)

Shah, Anwar. 2006. Corruption and Decentralized Public Governance. *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 3824*.

Shah, Anwar. 2007. "Tailoring the Fight against Corruption to Country Circumstances", in Anwar Shah ed., *Performance Accountability and Combating Corruption* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).



Shah, Anwar. 2014. Decentralized Provision of Public Infrastructure and Corruption. International Center for Public Policy Working Paper 14-18.

Shan, M., A. Chan, Y. Le, B. Xia & Y. Hu. 2015. Measuring Corruption in Public Construction Projects in China. *Journal of Professional Issues in Engineering Education & Practice*

Shan, M., A.P.C. Chan, Y. Le & Y. Hu. 2015. Investigating the Effectiveness of Response Strategies for Vulnerabilities to Corruption in the Chinese Public Construction Sector. *Science & Engineering Ethics*

Shao, J., P.C. Ivanov, B. Podobnik & H.E. Stanley. 2007. Quantitative Relations Between Corruption and Economic Factors. *European Physics Journal B*

Shapiro, Joshua L. 2006. Corporate Media Power, Corruption, and the Media Exemption. *Emory Law Journal*.

Sharafutdinova, G. 2010. What Explains Corruption Perceptions? The Dark Side of Political Competition in Russia's Regions. *Comparative Politics*

Sharma, Deepankar & Shrey Ashat. 2014. Corruption: Reasons & Remedy to Sustain Economic Development.

Sharman, J.C. & Jo-Anne Gilbert. 2015. Turning a Blind Eye to Bribery: Explaining Failures to Comply with the International Anti-Corruption Regime. *Political Studies*

Sharman, J.C. 2010. Shopping for Anonymous Shell Companies: An Audit Study of Financial Anonymity and Crime. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*

Sharman, Jason C. & David Chaikin. 2009. Corruption and Anti-Money Laundering Systems: Putting a Luxury Good to Work. *Governance*

Sharman, Jason C. 2011. *The Money Laundry: Regulating Criminal Finance in the Global Economy*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Sharman, Jason C. 2012. Chasing Kleptocrats' Loot: Narrowing the Effectiveness Gap. U4 Issue 2012(4).

Sharman, Jason C., Emile van der Does de Willebois, Emily Halter, Robert A. Harrison

& Ji Won. 2011. *The Puppet Masters: How the Corrupt Use Legal Structures to Hide their Stolen Assets and What to Do About it*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Shaw, Bill. 2000. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Progeny: Morally Unassailable. *Cornell International Law Journal*

Shaw, Philip, M. Katsaiti & B. Pecoraro. 2015. On the Determinants of Educational Corruption: The Case of Ukraine. *Contemporary Economic Policy*

Shaw, Philip, Marina-Selini Katsaiti & Marius Jurgilas. 2011. Corruption and Growth under Weak Identification. *Economic Inquiry*

Shaxson, Nicholas. 2007. Oil, Corruption, and the Resource Curse. *International Affairs*

Sheahen, Kyle P. 2010. I'm Not Going to Disneyland: Illusory Affirmative Defenses Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Wisconsin International Law Journal*

Sheffet, Mary Jane. 1995. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988: Did They Change Corporate Behavior? *Journal of Public Policy & Marketing*

Sheifer, Andrei. 2004. Does Competition Destroy Ethical Behavior? *American Economic Review*

Shekshnia, Stanislav, Alena Ledeneva & Elena Denisova-Schmidt. 2014. Reflective Leadership v. Endemic Corruption in Emerging Markets. INSEAD Working Paper No. 2013/121/EFE.

Shelley, Louise I. & John T. Picarell. 2002. Methods, Not Motives: Implications of the Convergence of International Organized Crime and Terrorism. *Police Practice & Research*

Shelley, Louise. 2005. The Unholy Trinity: Transnational Crime, Corruption and Terrorism. *Brown Journal of World Affairs*

Shen, Ce & John B. Williamson. 2005. Corruption, Democracy, Economic Freedom and State Strength. A Cross-National Analysis. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*

Shepherd, Ben. 2009. Speed Money: Time, Corruption, and Trade. MPRA Paper 17337.

Shepherd, Benjamin. 2009. More Speed, Less “Speed Money”: Asia-Pacific Firm-Level Evidence on Border Crossing Times as Corruption Incentives. Working paper.

Sherlock, Stephen. 2002. Combating Corruption in Indonesia? The Ombudsman and the Assets Auditing Commission. *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*

Sherman, Lawrence W. 1980. Three Models of Organizational Corruption in Agencies of Social Control. *Social Problems*.

Sheyn, Elizabeth. 2011. Criminalizing the Denial of Honest Services After Skilling . *Wisconsin Law Review*

Shi, Shouyong & Ted Temzelides. 2004. A Model of Bureaucracy and Corruption. *International Economic Review*

Shih, Victor, Christopher Adolph & Mingxing Liu. 2012. Getting Ahead in the Communist Party: Explaining the Advancement of Central Committee Members in China. *American Political Science Review*

Shihata, Ibrahim. 1997. Corruption—A General Review with an Emphasis on the Role of the World Bank. *Dickinson Journal of International Law*

Shim, D.C. & T.H. Eom. 2008. E-Government and Anti-Corruption: Empirical Analysis of International Data. *International Journal of Public Administration*

Shim, D.C. & T.H. Eom. 2009. Anticorruption Effects of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) and Social Capital. *International Review of Administrative Sciences*

Shin, J.H. 2015. Voter Demands for Patronage: Evidence from Indonesia. *Journal of East Asian Studies*

Shirazi, Moiz A. 2012. The Impact of Corruption on International Trade. *Denver Journal of International Law & Policy*

Shirin, S.S. 2015. Corruption in Higher Education in Russia—First Decade of the 21st Century. *International Education Studies*

Shleifer, Andrei & Robert Vishny. 1994. Politicians and Firms. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Shleifer, Andrei & Robert W. Vishny. 1993. Corruption. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Shola, Omatola. 2006. Through a Glass Darkly: Assessing the “New” War against Corruption in Nigeria. *African Insight*

Sholderer, Olga. 2013. The Drivers of Police Reform: The Cases of Georgia and Armenia. CEU Political Science Journal

Shore, Cris & Dieter Haller. 2005. "Sharp Practice: Anthropology and the Study of Corruption," in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives* (Pluto Press)

Shore, Cris. 2005. "Culture and Corruption in the EU: Reflections on Fraud, Nepotism and Cronyism in the European Commission", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives* (Pluto Press).

Shrewsbury, Diane A. 2012. Degrees of Corruption: The Current State of "Corrupt Persuasion" in 18 USC § 1512. University of Chicago Legal Forum

Shu, Lisa L. & Francesca Gino. 2012. Sweeping Dishonesty Under the Rug: How Unethical Actions Lead to Forgetting of Moral Rules. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology*

Shu, Lisa L., Francesca Gino & M.H. Bazerman. 2011. Dishonest Deed, Clear Conscience: When Cheating Leads to Moral Disengagement and Motivated Forgetting. *Personality & Social Psychology Bulletin*

Shulman, S. 2014. The Criminalization of Bribery: Can the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Be Applicable to the Anti-Bribery Provisions of the United Nations Convention Against Corruption? *American University International Law Review*

Siddiquee, N.A. 2010. Combating Corruption and Managing Integrity in Malaysia: A Critical Overview of Recent Strategies and Initiatives. *Public Organization Review*

Silva, Emilson C.D., Charles M. Khan & Xie Zhu. 2007. Crime and Punishment and Corruption: Who Needs "Untouchables"? *Journal of Public Economic Theor*

- Silverman, Eli B. 1998. The Price of Controlling Corruption. *Public Administration Review*.
- Simpser, Alberto. 2008. Cheating Big: On the Logic of Electoral Corruption in Developing Countries.
- Simpser, Alberto. 2012. Does Electoral Manipulation Discourage Voter Turnout? Evidence from Mexico. *Journal of Politics*
- Simpser, Alberto. 2013. The Intergenerational Persistence of Attitudes Toward Corruption. Working paper.
- Simpson, D. 2014. The Art of the Watchdog: Fighting Fraud, Waste, Abuse, and Corruption in Government. *Political Science Quarterly*
- Simpson, Matthew. 2014. Terrorism and Corruption: Alternatives for Goal Attainment within Political Opportunity Structures. *International Journal of Sociology*
- Singer, Sam. 2009. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act in the Private Equity Era: Extracting a Hidden Element. *Emory International Law Review*
- Singh, D. 2015. Explaining Varieties of Corruption in the Afghan Justice Sector. *Journal of Intervention & Statebuilding*
- Singh, G., R. Pathak, R. Naz & R. Belwal. 2010. E-Governance for Improved Public Sector Service Delivery in India, Ethiopia and Fiji. *International Journal of Public Sector Management*
- Singh, Gurharpal. 1997. Understanding Political Corruption in Contemporary Indian Politics. *Political Studies*.

Sinlapapiromsuk, Tidarat. 2013. The Legal Consequences of Investor Corruption in Investor-State Disputes: How Should the System Proceed? *Transnational Dispute Management*

Sivachenko, Irina. 2013. Corporate Victims of “Victimless Crime”: How the FCPA’s Statutory Ambiguity, Coupled with Strict Liability, Hurts Businesses and Discourages Compliance. *Boston College Law Review*

Siverson, Randolph M. & Richard A.I. Johnson. 2014. Politics and Parasites: The Contribution of Corruption to Human Misery. *International Studies Quarterly*

Sjahaar, Bambang Suharnoko, Krisztina Kis-Katos & Guenther G. Schulze. 2014.

Administrative Overspending in Indonesian Districts: The Role of Local Politics. *World Development*

Sjoberg, Fredrik M. 2014. Autocratic Adaptation: The Strategic Use of Transparency and the Persistence of Election Fraud. *Electoral Studies*

Skidmore, Max J. 1996. Promise and Peril in Combating Corruption: Hong Kong’s ICAC. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*

Skladany, Martin. 2009. Buying Our Way Out of Corruption: Performance-Based Incentive Bonuses for Developing Country Politicians and Bureaucrats. *Yale Human Rights & Development Law Journal*

Skoblikov, Petr A. 2006. How Is Corruption Punished in Present Day Russia? A Comparative Legal Analysis of Criminal Legislation and Judiciary Practice. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law & Criminal Justice*

Slomczynski, Kazimierz M. & Goldie Shabad. 2012. Perceptions of Political Party Corruption and Voting Behavior in Poland. *Party Politics*

Smaltz, Donald C. 1998. *The Independent Counsel: A View from Inside*. Georgetown Law Journal

Smart, A. & C.L. Hsu. 2007. "Corruption or Social Capital? Tact and the Performance of Guanxi in Market Socialist China", in M. Juijten & G. Anders eds., *Corruption and the Secret of Law: A Legal Anthropological Perspective*. (Burlington, VT: Ashgate)

Smarzynska, B.K. & S.-J. Wei. 2000. *Corruption and the Composition of Foreign Direct Investment: Firm Level Evidence*. NBER Working Paper No. 7969.

Smilov, D. 2010. *Anticorruption Agencies: Expressive, Constructivist and Strategic Uses*. Crime, Law & Social Change

Smirnova, Larisa. 2014. *Political Reform and the Fight Against Corruption in the PRC: International Experience and the Chinese Model*. International Affairs

Smith, Brian. 2008. *Edmund Burke, the Warren Hastings Trial, and the Moral Dimension of Corruption*. Polity

Smith, Charles F. & Brittany D. Parling. 2012. "American Imperialism": A Practitioner's Experience with Extraterritorial Enforcement of the FCPA. University of Chicago Legal Forum

Smith, D., H. Stettler & W. Beedles. 1984. *An Investigation of the Information Content of Foreign Sensitive Payment Disclosures*. Journal of Accounting & Economics

Smith, Daniel J. 2014. *Corruption Complaints, Inequality and Ethnic Grievances in Post-Biafra Nigeria*. Third World Quarterly

Smith, Daniel Jordan. 2001. *Kinship and Corruption in Contemporary Nigeria*. Ethnos 66(3): 344-364.



Smith, Daniel Jordan. 2008. *A Culture of Corruption: Everyday Deception and Popular Discontent in Nigeria*.

Smith, Eric J. 2012. Resolving Ambiguity in the FCPA through Compliance with the OECD Convention on Bribery of Foreign Public Officials. *Maryland Journal of International Law*

Smith, L.E. 2014. Is Strict Liability the Answer in the Battle against Foreign Corporate Bribery? *Brooklyn Law Review*

Smith, N. & E. Thomas. 2015. Determinants of Russia's Informal Economy: The Impact of Corruption and Multinational Firms. *Journal of East-West Business*

Smith, Richard C. 2013. Combating FCPA Charges: Is Resistance Futile? *Virginia Journal of International Law*

Smith, Russell G. & Penny Jorna. 2012. "Corrupt Misuse of Information and Communications Technologies", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., *Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption* ,

Smith, Trevor. 1995. Political Sleaze in Britain: Causes, Concerns, and Cures. *Parliamentary Affairs*

Smith-Crowe, K. & D. Warren. 2014. The Emotion-Evoked Collective Corruption Model: The Role of Emotion in the Spread of Corruption within Organizations. *Organizational Science*

Smulovitz, Catalina & Enrique Peeruzzotti. 2000. Societal Accountability in Latin America. *Journal of Democracy*

Smyth, Russell & Joanne Xiaolei Qian. 2008. Corruption and Left-Wing Beliefs in a Post-Socialist Transition Economy: Evidence from China's Harmonious Society. *Economics Letters* .

Sneath, D. 2002. Reciprocity and Notions of Corruption in Contemporary Mongolia. *Mongolian Studies*

Sneath, David. 2006. Transacting and Enacting: Corruption, Obligation, and the Use of Monies in Mongolia. *Ethnos*

Snider, Thomas R. & Won Kidane. 2007. Combating Corruption Through International Law in Africa: A Comparative Analysis. *Cornell International Law Journal*

Snow Bailard, Catie. 2009. Mobile Phone Diffusion and Corruption in Africa. *Political Communication*.

Snyder, James M., Jr. & David Stromberg. 2010. Press Coverage and Political Accountability. *Journal of Political Economy*

Sohail, M. & S. Cavill. 2008. Accountability to Prevent Corruption in Construction Projects. *Journal of Construction Engineering & Management*

Sohmen, Helmut. 1999. Critical Importance of Controlling Corruption. *International Law*

Somlo, M.J. 2015. Historical Inefficiencies and Future Potential: A Critical Analysis of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977. *International Journal of Economics & Accounting*

Song, Xuguang & Wenhao Cheng. 2012. Perceptions of Corruption in 36 Major Chinese Cities: Based on Survey of 1,642 Experts. *Social Indicators Research*

Soper, Daniel S. & Haluk Demirkan. 2012. How ICTs Affect Democracy and Corruption in Emerging Societies. IEEE IT Professional

Soper, Daniel S. 2007. ICT Investment Impacts on Future Levels of Democracy, Corruption, and E-Government Acceptance in Emerging Countries. Working paper.

Soreide, Tina & Rory Truex. 2013. Multistakeholder Groups for Better Sector Performance: A Key to Fight Corruption in Natural Resource Governance? Development Policy Review

Soreide, Tina, Linda Groning & Rasmus H. Wandall. 2015. An Efficient Anticorruption Sanctions Regime? The Case of the World Bank. (Working paper.)

Soreide, Tina. 2006. Is It Wrong to Rank? A Critical Assessment of Corruption Indices.

CMI Working Paper 2006:1. Chr. Michelsen Institute, Bergen.

Soreide, Tina. 2008. Beaten by Bribery: Why Not Blow the Whistle? Journal of Institutional & Theoretical Economics.

Soreide, Tina. 2009. Too Risk Averse to Stay Honest? Business Corruption, Uncertainty and Attitudes Toward Risk. International Review of Law & Economics

Soreide, Tina. 2013. "Democracy's Shortcomings in Anti-Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role? (Durham: Carolina Academic Press).

Soreide, Tina. 2014. Drivers of Corruption: A Limited Review. Working paper.

Sorensen, Juliet. 2012. Ideals without Illusions: Corruption and the Future of a Democratic North Africa. Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights

Sosa, Luis A. 2004. Wages and Other Determinants of Corruption. *Review of Development Economics*.

Sovacool, B. & N. Andrews. 2015. Does Transparency Matter? Evaluating the Governance Impacts of the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI) in Azerbaijan and Liberia. *Resources Policy*

Soyaltin, D. 2015. Political Corruption in Comparative Perspective: Sources, Status and Prospects. *Political Studies Review*

Spagnolo, Giancarlo. 2004. Divide et Imperia: Optimal Leniency Programmes. CEPR Discussion Papers 4840.

Spahn, Elizabeth K. 2012. Local Law Provisions under the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention. *Syracuse Journal of International Law & Commerce*

Spahn, Elizabeth K. 2012. Multijurisdictional Bribery Law Enforcement: The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention. *Virginia Journal of International Law*

Spahn, Elizabeth. 2009. Discovering Secrets: Act of State Defenses to Bribery Cases. *Hofstra Law Review*

Spahn, Elizabeth. 2009. International Bribery: The Moral Imperialism Critiques. *Minnesota Journal of International La*

Spahn, Elizabeth. 2010. Nobody Gets Hurt? *Georgetown Journal of International Law*

Spalding, Andrew Bradley. 2014. Corruption, Corporations, and the New Human Right. *Washington University Law Review*

Spalding, Andrew Brady. 2010. Unwitting Sanctions: Understanding Anti-Bribery Legislation as Economic Sanctions Against Emerging Markets. *Florida Law Review*

Spalding, Andrew Brady. 2011. The Irony of International Business Law: U.S. Progressivism and China's New Laissez-Faire. *UCLA Law Review*

Spalding, Andrew Brady. 2012. Four Unchartered Corners of Anti-Corruption Law: In Search of Remedies. *Wisconsin Law Review*

Spalding, Andrew Brady. 2014. Restorative Justice for Multinational Corporations.

Sparrow, Malcolm K. 1996. *License to Steal: Why Fraud Plagues America's Health Care System* (Westview Press).

Speck, Bruno. 2011. "Auditing Institutions", in Timothy Power & Matthew Taylor eds., *Corruption and Democracy in Brazil: The Struggle for Accountability* (Indiana: University of Notre Dame Press).

Spector, Bertram I., ed. 2005. *Fighting Corruption in Developing Countries: Strategies and Analysis*. Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press.

Spector, Bertram I., Michael Johnston & Phyllis Dininio. 2005. "Learning Across Cases: Trends in Anticorruption Strategies," in Bertram Spector ed. *Fighting Corruption in Developing Countries: Strategies and Analysis* (Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press)

Spence, Matthew J. 2005. American Prosecutors as Democracy Promoters: Prosecuting Corrupt Foreign Officials in U.S. Courts. *Yale Law Journal*

Spinesi, L. 2009. Rent-Seeking Bureaucracies, Inequality, and Growth. *Journal of Development Economics*

Spinney, Laura. 2011. The Underhand Ape: Why We Are All Corrupt. *New Scientist*

Sporkin, Stanley. 1998. The Worldwide Banning of Schmiergeld: A Look at the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on its Twentieth Birthday. *Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business*

Stanig, Piero. 2015. Regulation of Speech and Media Coverage of Corruption: An Empirical Analysis of the Mexican Press. *American Journal of Political Science*

Stansbury, J. & B. Barry. 2007. Ethics Programs and the Paradox of Control. *Business Ethics Quarterly*

Stansbury, Jason M. & Bart Victor. 2009. Whistle-Blowing among Young Employees: A Life-Course Perspective. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Stapenhurst, F., K. Jacobs & R. Pelizzo. 2014. Corruption and Legislatures. *Public Integrity*

Stapenhurst, Rick & Sahr J. Kpundeh eds. 1999. *Curbing Corruption: Toward a Model for Building National Integrity* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Stapenhurst, Rick. 2000. *The Media's Rule in Curbing Corruption*. Working Paper, World Bank Institute.

Stark, Andrew. 2000. *Conflict of Interest in American Public Life* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press).

Starr, Sonja. 2007. Extraordinary Crimes at Ordinary Times: International Justice Beyond Crisis Situations. *Northwestern University Law Review*

Stead, D. 2015. What Does the Quality of Government Imply for Urban Prosperity?  
Habitat International

Stefes, Christoph H. 2007. Measuring, Conceptualizing, and Fighting Systemic  
Corruption: Evidence from Post-Soviet Countries. Perspectives on Global Issues

Stein, Alex. 2012. Corrupt Intentions: Bribery, Unlawful Gratuity, and Honest-Services  
Fraud. Law & Contemporary Problems

Stein, Elizabeth A. & Marisa Kellam. 2014. Programming Presidential Agendas: Partisan  
and Media Environments that Lead Presidents to Fight Crime and Corruption. Political  
Communication

Steinitz, Maya & Paul A. Gowder, Jr. 2014. Corruption and the Transnational Litigation  
Prisoners' Dilemma. Working paper.

Stensota, Helena, Lena Wangnerud & Richard Svensson. 2015. Gender and Corruption:  
The Mediating Power of Institutional Logics. Governance

Stephan, Paul B. 1999. Rationality and Corruption in the Post-Socialist World. Connecticut  
Journal of International Law

Stephan, Paul B. 2013. Regulatory Competition and Anticorruption Law. Virginia Journal  
of International Law Digest

Stephenson, Kevin, Larissa Gray & Ric Power. 2011. Barriers to Asset Recovery: An  
Analysis of the Key Barriers and Recommendations for Action. Washington, D.C.: Stolen  
Asset Recovery Initiative.

Stephenson, Matthew C. 2015. "Corruption and Democratic Institutions: A Review and  
Synthesis", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., Greed, Corruption, and the  
Modern State

Stepurko, T., M. Pavlova, I. Gryga & W. Groot. 2010. Empirical Studies on Informal Patient Payments for Health Care Services: A Systematic and Critical Review of Research Methods and Instruments. *BMC Health Services Research*

Stessens, Guy. 2001. The International Fight Against Corruption. *International Review of Penal Law*

Stevens, P. 2003. Resource Impact: Curse or Blessing? A Literature Survey. *Journal of Energy Literature*

Stevenson, Drury D. & Nicholas J. Wagoner. 2011. FCPA Sanctions: To Big to Debar? *Fordham Law Review*

Steves, Franklin & Alan Rousso. 2003. Anti-Corruption Programmes in Post-Communist Transitions Countries and Changes in the Business Environment, 1999-2002. *EBRD*

Stevulak, C. & M.P. Brown. 2011. Activating Public Sector Ethics in Transitional Societies. *Public Integrity*

Stewart, Carter. 2012. The FCPA Is Just as Relevant and Necessary Today as Thirty-Five Years Ago. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Stinson, P.M., J. Liederbach, S.L. Brewer, H.D. Schmalzried, B.E. Mathna, & K.L.

Long. 2013. A Study of Drug-related Police Corruption Arrests. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*



Stockemer, Daniel & Aksel Sundstrom. 2013. Corruption and Citizens' Satisfaction with Democracy in Europe: What Is the Empirical Linkage? *Comparative Governance & Politics*

Stockemer, Daniel, Bernadette LaMontagne & Lyle Scruggs. 2012. Bribes and Ballots: The Impact of Corruption on Voter Turnout in Democracies. *International Political Science Review*

Stokes, Susan C. 2005. Perverse Accountability: A Formal Model of Machine Politics with Evidence from Argentina. *American Political Science Review*

Stolen Assets Recovery Initiative. 2012. *Public Office, Private Interests: Accountability through Income and Asset Disclosure*. Washington, D.C.: Stolen Asset Recovery Initiative.

Stoltenberg, Clyde D. Globalization, "Asian Values," and Economic Reform: The Impact of Tradition and Change on Ethical Values in Chinese Business. *Cornell International Law Journal*

Stone, B. 2015. Accountability and the Design of an Anticorruption Agency in a Parliamentary Democracy. *Policy Studies*

Strader, J. Kelly. 2011. Skilling Reconsidered: The Legislative-Judicial Dynamic, Honest Services Fraud, and the Ill-Conceived "Clean Up Government Act". *Fordham Urban Law Journal*

Stratmann, Thomas. 2003. Do Strict Electoral Campaign Finance Rules Limit Corruption? CESinfoDICE Report

Straub, Stephane. 2005. Corruption and Product Market Competition. ESE Discussion Papers 131 (Edinburgh School of Economics, University of Edinburgh) Straub, Stephane. 2008. Opportunism, Corruption and the Multinational Firm's Mode of Entry. *Journal of International Economics*

Straub, Stephane. 2009. Regulatory Intervention, Corruption and Competition. *Review of Industrial Organization*

Straub, Stephane. 2015. "The Story of Paraguayan Dams: The Long-Term Consequences of Wrongdoing in Procurement", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State*

Strauss, David A. 1994. Corruption, Equality, and Campaign Finance Reform. *Columbia Law Review* .

Strauss, Emily N. 2013. "Easing Out" the FCPA Facilitation Payment Exception. *Boston University Law Review*

Stremlau, N., E. Fantini & I. Gagliardone. 2015. Patronage, Politics and Performance: Radio Call-In Programmes and the Myth of Accountability. *Third World Quarterly*

Stringhini S., S. Thomas, P. Bidwell, T. Mtui & A. Mwisongo. 2009. Understanding Informal Payments in Health Care: Motivation of Health Workers in Tanzania. *Human Resources for Health*

Stromberg, David. 2001. Mass Media and Public Policy. *European Economic Review* 4.

Stromberg, David. 2004. Mass Media Competition, Political Competition, and Public Policy. *Review of Economic Studies*.

Stromberg, David. 2004. Radio's Impact on Public Spending. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*

Subedi, M.S. 2006. Corruption in Nepal: An Anthropological Inquiry. *Journal of Sociology & Anthropology*

Sukhtankar, Sandip. 2012. Sweetening the Deal? Political Connections and Sugar Mills in India. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*

Sukhtankar, Sandip. 2015. The Impact of Corruption on Consumer Markets: Evidence from the Allocation of Second-Generation Wireless Spectrum in India. *Journal of Law & Economics*

Summerfield, Jason Noah. 2009. The Corruption Defense in Investment Disputes: A Discussion of the Imbalance between International Discourse and Arbitral Decisions. *Transnational Dispute Management*

Sun, X., J. Zhu & Y. Wu. 2014. Organizational Clientalism: An Analysis of Private Entrepreneurs in Chinese Local Legislatures. *Journal of East Asian Studies*

Sun, Y. 2001. The Politics of Conceptualizing Corruption in Reform China. *Crime, Law & Social Change*.

Sun, Yan & Michael Johnston. 2009. Does Democracy Check Corruption? Insights from China and India. *Comparative Politics*

Sun, Yan. 1999. Reform, State, and Corruption: Is Corruption Less Destructive in China than in Russia? *Comparative Politics*

Sun, Yan. 2004. *Corruption and Market in Contemporary China*.

Sun, Yan. 2009. "Cadre Recruitment and Corruption: What Goes Wrong?", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity* (London: Routledge),

Sundell, Anders. 2012. Legalize It: An Argument for Formalizing Petty Corruption when State Capacity is Low. *QoG Working Paper Series*

Sundell, Anders. 2012. What Is the Best Way to Recruit Public Servants? QoG Working Paper Series

Sundell, Anders. 2013. Nepotism in the Swedish Central Public Administration 1790-1925.

Sundell, Anders. 2014. Are Formal Civil Service Examinations the Most Meritocratic Way to Recruit Civil Servants? Not in All Countries. *Public Administration*

Sundell, Anders. 2014. Understanding Informal Payments in the Public Sector: Theory and Evidence from Nineteenth Century Sweden. *Scandinavian Political Studies*

Sundet, Geir. 2007. Public Expenditure Tracking Studies: Lessons from Tanzania. U4 Brief No. 14 (Bergen: Chr. Michelsen Institute).

Sundet, Geir. 2008. Following the Money: Do Public Expenditure Tracking Surveys Matter? U4 Issue 2008:8. Bergen, Norway: U4 Anti-Corruption Resource Center.

Sundstrom, A. & D. Stockemer. 2015. Voter Turnout in the European Regions: The Impact of Corruption Perceptions. *Electoral Studies*

Sundstrom, A. 2015. Covenants with Broken Swords: Corruption and Law Enforcement in Governance of the Commons. *Global Environmental Change—Human & Policy Dimensions*

Sundstrom, Aksel & Lena Wangnerud. 2014. Corruption as an Obstacle to Women's Political Representation: Evidence from Local Councils in 18 European Countries. *Party Politics* .

Sundstrom, Aksel. 2012. Corruption and Regulatory Compliance: Experimental Findings from South African Small-Scale Fisheries. *Marine Policy*

Sundstrom, Aksel. 2013. Corruption in the Commons: Why Bribery Hampers Enforcement of Environmental Regulations in South African Fisheries. *International Journal of the Commons*

Sung, Hung-En & Doris Chu. 2003. Does Participation in the World Economy Reduce Political Corruption? An Empirical Inquiry. *International Journal of Comparative Criminology*

Sung, Hung-En. 2002. A Convergence Approach to the Analysis of Political Corruption: A Cross-National Study. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Sung, Hung-En. 2003. Fairer Sex or Fairer System? Gender and Corruption Revisited. *Social Forces*

Sung, Hung-En. 2004. Democracy and Political Corruption: A Cross-National Comparison. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Sung, Hung-En. 2005. Between Demand and Supply: Bribery in International Trade. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Sung, Hung-En. 2006. From Victims to Saviors? Women, Power, and Corruption. *Current History*

Sung, Hung-En. 2009. Transnational Corruption in Weapon Procurement in East Asia: A Case Analysis. *Sociological Focus*

Sung, Hung-En. 2012. Women in Government, Public Corruption, and Liberal Democracy: A Panel Analysis. *Crime, Law & Social Chang*

Sunstein, Cass R. 1998. Bad Incentives and Bad Institutions. *Georgetown Law Journal*

Suphachalasai, Suphachol. 2005. Bureaucratic Corruption and Mass Media. Working Paper.

Suriya, Komsan & Sumate Pruekruedee. 2014. Bounded Rational Corruptoin Model.

Empirical Econometrics & Quantitative Economics Letters 3(1): 1-32.

Surjadinata, Kenneth U. 1998. Revisiting Corrupt Practices from a Market Perspective. Emory Int'l L.

Suryadarma, Daniel. 2012. How Corruption Diminishes the Effectiveness of Public Spending on Education in Indonesia. Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies 48(1): 85-100.

Sutherland, E. 2014. Corruption and Internet Governance. Info

Sutherland, E. 2015. Bribery and Corruption in Telecommunications—The Kingdom of Morocco..

Svensson, Jakob. 2000. Foreign Aid and Rent-Seeking. Journal of International Economics.

Svensson, Jakob. 2003. Who Must Pay Bribes and How Much? Evidence from a Cross Section of Firms. Quarterly Journal of Economics

Svensson, Jakob. 2005. Eight Questions about Corruption, J. Econ. Perspectives,

Swaleheen, Mushfiq us. 2007. Corruption and Investment Choices: A Panel Data Study. Kyklos

Swaleheen, Mushfiq us. 2008. Corruption and Saving in a Panel of Countries. *Journal of Macroeconomics*

Swaleheen, Mushfiq. 2011. Economic Growth with Endogenous Corruption: An Empirical Study. *Public Choice*

Swamy, Anand, Stephen Knack, Young Lee & Omar Azfar. 2001. Gender and Corruption. *Journal of Development Economics*

Swanson, Todd. 2007. Greasing the Wheels: British Deficiencies in Relation to American Clarity in International Anti-Corruption Law. *Georgia Journal of International & Comparative Law*

Syfert, Scott D. 1999. Capitalism or Corruption? Corporate Structure, Western Investment and Commercial Crime in the Russian Federation. *N.Y.L. Sch. J. Int'l & Comp.*

Szanto, Z. 1999. Principals, Agents, and Clients: Review of the Modern Concept of Corruption. *Innovation: The European Journal of the Social Sciences*

Szarek-Mason, Patrycja. 2014. "OLAF: The Anti-Corruption Policy within the European Union", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Szeftel, Morris. 1998. Misunderstanding African Politics: Corruption and the Governance Agenda. *Review of African Political Economy*

Szeftel, Morris. 2000. Between Governance & Under-Development: Accumulation & Africa's 'Catastrophic Corruption'. *Review of African Political Economy*

Szeftel, Morris. 2000. Clientalism, Corruption and Catastrophe. *Review of African Political Economy*

Tabish, S.Z.S. & Kumar Neeraj Jha. 2012. The Impact of Anti-Corruption Strategies on Corruption Free Performance in Public Construction Projects. *Construction Management & Economics*

Takyi-Asiedu, Stephen. 1993. Some Socio-Cultural Factors Retarding Entrepreneurial Activity in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Business Venturing*

Tamashasky, Eric. 2004. The Lewis Carroll Offense: The Ever-Changing Meaning of “Corruptly” Within the Federal Criminal Law. *Journal of Legislation*

Tambulasi, R.I.C. 2009. The Public Sector Corruption and Organised Crime Nexus: The Case of the Fertiliser Subsidy Programme in Malawi. *African Security Review* 1

Tamm, I., C. Lucky & S. Humphreys. 2005. Legal Remedies for the Resource Curse: A Digest of Experience in Using Law to Combat Natural Resource Corruption.

Tangri, Roger & Andrew M. Mwenda. 2001. Corruption and Cronyism in Uganda’s Privatisation in the 1990s. *African Affairs*

Tangri, Roger & Andrew M. Mwenda. 2003. Military Corruption and Ugandan Politics Since the Late 1990s. *Review of African Political Economy* 98:

Tangri, Roger & Andrew M. Mwenda. 2006. Politics, Donors and the Ineffectiveness of Anti-Corruption Institutions in Uganda. *Journal of Modern African Studies*

Tannenbaum, Brette M. 2012. Reframing the Right: Using Theories of Intangible Property to Target Honest Services Fraud After Skilling. *Columbia Law*

Tansung, Cagla. 2014. “The Legal Regulations for the Prevention of Corruption of Civil Servants in Turkey and the Council of Ethics for Public Service”, in Jean-Bernard Auby,



Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Tanzi, Vito & Hamid R. Davoodi. 1997. *Corruption, Public Investment and Growth*. International Monetary Fund Working Paper No. 97/139.

Tanzi, Vito. 1995. *Corruption, Governmental Activities, and Markets*. Finance & Development

Tanzi, Vito. 1998. *Corruption Around the World: Causes, Consequences, Scope and Cures*. IMF Staff Papers

Tanzi, Vito. 2000. *Policies, Institutions and the Dark Side of Economics* (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar).

Tarullo, Daniel K., Claire M. Dickerson, Joel Paul & Susan Rose-Ackermanl. 2000.

*Political Corruption as an International Offense*. Proceedings of the Annual Meeting (American Society of International Law) 94: 56-59

Tarullo, Daniel. 2004. *The Limits of Institutional Design: Implementing the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention*. Virginia Journal of International Law

Tarun, Robert W. & Peter P. Tomczak. 2010. *A Proposal for a United States Department of Justice Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Leniency Policy*. American Criminal Law Review

Tavares, Jose. 2003. *Does Foreign Aid Corrupt?* Economic Letters

Tavares, Samia Costa. 2007. *Do Rapid Political and Trade Liberalizations Increase Corruption?* European Journal of Political Economy

Tavits, Margit & Joshua D. Potter. 2012. Electoral Institutions and Corruption in Campaign Finance. .

Tavits, Margit. 2007. Clarity of Responsibility and Corruption. American Journal of Political Science.

Tavits, Margit. 2008. Representation, Corruption, and Subjective Well-Being. Comparative Political Studies

Tavits, Margit. 2010. Why Do People Engage in Corruption? The Case of Estonia. Social Forces

Taylor, Cherie O. 2008. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Primer. International Trade Law Journal

Taylor, Jennifer Dawn. 2001. Ambiguities in the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Unnecessary Costs of Fighting Corruption? Louisiana Law Review

Taylor, Scott D. 2006. Divergent Politico-Legal Responses to Past Presidential Corruption in Zambia and Kenya: Catching the “Big Fish”, or Letting Them Off the Hook? Third World Quarterly

Teachout, Zephyr. 2009. The Anti-Corruption Principle. Cornell Law Review

Teachout, Zephyr. 2014. Corruption in America (Cambridge: Harvard University Press).

Teixeira, A.A.C. & L. Guimaraes. 2015. Corruption and FDI: Does the Use of Distinct Proxies for Corruption Matter? Journal of African Business

Teksoz, S. Utku. 2004. Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment: An Empirical Analysis. Working paper.

Tenbrunsel, A.E. & D.M. Messick. 1999. Sanctioning Systems, Decision Frames, and Cooperation. *Administrative Science Quarterly*

Tenbrunsel, Ann E. & David E. Messick. 2004. Ethical Fading: The Role of Self-Deception in Unethical Behavior. *Social Justice Research*

Tenbrunsel, Ann E., K. Smith-Crowe & E.E. Umphress. 2003. Building Houses on Rocks: The Role of the Ethical Infrastructure in Organizations. *Social Justice Research*

Tenbrunsel, A.E. & K. Smith-Crowe. 2008. Ethical Decision Making: Where We've Been and Where We're Going. *Academy of Management Annals*

Teorell, Jan & Bo Rothstein. 2015. Getting to Sweden, Part I: War and Malfeasance, 1720-1850. *Scandinavian Political Studies*

Teorell, Jan. 2007. Corruption as an Institution: Rethinking the Origins of the Grabbing Hand. QoG Working Paper Series 2007: 5 (The Quality of Government Institute, University of Gothenburg)

Testa, Cecilia. 2010. Bicameralism and Corruption. *European Economic Review*

Thachil, Tariq & Emmanuel Teitelbaum. 2015. Ethnic Parties and Public Spending. *Comparative Political Studies*

Thachuk, Kimberly. 2005. Corruption and International Security. *SAIS Review*

Thampi, Gopakumar & Sita Sekhar. 2006. "Citizen Report Cards", in Charles Sampford, Arthur Shacklock, Carmel Connors & Fredrik Galtung eds., *Measuring Corruption* (Aldershot: Ashgate)

Themudo, Nuno S. 2013. Reassessing the Impact of Civil Society: Nonprofit Sector, Press Freedom, and Corruption. *Governance*

Themudo, Nuno S. 2014. Government Size, Nonprofit Sector Strength, and Corruption: A Cross-National Examination. *American Review of Public Administration*

Theobald, Robin. 1990. *Corruption, Development, and Underdevelopment* (Durham: Duke University Press)

Theobald, Robin. 1994. Lancing the Swollen African State: Will It Alleviate the Problem of Corruption? *Journal of Modern African Studies*

Theobald, Robin. 1997. Can Debt Be Used To Combat Political Corruption in Africa? *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Theobald, Robin. 1999. So What Really Is the Problem about Corruption? *Third World Quarterly*

Thomas, Chantal. 1999. Does the “Good Governance Policy” of the International Financial Institutions Privilege Markets at the Expense of Democracy? *Connecticut Journal of International Law*

Thomas, Cortney C. 2010. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: A Decade of Rapid Expansion Explained, Defended, and Justified. *Review of Litigation* 29: 439-470.

Thomas, M.A. & Patrick Meagher. 2004. *A Corruption Primer: An Overview of Concepts in the Corruption Literature*. IRIS Discussion Paper No. 04/03.

Thomas, Melissa. 2010. What Do the Worldwide Governance Indicators Measure? *European Journal of Development Research* 2

Thompson, Dennis F. 1985. *Ethics in Congress: From Individual to Institutional Corruption*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution.

Thompson, Dennis F. 1993. Mediated Corruption: The Case of the Keating Five. *American Political Science Review*

Thompson, Dennis F. 2005. Two Concepts of Corruption: Making Campaigns Safe for Democracy. *George Washington Law Review*

Thompson, L.D. 2014. In-Sourcing Corporate Responsibility for Enforcement of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *American Criminal Law Review*

Thompson, Robin & Ana Xavier. 2003. Unofficial Payments for Acute State Hospital Care in Kazakhstan: A Model of Physician Behavior with Price Discrimination and Vertical Service Differentiation. *Royal Economic Society Annual Conference 2003*, 224.

Thornton, J. 2008. Corruption and the Composition of Tax Revenue in Middle East and African Economies. *South African Journal of Economics*

Thornton, M. 2002. Corruption and Foreign Aid.

Thoumi, Francisco E. 1987. Some Implications of the Growth of the Underground Economy in Columbia. *J. Interamerican Stud. & World Af.*

Tian, P. 2015. A Tale of Two Systems. *Nature*

Tian, Xiaowen & Vai Io Lo. 2009. Conviction and Punishment: Free Press and Competitive Elections as Deterrents to Corruption. *Public Management Review*

Tignor, Robert L. 1993. Political Corruption in Nigeria Before Independence. *Journal of Modern African Studies*

Tillipman, Jessica. 2012. A House of Cards Falls: Why “Too Big to Debar” Is All Slogan and Little Substance. *Fordham Law Review Res Getae*

Timamy, K.M.H. 2005. African Leaders and Corruption. *Review of African Political Economy* .

Timmons, J.F. & F. Garifas. 2015. Revealed Corruption, Taxation, and Fiscal Accountability: Evidence from Brazil. *World Development*.

Timofeyev, Y. 2015. Analysis of Predictors of Organizational Losses Due to Occupational Corruption. *International Business Review*

Ting, Michael M. 2008. Whistleblowing. *American Political Science Review*

Tirole, Jean. 1986. Hierarchies and Bureaucracies—On the Role of Collusion in Organizations. *Journal of Law, Economics, & Organization* .

Tirole, Jean. 1996. A Theory of Collective Reputations with Applications to the Persistence of Corruption and to Firm Quality *Review of Economic Studies*

Tiwari, Aviral Kumar. 2012. Corruption, Democracy and Bureaucracy. *Theoretical & Applied Economics*

To, Phuc Xuan, Sango Mahanty & Wolfram Dressler. 2014. Social Networks of Corruption in the Vietnamese and Lao Cross-Border Timber Trade. *Anthropological Forum*.

Tomaszewksa, Ewa & Anwar Shah. 2000. Phantom Hospitals, Ghost Schools and Roads to Nowhere: The Impact of Corruption on Public Service Delivery Performance in Developing Countries. (World Bank Working Paper).

Tomini, S. & H. Maarse. 2011. How Do Patient Characteristics Influence Informal Payments for Inpatient and Outpatient Health Care in Albania: Results of Logit and OLS Models Using Albanian LSMS 2005. *BMC Public Health*

Tomsa, D. 2015. Local Politics and Corruption in Indonesia's Outer Islands. *Journal of the Humanities & Social Sciences of Southeast Asia & Oceania* 171(2-3): 196-.

Tonoyan, Vartuhi, M. Perlitz & W.W. Wittmann. 2004. "Corruption and Entrepreneurship: Unwritten Codes of Conduct, Trust and Social Values, East-West Comparison", in *Frontiers of Entrepreneurship* (Babson Park: Babson College)

Tonoyan, Vartuhi, Robert Strohmeier, Moshin Habib & Manfred Perlitz. 2010.

*Corruption and Entrepreneurship: How Formal and Informal Institutions Shape Small Firm Behavior in Transition and Mature Market Economies. Entrepreneurship: Theory & Practice .*

Tonoyan, Vartuhi. 2003. Corruption and Entrepreneurship: Does Trust Matter? *Journal of Transforming Economies & Societies*

Tonoyan, Vartuhi. 2005. "The Dark Side of Trust: Corruption and Entrepreneurship", in H. Hohmann & F. Welter eds., *Trust and Entrepreneurship: A West-East-Perspective* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)

Torenvlied, Rene & Carolien M. Klein Haarhuis. 2008. Polarization and Policy Reform: Anti-Corruption Policymaking in Sub-Saharan Africa. *Journal of Peace Research*

Torgler, Benno & Bin Dong. 2009. Corruption and Political Interest: Empirical Evidence at the Micro Level. *Journal of Interdisciplinary Economics*

- Torgler, Benno & Marco Piatti. 2013. Extraordinary Wealth, Globalization, and Corruption. *Review of Income & Wealth*.
- Torgler, Benno & Neven T. Valev. 2006. Corruption and Age. *Journal of Bioeconomics*
- Torgler, Benno & Neven T. Valev. 2007. Public Attitudes toward Corruption and Tax Evasion: Investigating the Role of Gender Over Time. Working paper.
- Torgler, Benno & Neven T. Valev. 2010. Gender and Public Attitudes toward Corruption and Tax Evasion. *Contemporary Economic Policy*
- Torgler, Benno. 2004. Tax Morale, Trust and Corruption: Empirical Evidence from Transition Countries. Working paper.
- Tornell, A. & P. Lane. 1999. Voracity and Growth. *American Economic Review*
- Tornell, Aaron & Philip Lane. 1999. The Voracity Effect. *American Economic Review*
- Tornell, Aaron & Philip R. Lane. 1998. Are Windfalls a Curse? A Non-Representative Agent Model of the Current Account. *Journal of International Economics* 44: 83-112.
- Torres-Fowler, R. Zachary & Kenneth Anderson. 2011. The Bribery Act's New Approach to Corporate Hospitality. *Virginia Journal of International Law Digest*
- Torres-Fowler, R. Zachary. 2012. Undermining ICSID: How the Global Antibribery Regime Impairs Investor-State Arbitration. *Virginia Journal of International Law*
- Torrez, Jimmy. 2002. The Effect of Openness on Corruption. *Journal of International Trade & Economic Development*



Torsello, Davide. 2010. Corruption and the Economic Crisis: Empirical Indications from Eastern Europe. Slovak Foreign Policy Affairs

Torsello, Davide. 2011. The Ethnographic Study of Corruption: Research Themes in Political Anthropology. Working Paper 2011:2, Quality of Government Institute, University of Gothenburg.

Torsello, Davide. 2012. Environmental Activism, Corruption and Local Responses to the EU Enlargement: Case Studies from Eastern and Western Europe. *Urbanites* 1(1): 54-59.

Torsello, Davide. 2015. "The Ethnographic Study of Corruption: Methodology and Research Focuses" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Torvik, Ragnar 2002. Natural Resources, Rent Seeking and Welfare. *Journal of Development Economics*

Tosun, M.U., M.O. Yurdakul & Varol Iyidogan. 2014. The Relationship between Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment Inflows in Turkey: An Empirical Examination. *Transylvanian Review of Administrative Sciences*

Townsend, Janet G. & Alan R. Townsend. 2004. Accountability, Motivation and Practice: NGOs North and South. *Social & Cultural Geography*

Toye, John & Mick Moore. 1998. Taxation, Corruption and Reform. *European Journal of Development Research*

Tran, Anh. 2011. Which Regulations Reduce Corruption? Evidence from the Internal Records of a Bribe-Paying Firm.

Tran, Ngoc Anh. 2010. "Corruption, Political Systems and Human Development," in A.K. Rajivan & R. Gampat eds., *Perspectives on Corruption and Human Development* (McMillan)

Trautman, Lawrence J. & Kara Altenbaumer-Price. 2011. *The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Minefield for Directors*. *Virginia Law & Business Review*

Treisman, Daniel. 2000. *The Causes of Corruption: A Cross National Study*. *Journal of Public Economics*

Treisman, Daniel. 2006. *Fiscal Decentralization, Governance, and Economic Performance: A Reconsideration*. *Economics & Politic*

Treisman, Daniel. 2007. *What Have We Learned About Causes of Corruption from Ten Years of Cross-National Empirical Research?* *Annual Review of Political Science*

Treisman, Daniel. 2015. "What Does Cross-National Empirical Research Reveal About the Causes of Corruption?" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Trevino, L.K. & G.R. Weaver. 2001. *Organizational Justice and Ethics Program Follow Through: Influences on Employees' Helpful and Harmful Behavior*. *Business Ethics Quarterly*

Trevino, L.K. & G.R. Weaver. 2003. *Managing Ethics in Business Organizations* (Stanford, CA: Stanford Business Books).

Trevino, L.K. & S.A. Youngblood. 1990. *Bad Apples in Bad Barrels: A Causal Analysis of Ethical Decision-Making Behavior*. *Journal of Applied Psychology*

Trevino, Linda K., G.R. Weaver, D. Gibson & B. Toffler. 1999. *Managing Ethics and Legal Compliance: What Works and What Hurts*. *California Management Review*

Trevino, Linda K., Gary R. Weaver & Scott J. Reynolds. 2006. Behavior Ethics in Organizations: A Review. *Journal of Management*

Trivunovic, M., J. Johnson & N. Taxell. 2013. The Role of Civil Society in the UNCAC Review Process: Moving Beyond Compliance? U4 Issue 2013:4 (Bergen: CMI).

Tromme, M. & M.A.L. Otaola. 2014. Enrique Pena Nieto's National Anti-Corruption Commission and the Challenges of Waging War Against Corruption in Mexico. *Mexican Studies*

Trongmateerut, P. & J.T. Sweeney. 2013. The Influence of Subjective Norms on Whistle-Blowing: A Cross-Cultural Investigation. *Journal of Business Ethics* 112(3): 437-451.

Tronnes, Robert D. 2000. Ensuring Uniformity in the Implementation of the 1997 OECD Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions. *George Washington International Law Review*

Trost, Christine & Alison L. Gash. 2008. *Conflict of Interest and Public Life: Cross-National Perspectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Truex, Rory & Tina Soreide. 2011. "Why Multi-Stakeholder Groups Succeed and Fail", in *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption, Vol. II*. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Truex, Rory. 2011. *Corruption, Attitudes, and Education: Survey Evidence from Nepal*. World Development

Trzcinski, Leah M. 2013. The Impact of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act on Emerging Markets: Company Decision-Making in a Regulated World. *New York University Journal of International Law & Politics*

Tsalikis, John & Osita Nwachukwu. 1991. A Comparison of Nigerian to American Views of Bribery and Extortion in International Commerce. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Tudoroiu, Theodor. 2014. Democracy and State Capture in Moldova. *Democratization*.

Tullock, Gordon. 1996. Corruption Theory and Practice. *Contemporary Economic Policy*

Tummala, Krishna K. 2002. Corruption in India: Control Measures and Consequences. *Asian Journal of Political Science*.

Turk, Matthew C. 2013. A Political Economy Approach to Reforming the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business*

Turner, Wayne. 2009. The False Claims Act: How Vigilantes Find Justice Fighting Government Fraud and Corruption. *University of the District of Columbia Law Review*

Tusalem, R.F. 2015. State Regulation of Religion and the Quality of Governance. *Politics & Policy*

Tverdova, Yuliya V. 2011. See No Evil: Heterogeneity in Public Perception of Corruption. *Canadian Journal of Political Science*

Tyburski, M.D. 2014. Curse or Cure? Migrant Remittances and Corruption. *Journal of Politics*

Tyler, Andrew. 2011. Enforcing Enforcement: Is the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention's Peer Review Effective? *George Washington International Law Review*

Tyler, Tom R. & Steven L. Blader. 2005. Can Businesses Effectively Regulate Employee Conduct? The Antecedents of Rule Following in Work Settings. *Academy of Management Journal*

Uberti, L.J. 2014. Is Separation of Powers a Remedy for the Resource Curse? Firm Licensing, Corruption and Mining Development in Post-War Kosovo. *New Political Economy*

Uche, R.D. 2014. Students' Perception of Corrupt Practices Among Nigerian Universities Lecturers. *American Journal of Humanities & Social Sciences*

Uchendu, F.N. & T.O. Abolarin. 2015. Corrupt Practices Negatively Influenced Food Security and Life Expectency in Developing Countries. *Pan African Medical Journal*

Udin, M. Bashir. 2014. Human Trafficking in South Asia: Issues of Corruption and Human Security. *International Journal of Social Work & Human Services*

Udombana, Nsongurua J. 2003. Fighting Corruption Seriously? Africa's Anti-Corruption Convention. *Sing. J. Int'l & Comp.*

Ugol'nitskii, G.A. & A.B. Usov. 2014. Dynamic Models of Struggle against Corruption in Hierarchical Management Systems of Exploitation of Biological Resources. *Journal of Computer & Systems Sciences International*

Ugur, M. & N. Dasgupta. 2011. Evidence on the Economic Growth Impacts of Corruption in Low-Income Countries and Beyond: A Systematic Review. University of London, EPPI-Centre.

Ugur, Mehmet. 2014. Corruption's Direct Effects on Per-Capita Income Growth: A Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Economic Surveys* .

Uhlenbruck, K., P. Rodriguez, J. Doh & L. Eden. 2006. The Impact of Corruption on Entry Strategy: Evidence from Telecommunication Projects in Emerging Economies. *Organization Science*

Ujhelyi, Gergely. 2014. Civil Service Rules and Policy Choices: Evidence from U.S. State Governments. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*

Ukase, Patrick & Bem Audu. 2015. The Role of Civil Society in the Fight Against Corruption in Nigeria's Fourth Republic: Problems, Prospects and the Way Forward. *European Scientific Journal*

Ul Haque, Nadeem & Ratna Sahay. 1996. Corruption and the Rate of Temptation: Do Government Wage Cuts Close Budget Deficits? Costs of Corruption. *IMF Staff Papers*

Umek, Lan. 2014. An Application of Subgroup Discovery Algorithm on the Case of Decentralization and Quality of Governance in EU. *International Public Administration Review*

Underkuffler, Laura. 2013. *Captured by Evil: The Idea of Corruption in Law*. (New Haven: Yale University Press).

UNDP Bratislava Regional Centre. 2011. Study on the Role of Social Media for Enhancing Public Transparency and Accountability in Eastern Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States: Emerging Models, Opportunities and Challenges.

Ungpakorn, J.G. 2002. From Tragedy to Comedy: Political Reform in Thailand. *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 32(2): 191-205.

United Nations Development Program. 2014. *Anticorruption Strategies: Understanding What Works, What Doesn't and Why, Lessons Learned from the Asia Pacific Region*. (Bangkok: UNDP).

United Nations Development Programme. 2005. *Institutional Arrangements to Combat Corruption: A Comparative Study*.

Uribe, L.J. 2014. The Dark Side of Social Capital Re-Examined from a Policy Analysis Perspective: Networks of Trust and Corruption. *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis*

Urofsky, Philip, Hee Won (Marina) Moon & Jennifer Rimm. 2012. How Should We Measure the Effectiveness of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act? Don't Break What Isn't Broken—The Fallacies of Reform. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Urofsky, Philip. 2009. "Recent Trends and Patterns in FCPA Enforcement," in *White Collar Crime 2009: Prosecutors and Regulators Speak*

Uslaner, Eric M. & Bo Rothstein. 2014. The Historical Roots of Corruption: State Building, Economic Inequality, and Mass Education. Working paper.

Uslaner, Eric M. 2004. "Trust and Corruption," in Johan Graff Lamsdorf, Markus Taube

& Matthias Schramm, eds. *The New Institutional Economics of Corruption* (London: Routledge)

Uslaner, Eric M. 2007. "Inequality and Corruption," in George Mavrotas & Anthony Shorrocks, eds. *Advancing Development: Core Themes in Global Economics* (London: Palgrave).

Uslaner, Eric M. 2008. *Corruption, Inequality, and the Rule of Law: The Bulging Pocket Makes the Easy Life*. Cambridge University Press.

Uslaner, Eric M. 2009. "Corruption, Inequality, and Trust," in Gert Tinggaard Svendsen

& Gunnar Lind Haase Svendsen, eds. *Handbook on Social Capital* (London: Edward Elgar).

Uslaner, Eric M. 2010. "Tax Evasion, Corruption, and the Social Contract in Transition,"

in James Alm, Jorge Martinez-Vazquez & Benno Torgler, eds. *Developing Alternative Frameworks for Explaining Tax Compliance* (London: Routledge), pp. 206-225.

Uslaner, Eric M. 2011. *Corruption and Inequality*. CESifo DICE Report

Uslaner, Eric M. 2012. "Counting the Cost of Corruption," in Paul Heywood, ed.

*International Handbook of Political Corruption* (London: Routledge).

Uslaner, Eric M. 2015. "The Consequences of Corruption" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge), pp. 199-211.

Uzoma Ihugba, B. 2014. A Critical Analysis of the Auditing and Reporting Functions of Nigeria Extractive Industry Transparency Initiative (NEITI) Act 2007. *Journal of International Trade Law & Policy* 13(3): 232-.

Vachudova, M. 2009. *Corruption and Compliance in the EU's Post-Communist Members and Candidates*. *Journal of Common Market Studies*

Vadlamannati, Krishna Chaitanya. 2015. *Fighting Corruption or Elections? The Politics of Anti-Corruption Policies in India*. *Journal of Comparative Economics* (forthcoming).

Vagliasindi, Maria. 2011. "Public versus Private Governance and Performance: Evidence from Public Utility Service Provision", in *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Vaidya, Samarth. 2005. *Corruption in the Media's Gaze*. *European Journal of Political Economy*



van Aaken, Anne, Eli Salzberger & Stefan Voigt. 2004. The Prosecution of Public Figures and the Separation of Powers. Confusion Within the Executive Branch--A Conceptual Framework. *Constitutional Political Economy*

van Aaken, Anne, Lars Feld & Stefan Voigt. 2010. Do Independent Prosecutors Deter Political Corruption? An Empirical Evaluation Across Seventy-Eight Countries, *American Law & Economics Review*

Van Alstine, Michael P. 2012. Treaty Double Jeopardy: The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention and the FCPA. *Ohio State Law Journal*

van Biezen, Ingrid & Petr Kopecky. 2007. The State and the Parties: Public Funding, Public Regulation and Rent-Seeking in Contemporary Democracies. *Party Politics*

van de Mortel, Elma & Peter Cornelisse. 1994. The Dynamics of Corruption and Black Markets: An Application of Catastrophe Theory. *Public Finance* 49(Supp)

van der Does de Willebois, Emile & Jean-Pierre Brun. 2013. Using Civil Remedies in Corruption and Asset Recovery Cases. *Case Western Journal of International Law*

van der Does de Willebois, Emile et al. 2011. The Puppet Masters: How the Corrupt Use Legal Structures to Hide Stolen Assets and What to Do About It. Washington, D.C.: Stolen Asset Recovery Initiative.

van der Ploeg, F. & S. Poelhekke. 2010. The Pungent Smell of "Red Herrings": Subsoil Assets, Rents, Volatility and the Resource Curse. *Journal of Environmental Economics & Management*

Van der Ploeg, F. 2011. Natural Resources: Curse or Blessing? *Journal of Economic Literature*

van Harn, C. & S.I. Lindberg. 2015. From Sticks to Carrots: Electoral Manipulation in Africa, 1986-2012. *Government & Opposition*

Van Klinken, Gerry & Edward Aspinall. 2011. "Building Relations: Corruption, Competition and Cooperation in the Construction Industry", in Edward Aspinall & Gerry Ven Klinken eds., *The State and Illegality in Indonesia* (Leiden: KITLV Press).

Van Rijckeghem, Caroline & Beatrice Weder. 2001. "Bureaucratic Corruption and the Rate of Temptation: Do Wages in the Civil Service Affect Corruption, and By How Much?" *J. Development Econ.*

van Rooij, Benjamin. 2005. China's War on Graft: Politico-Legal Campaigns Against Corruption in China and Their Similarities to the Legal Reactions to Crisis in the U.S. *Pacific Rim Law & Policy Journal*

van Vuuren, Hennie. 2014. South Africa: Democracy, Corruption and Conflict Management. *Democracy Works Conference Paper*.

Vanhanen, T. 1999. Domestic Ethnic Conflict and Ethnic Nepotism. *Journal of Peace Research*

Vanucci, A. 2009. The Controversial Legacy of 'Mani Pulite': A Critical Analysis of Italian Corruption and Anti-Corruption Policies. *Bulletin of Italian Politics*

Varese, Federico. 1997. The Transition to the Market and Corruption in Post-Socialist Russia. *Political Studies*

Varese, Federico. 2015. "Underground Banking and Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul Lagunes eds., *Greed, Corruption, and the Modern State* ,

Varoufakis, Yanis. 2006. The Bonds that Impede: A Model of the Joint Evolution of Corruption and Apathy. *Indian Economic Journal*

Varvarigos, D. & P. Arsenis. 2015. Corruption, Fertility, and Human Capital. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*

Vaughn, Robert G. 1990. Ethics in Government and the Vision of Public Service. *George Washington Law Review*

Vega, Matt A. 2009. The Sarbanes-Oxley Act and the Culture of Bribery: Expanding the Scope of Private Whistleblower Suits to Overseas Employees. *Harvard Journal on Legislation*

Vega, Matt A. 2010. Balancing Judicial Cognizance and Caution: Whether Transnational Corporations Are Liable for Foreign Bribery Under the Alien Tort Statute. *Michigan Journal of International Law*

Venard, Bertrand. 2009. Corruption in Emerging Countries: A Matter of Isomorphism. *M@n@gement*

Venard, Bertrand. 2009. Organizational Isomorphism and Corruption: An Empirical Research in Russia. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Venard, Bertrand. 2013. Institutions, Corruption and Sustainable Development. *Economics Bulletin*.

Venard, Bertrand & Mohamed Hanafi. 2008. Organizational Isomorphism and Corruption in Financial Institutions: Empirical Research in Emerging Countries. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Ventelou, Bruno. 2002. Corruption in a Model of Growth: Political Reputation, Competition and Shocks. *Public Choice*

Verardi, Vincenzo. 2004. Electoral Systems and Corruption. *Revista Latinoamericana de Desarrollo Economico*

Verbrugge, Randal J. 2006. Nonergodic Corruption Dynamics (or, Why Do Some Regions within a Country Become More Corrupt Than Others?). *Journal of Public Economic Theory*

Verma, Arvind. 1999. Cultural Roots of Police Corruption in India. *Policing*.

Verma, P. & S. Sengupta. 2015. Bribe and Punishment: An Evolutionary Game-Theoretic Analysis of Bribery.

Veron, Rene, Glyn Williams, Stuart Corbridge & Manoj Srivastava. 2006. Decentralized Corruption or Corrupt Decentralization? Community Monitoring of Poverty-Alleviation Schemes in Eastern India. *World Development*

Verver, J. 2015. Lessons from the FIFA Corruption Scandal. *Risk Management*

Vian, Taryn & L.J. Burak. 2006. Beliefs About Informal Payments in Albania. *Health Policy & Planning* .

Vian, Taryn, William D. Savedoff & Harald Mathisen. 2010. *Anticorruption in the Health Sector: Strategies for Transparency and Accountability* (Sterling, VA: Kumarian Press).

Vian, Taryn. 2009. *Review of Corruption in the Health Sector: Theory, Methods and Interventions*. *Health Policy & Planning*

Vicente, Pedro C. & Leonard Wantchekon. 2009. Clientalism and Vote Buying: Lessons from Field Experiments in African Elections. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*

Vicente, Pedro C. 2010. Does Oil Corrupt? Evidence from a Natural Experiment in West Africa. *Journal of Development Economics*

Vicente, Pedro C. 2011. "Oil, Corruption, and Vote-Buying: A Review of the Case of Sao Tome and Principe", in *International Handbook on the Economics of Corruption*, Vol. II. (Edward Elgar Publishing).

Vicente, Pedro C. 2014. Is Vote Buying Effective? Evidence from a Field Experiment in West Africa. *Economic Journal*

Vigneswaran, D.V. 2011. Incident Reporting: A Technique for Studying Police Corruption. *Policing & Society*

Villareal, Andres. 2002. Political Corruption and Violence in Mexico: Hierarchical Social Control in Local Patronage Structures. *American Sociological Review*

Vincke, Francois. 1997. How Effective Is the Business Community in Combating Corruption? *American Society of International Law Proceedings*

Vincke, Francois. 2013. Recent Anti-Corruption Initiatives and Their Impact on Arbitration. *ICC International Court of Arbitration Bulletin*

Vinod, Hrishikesh D. 1999. Statistical Analysis of Corruption Data and Using the Internet to Reduce Corruption. *Journal of Asian Economics*

Vinod, Hrishikesh D. 2003. Open Economy and Financial Burden of Corruption: Theory and Application to Asia. *Journal of Asian Economics*

Vinogradov, A. 2014. Government, Business, and Corruption in China. *Far Eastern Affairs*

Vitell, Scott J., Saviour L. Nwachukwu & James H. Barnes. 1993 The Effects of Culture on Ethical Decision-Making: An Application of Hofstede's Typology. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Vithiatharan, V. & E.T. Gomez. 2014. Politics, Economic Crises and Corporate Governance Reforms: Regulatory Capture in Malaysia. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*

Vivyan, Nick, Markus Wagner & Jessica Tarlov. 2012. Representative Misconduct, Voter Perceptions and Accountability: Evidence from the 2009 House of Commons Expenses Scandal. *Electoral Studies*

Vlasic, Mark V. & Gregory Cooper. 2011. Beyond the Duvalier Legacy: What New

“Arab Spring” Governments Can Learn from Haiti and the Benefits of Stolen Asset Recovery. *Northwestern Journal of International Human Rights*

Vlasic, Mark V. & Gregory Cooper. 2011. Repatriating Justice: New Trends in Stolen Asset Recovery. *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs*

Vlasic, Mark V. & Jenae N. Noell. 2010. Fighting Corruption to Improve Global Security: An Analysis of International Asset Recovery Systems. *Yale Journal of International Affairs*. .

Vlasic, Mark V. & Peter Atlee. 2014. Myanmar and the Dodd-Frank Whistleblower

“Bounty”: The U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and Curbing Grand Corruption through Innovative Action. *American University International Law Review*

Vogl, Frank. 1998. The Supply Side of Global Bribery. *Finance & Development*

Vogl, Frank. 2013. Waging War on Corruption: Inside the Movement Fighting the Abuse of Power.

Vohs, Kathleen D. & Jonathan W. Schooler. 2008. The Value of Believing in Free Will: Encouraging a Belief in Determinism Increases Cheating. *Psychological Science* 19: 49-54.

Voigt, Lydia & William E. Thornton. 2015. Disaster-Related Human Rights Violations and Corruption: A 10-Year Review of Post-Hurricane Katrina New Orleans. *American Behavioral Scientist*

Voigt, S. & J. Gutmann. 2015. On the Wrong Side of the Law – Causes and Consequences of a Corrupt Judiciary. *International Review of Law & Economics* (forthcoming).

Voigt, Stefan & Lorenz Blume. 2012. The Economic Effects of Federalism and Decentralization: A Cross-Country Assessment. *Public Choice*

Volrasarn, Thananun & Napat Harnpornchai. 2014. The Estimation of Bounded Rational Corruption Model. *International Journal of Intelligent Technologies & Applied Statistics*

Von Alemann, Ulrich. 2004. The Unknown Depths of Political Theory: The Case for a Multidimensional Concept of Corruption. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Von Luebke, C. 2010. The Politics of Reform: Political Scandals, Elite Resistance, and Presidential Leadership in Indonesia. *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs*,

Von Maravic, Patrick. 2007. Decentralized Corruption in Germany. *Public Administration Quarterly*

Von Maravic, Patrick. 2007. Public Management Reform and Corruption –

Conceptualizing the Unintended Consequences. *Administration & Public Management Review*

Von Muhlenbrock, Gisela. 1997. Discretion and Corruption: The Chilean Judiciary. *Crime, Law & Social Change* .

Von Rosenvinge, D. Alison. 2009. Global Anti-Corruption Regimes: Why Law Schools May Want to Take a Multi-Jurisdictional Approach. *German Law Journal*

von Soest, Christian. 2009. Stagnation of a “Miracle”: Botswana’s Governance Record Revisited. Working paper.

Vorster, J.M. 2015. The Possible Contribution of Civil Society in the Moral Edification of South African Society: The Example of the “United Democratic Front” and the “Treatment Action Campaign” (1983-2014). *Hervormde Teologiese Studies*

Vostroknutova, Ekaterina. 2003. Shadow Economy, Rent-Seeking Activities and the Perils of Reinforcement of the Rule of Law.

Voyer, P.A. & P.W. Beamish. 2004. The Effect of Corruption on Japanese Foreign Direct Investment. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Wabwile, N. 2015. Transnational Corruption, Violations of Human Rights and States’ Extraterritorial Responsibility: A Case for International Action Strategies. *African Journal of Legal Studies*

Wade, Robert. 1982. The System of Administrative and Political Corruption: Canal Irrigation in South India. *Journal of Development Studies*

Wade, Robert. 1984. Irrigation Reform in Conditions of Popular Anarchy: An Indian Case. *Journal of Development Economics*.



Wade, Robert. 1985. *The Market for Public Office: Why the Indian State Is Not Better at Development*. World Development

Wadho, W.A. 2014. *Education, Rent Seeking and the Curse of Natural Resources*. Economics & Politics

Wagner, Benjamin & Leslie Gielow Jacobs. 2009. *Retooling Law Enforcement to Investigate and Prosecute Entrenched Corruption: Key Criminal Procedure Reforms for* 289

*Indonesia and Other Nations*. University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law

Wahyuni, Z., Y. Adriani & Z. Nihaya. 2015. *The Relationship Between Religious Orientation, Moral Integrity, Personality, Organizational Climate and Anti Corruption Intentions in Indonesia*. International Journal of Social Science & Humanity

Wallace, Claire & Rossalina Latcheva. 2006. *Economic Transformation Outside the Law: Corruption, Trust in Public Institutions and the Informal Economy in Transition Countries of Central and Eastern Europe*. Europe-Asia Studie

Wallace, J. Clifford. 1998. *Resolving Judicial Corruption While Preserving Judicial Independence: Comparative Perspectives*. California Western International Law Journal

Wallace, J.J., P.V. Fishback & S. Kantor. 2006. "Politics, Relief, and Reform: Roosevelt's Efforts to Control Corruption and Political Manipulation during the New Deal", in E.L. Glaeser & C. Goldin eds., *Corruption and Reform: Lessons from America's Economic History* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Wallace-Bruce, Nii Lante. 2000. *Corruption and Competitiveness in Global Business—The Dawn of a New Era*. Melbourne University Law Review

Waller, Christopher J., Thierry Verdier & Roy Gardner. 2002. Corruption: Top Down or Bottom Up? *Economic Inquiry*

Wallis, John Joseph. 2005. Constitutions, Corporations, and Corruption: American States and Constitutional Change, 1842 to 1852. *Journal of Economic History*

Walton, Grant & S. Dix. 2013. Papua New Guinean Understandings of Corruption: Insights from a Nine Province Survey. Working paper.

Walton, Grant W. 2013. An Argument for Reframing Debates about Corruption: Insights from Papua New Guinea. *Asia Pacific Viewpoint*

Walton, Grant. 2009. "Rifling Through Corruption's Baggage: Understanding Corruption Through Discourse Analysis," in M. Dobashi, J. Hooker & P. Madsen eds., *A Survey of International Corporate Responsibility, Volume 4* (Charlottesville: Philosophy Documentation Centre)

Walton, Grant. 2009. Rural People's Perceptions of Corruption in Papua New Guinea.

Walton, Grant. 2010. A Comparison of Two Papua New Guinean Anti-Corruption Agencies and their Policies.

Walton, Grant. 2011. "The Rise of Economic Discourse: Corruption and Anti-Corruption in the Development Industry," in S.B. Dahiya, K. Chakravarty, N. Rathee & S.V. Lamba eds., *Governance Issues and Corruption* (Rohtak, India: Intellectual Foundation)

Walton, Grant. 2013. Is All Corruption Dysfunctional? Perceptions of Corruption and its Consequences in Papua New Guinea. *Public Administration & Development*

Walton, Grant. 2015. Defining Corruption where the State is Weak: The Case of Papua New Guinea. *Journal of Development Studies*

Wamey, Julius M. 1999. Can Corruption Be Measured? Bank's World

Wang, Chin-Shou & Charles Kurzman. 2007. "The Logistics: How to Buy Votes", in Frederic Charles Schaffer ed., Elections for Sale: The Causes and Consequences of Vote Buying (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner)

Wang, Hongying & James N. Rosenau. 2001. Transparency International and Corruption as an Issue of Global Governance. Global Governance.

Wang, K. & S. Tu. 2014. The Influence of National Leader Change on Corruption and Sovereign Rating. Acta Oeconomica

Wang, L. & J.K. Murnighan. 2014. Money, Emotions, and Ethics Across Individuals and Countries. Journal of Business Ethics

Wang, P. 2014. Extra-Legal Protection in China. British Journal of Criminology

Wang, Shing-Yi. 2013. Marriage Networks, Nepotism, and Labor Market Outcomes in China. American Economic Journal: Applied Economics

Wang, Tangjia. 2014. Is Confucianism a Source of Corruption in Chinese Society? A New Round of Debate in Mainland China. Dao

Wang, V. & L. Rakner. 2005. The Accountability Function of Supreme Audit Institutions in Malawi, Uganda and Tanzania. U4 Report 2005:4 (Bergen: CMI).

Wang, Yuhua. 2014. Institutions and Bribery in an Authoritarian State. Studies in Comparative International Development

Wangnerud, Lena. 2010. Variation in Corruption between Mexican States: Elaborating the Gender Perspective.

Wangnerud, Lena. 2012. "Why Women Are Less Corrupt Than Men", in Soren Holmberg & Bo Rothstein eds., Good Government: The Relevance of Political Science .

Wangnerud, Lena. 2015. "Gender and Corruption" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption (New York: Routledge)

Wank, David L. "Bureaucratic Patronage and Private Business: Changing Networks of Power in Urban China", in Andrew G. Walder ed., The Waning of the Communist State (Berkeley: University of California Press)

Wank, David L. 2002. Evolving Business-State Clientalism in China: The Institutional Organization of a Smuggling Operation. Working paper.

Wanlin, Lori Ann. The Gap Between Promise and Practice in the Global Fight Against Corruption. Asper Review of International Business & Trade Law.

Wantchekon, Leonard. 2003. Clientalism and Voting Behavior: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Benin. World Politics

Warburton, John. 2001. "Corruption as a Social Process: From Dyads to Networks," in Corruption and Anti-Corruption (Peter Lamour & Nick Wolanin, eds.)

Ward, H. & H. Dorussen. 2015. Public Information and Performance: The Role of Spatial Dependence in the Worldwide Governance Indicators Among African Countries. World Development.

Ware, Glenn T., Shaun Moss, J. Edgardo Campos & Gregory P. Noone, "Corruption in Procurement", in Adam Graycar & Russell G. Smith eds., Handbook of Global Research and Practice in Corruption

Warin, F. Joseph & Andrew S. Boutros. 2007. Deferred Prosecution Agreements: A View from the Trenches and a Proposal for Reform. *Virginia Law Review In Brief*

Warin, F. Joseph, Charles Falconer & Michael S. Diamant. 2010. The British Are Coming!: Britain Changes Its Law on Foreign Bribery and Joins the International Fight Against Corruption. *Texas International Law Journal*

Warin, F. Joseph, Michael S. Diamant & Jill M. Pfenning. 2010. FCPA Compliance in China and the Gifts and Hospitality Challenge. *Virginia Law & Business Review*

Warin, F. Joseph, Michael S. Diamant & Veronica S. Root. 2011. Somebody's Watching Me: FCPA Monitorships and How They Can Work Better. *University of Pennsylvania Journal of Business Law*

Warner, Carolyn M. 2015. "Sources of Corruption in the European Union" , in Paul M.

Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Warner, Carolyn. 2007. "Globalisation and Corruption", in G. Ritzer ed., *The Blackwell Companion to Globalisation*. London: Blackwell.

Warren, M. 2004. "Social Capital and Corruption", in D. Castiglione ed., *Social Capital: Interdisciplinary Perspectives*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Warren, Mark E. 2004. What Does Corruption Mean in a Democracy? *American Journal of Political Science*

Warren, Mark E. 2006. Democracy and Deceit: Regulating Appearances of Corruption. *American Journal of Political Science*

- Warren, Mark E. 2015. "The Meaning of Corruption in Democracies" , in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge).
- Watts, P. 2014. *Corrupt Company Controllers, Their Companies and Their Companies' Creditors: Dealing with Pleas of Ex Turpi Causa*. *Journal of Business Law*
- Wayne, S. & R. Taagepera. 2005. *Corruption, Culture and Communism*. *International Review of Sociology*
- Weaver, G.R. & L.K. Trevino. 1999. *Compliance and Values Oriented Ethics Programs: Influences on Employees' Attitudes and Behavior*. *Business Ethics Quarterly*
- Weaver, G.R. 2001. *Ethics Programs in Global Business: Culture's Role in Managing Ethics*. *Journal of Business Ethics*
- Weaver, G.R. 2006. *Virtue in Organizations: Moral Identity as a Foundation for Moral Agency*. *Organization Studies*
- Weaver, G.R., L.K. Trevino & P.L. Cochran. 1999. *Corporate Ethics Programs as Control Systems: Influences of Executive Commitment and Environmental Factors*. *Academy of Management Journal*
- Weaver, G.R., L.K. Trevino & P.L. Cochran. 1999. *Integrated and Decoupled Corporate Social Performance: Management Values, External Pressures, and Corporate Ethics Practices*. *Academy of Management Journal*
- Webb, Philippa. 2005. *The United Nations Convention Against Corruption: Global Achievement or Missed Opportunity?* *Journal of International Economic Law*

Weber Abramo, Claudio. 2008. How Much Do Perceptions of Corruption Really Tell Us? Economics – The Open-Access, Open Assessment E-Journal

Weber, J. & K.A. Getz. 2004. Buy Bribes or Bye-Bye Bribes: The Future Status of Bribery in International Commerce. Business Ethics Quarterly

Weber, J. 2015. Investigating and Assessing the Quality of Employee Ethics Training Programs Among US-Based Global Organizations. Journal of Business Ethics

Webster, Mary Evans. 2008. Fifteen Minutes of Shame: The Growing Notoriety of Grand Corruption. Hastings International & Comparative Law Quarterly

Wedel, J. 2015. High Priests and the Gospel of Anti-Corruption. Challenge

Wedel, Janine R. 2001. Corruption and Organized Crime in Post-Communist States: New Ways of Manifesting Old Patterns. Trends in Organized Crime

Wedel, Janine R. 2012. Rethinking Corruption in an Age of Ambiguity. Annual Review of Law & Social Science

Wedeman, Andrew. 1997. "Looters, Rent-Scrapers, and Dividend Collectors: The Political Economy of Corruption in Zaire, South Korea, and the Philippines," Journal of Developing Areas,

Wedeman, Andrew. 2002. "Development and Corruption: The East Asian Paradox," in E.T. Gomez, ed. Political Business in East Asia (Routledge)

Wedeman, Andrew. 2002. "State Predation and Rapid Growth: The Polarisation of Business in China," in E.T. Gomez, ed. Political Business in East Asia (Routledge)

Wedeman, Andrew. 2004. The Intensification of Corruption in China. China Quarterly

Wedeman, Andrew. 2009. "China's War on Corruption", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity (London: Routledge),

Weeks, Joseph R. 1986. Bribes, Gratuities and the Congress: The Institutionalized Corruption of the Political Process, the Impotence of the Criminal Law to Reach It, and a Proposal for Change. *Journal on Legislation*

Weghorst, Keith R. & Staffan I. Lindberg. 2011. Effective Opposition Strategies: Collective Goods or Clientalism? *Democratization*

Wei, Shang-Jin & Yi Wu. 2002. Negative Alchemy? Corruption, Composition of Capital Flows, and Currency Crises, in Sebastian Edwards & Jeffrey Frankel, eds. *Preventing Currency Crises in Emerging Markets* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)

Wei, Shang-Jin. 2000. How Taxing is Corruption on International Investors? *Review of Economics & Statistics*.

Wei, Shang-Jin. 2000. Local Corruption and Global Capital Flows. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*

Wei, Shang-Jin. 2000. Natural Openness and Good Government. NBER Working Paper No. 7765.

Wei, Shang-Jin. 2001. Corruption in Economic Development: Grease or Sand?, in *Economic Survey of Europe No. 2* (United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, Geneva)

Wei, Shang-Jin. 2001. Does Corruption Provide Relief on Tax and Capital Control for International Investors?, in James R. Hines, Jr., ed. *International Taxation and Multinational Activity* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press)



Wei, Shang-Jin. 2001. Domestic Crony Capitalism and International Fickle Capital: Is There a Connection? *International Finance*

Weinograd, Charles B. 2010. Clarifying Grease: Mitigating the Threat of Overdeterrence by Defining the Scope of the Routine Government Action Exception. *Virginia Journal of International Law*

Weintraub, Ellen L. 2004. Perspectives on Corruption. *Election Law Journal*

Weisel, Ori & Shaul Shalvi. 2015. The Collaborative Roots of Corruption. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*

Weiser, Stuart Marc. 1997. Dealing with Corruption: Effectiveness of Existing Regimes on Doing Business. *American Society of International Law Proceedings*

Weismann, Miriam F. 2009. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: The Failure of the Self-Regulatory Model of Corporate Governance in the Global Business Environment. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Weismann, Miriam F., Christopher A. Buscaglia & Jason Peterson. 2014. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Why It Fails to Deter Bribery as a Global Market Entry Strategy. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Weiss, David C. 2009. The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, SEC Disgorgement of Profits, and the Evolving International Bribery Regime: Weighing Proportionality, Retribution, and Deterrence. *Michigan Journal of International Law*

Weissman, Andrew & Alixandra Smith. 2010. *Restoring Balance: Proposed Amendments to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act* (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Chamber Institute for Legal Reform).

Weitz, Justin. 2011. The Devil Is in the Details: 18 U.S.C. § 666 After *Skilling v. United States*. *NYU Journal of Legislation and Public Policy* 14: 805-.

Weitzel, Utz & Sjors Berns. 2006. Cross-Border Takeovers, Corruption, and Related Aspects of Governance. *Journal of International Business Studies*

Weitz-Shapiro, Rebecca & Matthew S. Winters. 2015. Can Citizens Discern? Information Credibility, Political Sophistication, and the Punishment of Corruption in Brazil.

Weitz-Shapiro, Rebecca. 2012. What Wins Votes: Why Some Politicians Opt Out of Clientalism. *American Journal of Political Science*

Welch, Susan & John R. Hibbing. 1997. The Effects of Charges of Corruption on Voting Behavior in Congressional Elections, 1982-1990, *The Journal of Politics*

Wells, Jill. 2013. "Corruption and Collusion in Construction: A View from the Industry", in Soreide, Tina & Aled Willams eds., *Corruption, Grabbing and Development* .

Welsch, Heinz. 2004. Corruption, Growth and the Environment: A Cross-Country Analysis. *Environment & Development Economics*

Welsch, Heinz. 2008. The Welfare Costs of Corruption. *Applied Economics*

Wen, Shuangge. 2013. The Achilles Heel that Hobbles the Asian Giant: The Legal and Cultural Impediments to Antibribery Initiatives in China. *American Business Law Journal*

Weng, W.W., C.K. Woo, Y.S. Cheng, T. Ho & I. Horowitz. 2015. Public Trust and Corruption Perception: Disaster Relief. *Applied Economics*

Werb, D., K.D. Wagner, L. Beletsky, P. Gonzalez-Zuniga, G. Rangel & S.A. Strathdee.

2015. Police Bribery and Access to Methadone Maintenance Therapy within the Context of Drug Policy Reform in Tijuana, Mexico. *Drug & Alcohol Dependence*

Werlin, Herbert H. 1994. Revisiting Corruption with a New Definition. *International Review of Administrative Sciences* .

Werlin, Herbert H. 2002. Secondary Corruption: The Concept of Political Illness. *Journal of Social, Political & Economic Studies*

Werlin, Herbert. 2013. Understanding International Corruption and What to Do About It. *Challenge*

Werner, C. 2000. Gifts, Bribes, and Development in Post-Soviet Kazakhstan. *Human Organization* .

Wesberry, James P., Jr. 1998. International Financial Institutions Face the Corruption Eruption: If the IFIs Put Their Muscle and Money Where Their Mouth Is, the Corruption 296 Eruption May Be Capped. *Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business*

Wescott, C. 2001. E-Government in the Asia-Pacific Region. *Asia Journal of Political Science*

Wescott, Clay G. 2003. E-Government to Combat Corruption in the Asia Pacific Region.

Westbrook, Amy Deen. 2010. Enthusiastic Enforcement, Informal Legislation: The Unruly Expansion of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Georgia Law Review*

Westbrook, Amy Deen. 2012. Double Trouble: Collateral Shareholder Litigation Following Foreign Corrupt Practices Act Investigations. *Ohio State Law Journal*

Wetter, J. Giles. 1994. Issues of Corruption before International Arbitral Tribunals: The Authentic Text and True Meaning of Judge Gunnar Lagergren's 1963 Award in ICC Case No. 1110. *Arbitration International*

Weyland, Kurt. 1998. The Politics of Corruption in Contemporary Latin America. *Journal of Democracy*

Wheeler, D. & A. Mody. 1992. International Investment Location Decisions: The Case of U.S. Firms. *Journal of International Economics*

Whitaker Charles N. 1992. Federal Prosecution of State and Local Bribery: Inappropriate Tools and the Need for a Structured Approach. *Virginia Law Review*

White, Andrew. 2006. The Paradox of Corruption as Antithesis to Economic Development: Does Corruption Undermine Economic Development in China and Indonesia and Why Are the Experiences Different in Each Country? *Asian-Pacific Law & Policy Journal* 8: 1-.

White, Brent T. 2009. Rotten to the Core: Project Capture and the Failure of Judicial Reform in Mongolia. *East Asia Law Review*

White, Brent T. 2010. Putting Aside the Rule of Law Myth: Corruption and the Case for Juries in Emerging Democracies. *Cornell International Law Journal*

White, Simone. 2014. "Footprints in the Sand: Regulating Conflict of Interest at EU Level", in Jean-Bernard Auby, Emmanuel Breen & Thomas Perroud eds., *Corruption and Conflicts of Interest: A Comparative Law Approach*

Widmalm, Sten. 2005. Explaining Corruption at the Village and Individual Level in India: Findings from a Study of the Panchayati Raj Reforms. *Asian Survey*

Widmalm, Sten. 2008. *Decentralisation, Corruption, and Social Capital—From India to the West* (Los Angeles: Sage Publications).

Widoyoko, D. 2007. *Tackling Corruption to Improve Housing Services in Indonesia* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Wienekea, A. & T. Gries. 2011. SME Performance in Transition Economies: The Financial Regulation and Firm-Level Corruption Nexus. *Journal of Comparative Economics* 39: 221-229.

Wiens, David. 2013. Natural Resources and Institutional Development. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*.

Wigley, Simon. 2003. Parliamentary Immunity: Protecting Democracy or Protecting Corruption? *Journal of Political Philosophy*.

Wilhelm, Paul G. 2002. International Validation of the Corruption Perceptions Index. *Journal of Business Ethics*.

Wilkinson, P. 2006. "Reporting on Countering Corruption", in B. Errath ed., *Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples* (New York: United Nations Global Compact Office)

Williams Robert, ed. 2000. *Party Finance and Political Corruption*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Williams, A. Rebecca. 2015. An Inside Job: Using In-Court Sting Operations to Uncover Corruption in an Inadequate Self-Regulating System. *Georgetown Journal of Legal Ethics*

Williams, Andrew & Abu Siddique. 2008. The Use (and Abuse) of Governance Indicators in Economics: A Review. *Economics of Governance* .

Williams, Andrew. 2009. On the Release of Information by Governments: Causes and Consequences. *Journal of Development Economics*

Williams, Andrew. 2011. Shining a Light on the Resource Curse: An Empirical Analysis of the Relationship Between Natural Resources, Transparency, and Economic Growth. *World Development*

Williams, C.C. 2015. Evaluating Cross-National Variations in Envelope Wage Payments in East-Central Europe. *Economic & Industrial Democracy*

Williams, C.C. 2015. Explaining Cross-National Variations in the Informalisation of Employment: Some Lessons from Central and Eastern Europe. *European Societies*.

Williams, C.C. 2015. Tackling Informal Employment in Developing and Transition Economies: A Critical Evaluation of the Neo-Liberal Approach. *International Journal of Business & Globalisation*

Williams, Gregory Howard. 1990. Good Government by Prosecutorial Decree: The Use and Abuse of Mail Fraud. *Arizona Law Review*

Williams, H. 2002. Core Factors of Police Corruption Across the World. *Forum on Crime & Society*

Williams, J.W. & M.E. Beare. 1999. The Business of Bribery: Globalization, Economic Liberalization, and the “Problem” of Corruption. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Williams, Robert & Alan Doig. 2004. *A Good Idea Gone Wrong? Anti-Corruption Commissions in the Twenty-First Century*. Bergen: The Christian Michelsen Institute.

Williams, Robert. 1999. New Concepts for Old? *Third World Quarterly*.

Williams, Robert. 2000. *Party Finance and Political Corruption* (MacMillan).

Williams, Sope. 2007. The Debarment of Corrupt Contractors from World Bank-Financed Contracts. *Public Contract Law Journal*

Wilsher, D. 2006. Inexplicable Wealth and Illicit Enrichment of Public Officials: A Model Draft that Respects Human Rights in Corruption Cases. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Wilson, Bruce M. 2014. Costa Rica's Anti-Corruption Trajectory: Strengths and Limitations.

Wilson, John K. & Richard Damania. 2005. Corruption, Political Competition and Environmental Policy. *Journal of Environmental Economics & Management*

Wilson, Natasha N. 2014. Pushing the Limits of Jurisdiction Over Foreign Actors Under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. *Washington University Law Review*

Wiltermuth, Scott S. 2011. Cheating More when the Spoils Are Split. *Organizational Behavior & Human Decision Processes*

Windsor, Duane & Kathleen A. Getz. 2000. Multilateral Cooperation to Combat Corruption: Normative Regimes Despite Mixed Motives and Diverse Values. *Cornell International Law Journal*

Wines, W. & N. Napier. 1992. Toward an Understanding of Cross-Cultural Ethics: A Tentative Model. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Winters, Jeffrey A. 2002. "Criminal Debt", in Jonathan R. Pincus & Jeffrey A. Winters eds., *Reinventing the World Bank*.

Winters, L.A. 2004. Trade Liberalisation and Economic Performance: An Overview. *Economic Journal* .

Winters, M.S. & G. Martinez. 2015. The Role of Governance in Determining Foreign Aid Flow Composition. *World Development*

Winters, Matthew S. & Rebecca Weitz-Shapiro. 2013. Lacking Information or Condoning Corruption? When Will Voters Support Corrupt Politicians? *Comparative Politics*

Winters, Matthew S. & Rebecca Weitz-Shapiro. 2015. Political Corruption and Partisan Engagement: Evidence from Brazil. *Journal of Politics in Latin America*

Winters, Matthew S. & Rebecca Weitz-Shapiro. 2015. Who's in Charge here? Voter Punishment of Municipal Corruption.

Winters, Matthew S. 2010. Choosing to Target: What Types of Countries Get Different Types of World Bank Projects. *World Politics*

Winters, Matthew S. 2014. Targeting, Accountability and Capture in Development Projects. *International Studies Quarterly* .

Wirl, Franz. 1998. Socio-Economic Typologies of Bureaucratic Corruption and Implications. *Journal of Evolutionary Economics* 8: 199-220.

Witten, Roger M., Kimberly A. Parker, Jay Holtmeier & Thomas J. Koffer. 2009.

Prescriptions for Compliance with the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Identifying Bribery Risks and Implementing Anti-Bribery Controls in Pharmaceutical and Life Sciences Companies. *Business Lawyer*



Wolf, Sebastian. 2010. Assessing Eastern Europe's Anti-Corruption Performance: Views from the Council of Europe, OECD, and Transparency International. *Global Crime*

Wolfers, Justin. 2006. Point Shaving: Corruption in NCAA Basketball. *American Economic Review* 96: 279-283.

Woodin, Christine M. 2012. A Solution to the Conflict over the Appropriate Unit of Prosecution for 18 USC § 666. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*

Woods, Neal D. 2008. The Policy Consequences of Political Corruption: Evidence from State Environmental Programs. *Social Science Quarterly*

World Bank, Energy, Transport & Water Department. 2009. *Deterring Corruption and Improving Governance in the Electricity Sector* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

World Bank, Independent Evaluation Group. 2008. *Public Sector Reform: What Works and Why? An IEG Evaluation of World Bank Support*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

World Bank, Independent Evaluation Group. 2011. *A Review of World Bank Support for Accountability Institutions in the Context of Governance and Anticorruption*.

World Bank. 1997. *Helping Countries Combat Corruption: The Role of the World Bank*.

World Bank. 2000. "Designing an Effective Anticorruption Strategy," in *Anticorruption in Transition: A Contribution to the Policy Debate* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

World Bank. 2010. *Silent and Lethal: How Quiet Corruption Undermines Africa's Development Efforts* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

World Bank. 2011. *Curbing Fraud, Corruption, and Collusion in the Roads Sector*. (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

World Bank. 2012. *Fighting Corruption in Public Services: Chronicling Georgia's Reforms*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Worthy, Ben & Tom McClean. 2015. "Freedom of Information and Corruption", in Paul M. Heywood ed., *The Routledge Handbook of Political Corruption* (New York: Routledge)

Wouters, Jan, Cedric Ryngaert & Ann Sofie Cloots. 2013. *The International Legal Framework against Corruption*. *Melbourne Journal of International Law*

Wrage, Alexandra & Kerry Mandernach. 2006. "Facilitation Payments", in B. Errath ed., *Business Against Corruption: Case Stories and Examples* (New York: United Nations Global Compact Office)

Wrage, Alexandra Addison. 2007. *Bribery and Extortion*.

Wren-Lewis, L. 2015. *Do Infrastructure Reforms Reduce the Effect of Corruption? Theory and Evidence from Latin America and the Caribbean*. *World Bank Economic Review*

Wren-Lewis, Liam. 2013. "Anti-Corruption Policy in Regulation and Procurement: The Role of International Actors", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Wright, B. 2010. *Civilianising the 'Blue Code'? An Examination of Attitudes to Misconduct in the Police Extended Family*. *International Journal of Police Science & Management*.

Wright, G. & J. Czelusta. 2004. *Why Economies Slow: The Myth of the Resource Curse*. *Challenge*

Wrong, Michela. 2009. *It's Our Turn to Eat: The Story of a Kenyan Whistle-Blower*.

Wrong, Michela. 2013. "How International Actors Can Help the Media in Developing Countries Play a Stronger Role in Combating Corruption", in Susan Rose-Ackerman & Paul D. Carrington eds., *Anti-Corruption Policy: Can International Actors Play a Constructive Role?* (Durham: Carolina Academic Press)

Wu, S.-Y.. 2006. Corruption and Cross-Border Investment by Multinational Firms. *Journal of Comparative Economics*

Wu, Xun. 2005. *Corporate Governance and Corruption: A Cross-Country Analysis*. Governance

Wu, Z.Y., J.C. Wu, S.C. Lin & C. Wang. 2014. An Electronic Voting Mechanism for Fighting Bribery and Coercion. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*

Wyatt, G. 2003. Corruption, Productivity, and Socialism. *Kyklos* .

Xin, Xiaohui & Thomas K. Rudel. 2004. The Context for Political Corruption: A Cross-National Analysis. *Social Science Quarterly*

Yackee, Jason Webb. 2012. Investment Treaties and Investor Corruption: An Emergent Defense for Host States? *Virginia Journal of International Law*

Yamamura, E. 2014. Corruption and Perceived Risk: A Case of the 2011 Fukushima Disaster. *International Journal of Social Economics*

Yamamura, Eiji 2014. Impact of Natural Disaster on Public Sector Corruption. *Public Choice*

Yan, J. & T.H. Oum. 2014. The Effect of Government Corruption on the Efficiency of US Commercial Airports. *Journal of Urban Economics*

Yan, Zhang & Yang Liu. 2016. The Competing Media Frame Study in One Country of Two Systems: The Case Study on Scandal of Chen Liangyu. *International Journal of Social Science & Humanities*

Yang, Dean. 2008. Can Enforcement Backfire? Crime Displacement in the Context of Customs Reform in the Philippines. *Review of Economics & Statistics*

Yang, Dean. 2008. Integrity for Hire: An Analysis of a Widespread Customs Reform. *Journal of Law & Economics*

Yanva, Vineeta. 2011. *Political Parties, Business Groups, and Corruption in Developing Countries*. Oxford University Press.

Yao, Shuntian. 2002. Privileges and Corruption: The Problems of China's Socialist Market Economy. *American Journal of Economics and Sociology*

Yap, O. Fiona. 2013. When Do Citizens Demand Punishment of Corruption? Results from Experimental Surveys in Australia and the United States. *Australian Journal of Political Science*

Yap, O. Fiona. 2014. Citizens' Response to Government Corruption: Experimental Evidence from Australia, Singapore, and the United States. Working paper.

Yavas, Cemile. 1998. A Comment on "Corruption by Design". *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*

Yavas, Cemile. 2009. The Ghost of Corruption. *B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy* 7.

Yilmaz, G. & D. Soyaltin. 2014. Zooming into the “Domestic” in Europeanization: Promotion of Fight Against Corruption and Minority Rights in Turkey. *Journal of Balkan & Near Eastern Studies*

Yingling, M. Patrick & Mohamed A. Arafa. 2013. After the Revolution: Egypt’s Changing Forms of Corruption. *University of Baltimore Journal of International Law*

Yockey, Joseph W. 2011. Solicitation, Extortion, and the FCPA. *Notre Dame Law Review*

Yockey, Joseph W. 2012. FCPA Settlement, Internal Strife, and the “Culture of Compliance” *Wisconsin Law Review*

Yockey, Joseph W. 2013. Choosing Governance in the FCPA Reform Debate. *Journal of Corporation Law*

Yolles, Maurice & Gerhard Fink. 2014. Personality, Pathology and Mindsets: Part 3 – Pathologies and Corruption. *Kybernetes* 4

Yong Hyo, C. & C. Byung-Dae. 2004. E-Government to Combat Corruption: The Case of Seoul Metropolitan Government. *International Journal of Public Administration*

Yoo, Seung Han. 2008. Petty Corruption. *Economic Theory*

Yoo, Seung Han. 2013. Competition, Corruption, and Institutional Design. Working paper.

You, Jong-Sung & Sanjeev Khagram. 2005. A Comparative Study of Inequality and Corruption. *American Sociological Review*.

Young, Nicola Man W., H. Worth., A. Kelly, D.P. Wilson & P. Siba. 2014. Is Endemic Political Corruption Hampering Provision of ART and PMTCT in Developing Countries? *Journal of the International AIDS Society*

Young, Simon N.M. 2009. Why Civil Actions Against Corruption? *Journal of Financial Crime*

Yu, Chilik, Chun-Ming Chen, Lung-Teng Hu & Wen-Jong Juang. 2009. "Evolving Perceptions of Government Integrity and Changing Anticorruption Measures in Taiwan", in Gong, T. & S.K. Ma eds., *Preventing Corruption in Asia: Institutional Design and Policy Capacity* (London: Routledge),

Yukins, Christopher R. 2007. *Integrating Integrity and Procurement: The United Nations Convention Against Corruption and the UNCITRAL Model Procurement Law*. *Public Contract Law Journal*

Yusuf, M., C.A. Malarvizhi, M.N. Huda Mazumder & Z. Su. 2014. Corruption, Poverty, and Economic Growth Relationship in the Nigerian Economy. *Journal of Developing Areas*

Zabyelina, Y. & J. Arsovska. 2013. Rediscovering Corruption's Other Side: Bribing for Peace in Post-conflict Kosovo and Chechnya. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Zagainova, Anastassiya. 2007. "Challenges of Anti-Corruption Policies in Post-Communist Countries", in Sarah Bracking ed., *Corruption and Development: The Anti-Corruption Campaigns* (Palgrave Macmillan)

Zagaris, Bruce & Shaila Lakhani Ohri. 1999. The Emergence of an International Enforcement Regime on Transnational Corruption in the Americas. *Law & Policy Int'l Bus.*

Zaloznaya, M. 2015. Does Authoritarianism Breed Corruption? Reconsidering the Relationship Between Authoritarian Governance and Corrupt Exchanges in Bureaucracies. *Law & Social Inquiry*

Zaloznaya, Marina. 2014. The Social Psychology of Corruption: Why It Does Not Exist and Why It Should. *Sociology Compass*

Zaman, Asad & Faiz-Ur-Rahim. 2009. Corruption: Measuring the Unmeasurable. *Humanomics*

Zaman, G. & L. Ionescu. 2014. The Impact of International Economic Crises on Corruption in Romania. *Economic Computation & Economic Cybernetics Studies & Research* .

Zamboni, Yves & Stephan Litschig. 2014. Audit Risk and Rent Extraction: Evidence from a Randomized Evaluation in Brazil. Working paper.

Zaum, D. 2013. Political Economies of Corruption in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States: Nuancing the Picture. (Bergen: CMI).

Zazueta, Irvin Mikhail Soto & Willy W. Cortez. 2015. The Impact of Political Alternation on Corruption in Mexico. *Revista de Ciencia Politica*

Zerilli, Filippo M. 2005. "Corruption, Property Restitution and Romanianness", in Dieter Haller & Chris Shore eds., *Corruption: Anthropological Perspectives* (Pluto Press).

Zervos, Alexandros. 2006. Amending the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act: Repealing the Exemption for "Routine Government Action" Payments. *Penn State International Law Review*

Zeume, Stefan. 2014. Bribes and Firm Value. .

Zhang, T., F. Gino & M.H. Bazerman. 2014. Morality Rebooted: Exploring Simple Fixes to Our Moral Bugs. *Research in Organizational Behavior*

Zhao, J., S. Kim & J. Du. 2003. The Impact of Corruption and Transparency on Foreign Direct Investment: An Empirical Analysis. *Management International Review*

Zhao, X. & H. Xu. 2015. E-Government and Corruption: A Longitudinal Analysis of Countries . *International Journal of Public Administration*

Zheng, Q., Y. Luo & S.L. Wang. 2013. Moral Degradation, Business Ethics, and Corporate Social Responsibility in a Transition Economy. *Journal of Business Ethics* (forthcoming).

Zhong, C.B., B. Strojcek & N. Sivanathan. 2010. A Clean Self Can Render Harsh Moral Judgment. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*

Zhong, C.B., V.K. Bohns & F. Gino. 2010. Good Lamps Are the Best Police: Darkness Increases Dishonesty and Self-Interested Behavior. *Psychological Science*

Zhu, Boliang. 2009. Economic Integration and Corruption: The Case of China. Working paper.

Zhu, Boliang. 2016. MNCs, Rents and Corruption: Evidence from China. *American Journal of Political Science* (forthcoming).

Zhu, J.N. & Y.P. Wu. 2014. Who Pays More “Tributes” to the Government? Sectoral Corruption of China’s Private Enterprises. *Crime, Law & Social Change* 61(3): 309-333.

Zhuang, J., E. De Dios & A. Lagman-Martin. 2010. Governance and Institutional Quality and the Links with Economic Growth and Income Inequality: With Special Reference to Developing Asia. *Asian Development Bank Economics Working Paper* 193.

Zhuravskaya, Ekaterina. 2000. Incentives To Provide Local Public Goods: Fiscal Federalism, Russian Style. *Journal of Public Economics*



Ziblatt, Daniel. 2009. Shaping Democratic Practice and the Causes of Electoral Fraud: Theory and Evidence from Pre-1914 Germany. *American Political Science Review*

Zimmerman, Stephen S. & Frank A. Feriello, Jr. 2011. Coordinating the Fight against Fraud and Corruption, Agreement on Cross-Debarment among Multilateral Development Banks. *World Bank Legal Review*

Zimring, Franklin E. & David T. Johnson. 2009. On the Comparative Study of Corruption. *Pacific McGeorge Global Business & Development Law Journal*

Zinnbauer, Dieter. 2015. Crowdsourced Corruption Reporting: What Petrified Forests, Street Music, Bath Towels, and the Taxman Can Tell Us About the Prospects for Its Future. *Policy & Internet*

Ziobrowski, Alan J. et al. 2004. Abnormal Returns from the Common Stock Investments of Members of the United States Senate. *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis*

Zipparo, L. 1998. Factors Which Deter Public Officials from Reporting Corruption. *Crime, Law & Social Change*

Zisser, Eyal. 2014. Spoils of Truce: Corruption and State-Building in Postwar Lebanon. *Middle Eastern Studies*

Zitzewitz, Eric. 2012. Forensic Economics. *Journal of Economic Literature*

Zitzewitz, Eric. 2014. Does Transparency Reduce Favoritism and Corruption? Evidence from the Reform of Figure Skating Judging. *Journal of Sports Economics*

Zook, Darren C. 2009. The Curious Case of Finland's Clean Politics. *Journal of Democracy*

Zou, Keyuan. 2000. Judicial Reform Versus Judicial Corruption: Recent Developments in China. *Criminal Law Forum*

Zouhaier, Hadhek. 2011. Corruption, Investment and Economic Growth. *International Journal of Economics & Research*

Zuber, F. 2015. Spread of Unethical Behavior in Organizations: A Dynamic Social Network Perspective. *Journal of Business Ethics*

Zuleta, J.C., A. Leyton & E. Fanta Ivanovic. 2007. "Combating Corruption in the Revenue Service: The Case of VAT Refunds in Bolivia", in J.E. Campos & S. Pradhan eds., *The Many Faces of Corruption: Tracking Vulnerabilities at the Sector Level* (Washington, D.C.: World Bank).

Zurowicki, Leon & Moshin Habib. 2010. Corruption and Foreign Direct Investment: What Have We Learned? *International Business & Economics Research Journal*

5  
47684-X  
\$4.95

# THE YUPPIE HANDBOOK

**The State-of-the Art Manual for  
Young Urban Professionals**

**Marissa Piesman and Marilee Hartley**





*Figure 6: Everybody In Marin Has Their Facebook Pages Filled With "HELPIE" Photos*



*Figure 7: San Rafael Hipsters Vs. Fairfax Hipsters*



*Figure 8: How To Dress For Sausalito*



*Figure 9: Delusional Whole Foods Shoppers Practice Their Wokeness*

## **.Acknowledgments**

**This report was collaboratively authored by Hastings Law students, Marin IJ reporters (after hours), citizens, forensic experts and crowd-sourced university journalism teams. Send this book to every person you can get it to. Post it on the web every place you can. Together, we can expose every single one of these [crooks](#) and shut down each of their dirty dark money scams with crowd-sourced digital distribution!**

**Weekly online updates to this report are planned as new forensic discoveries are unearthed.**

**George Lucas did not finance this project.**

**Protections: Public Domain. Non-Commercial. Fair Use. Freedom of The Press. No Tracking Of Public Allowed. First Amendment Protections, SLAPP, UN Protected. GDPR Compliant. Section 203 protected. Privacy Tools At: <http://privacytools.io>, ACLU, ICIJ- supported.**